## sifma

## Municipal Bond Credit Report

Second Quarter 2018
[August 2018]

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## Market Summary

According to Thomson Reuters, long-term public municipal issuance volume totaled $\$ 94.1$ billion in the second quarter of 2018, an increase of 52.2 percent from the prior quarter ( $\$ 61.8$ billion) but a decline of 6.6 percent year-over-year (y-o-y) ( $\$ 100.7$ billion). Including private placements ${ }^{1}$ ( $\$ 3.0$ billion), long-term municipal issuance for 2Q'18 was $\$ 97.1$ billion. Year to date ending the second quarter, issuance volumes totaled $\$ 155.9$ billion, well under the 10-year average of $\$ 179.0$ billion in issuance in the first two quarters of the year.

Tax-exempt issuance totaled $\$ 79.5$ billion in 2Q'18, an increase of 44.6 percent $q$-o-q but a decline of 9.1 percent y-o-y. Year to date ending June, tax-exempt issuance totaled $\$ 134.5$ billion. Taxable issuance totaled $\$ 8.1$ billion in 2Q'18, an increase of 75.9 percent $q-o-q$ but a decline of 14.9 percent $y-\mathrm{o}-\mathrm{y}$. Year to date ending June, taxable issuance totaled $\$ 12.7$ billion. AMT issuance was $\$ 6.5$ billion in 2Q'18, an increase of 190.6 percent and 72.8 percent, respectively, q-o-q and y-o-y. Year to date ending June, AMT issuance totaled $\$ 8.7$ billion.


Source: Thomson Reuters

By use of proceeds, general purpose led issuance totals in 2Q'18 (\$26.7 billion), followed by primary \& secondary education ( $\$ 16.2$ billion), higher education ( $\$ 8.2$ billion), water \& sewer facilities ( $\$ 6.5$ billion) and airports ( $\$ 5.6$ billion). Refunding volumes rose slightly to 21.9 percent of issuance in 2Q'18 from 19.4 percent

[^0]in the prior quarter but remain well below the averages in prior years due to the elimination of advance refundings beginning in 2018 with the passage of the Tax Cuts and Jobs Act. ${ }^{2}$


Source: ICI


Source: ICE BAML

## Yields, Inflows, and Total Return

Ratios of 10-year tax-exempt AAA GOs and similar-maturity Treasuries declined slightly in the second quarter on a q-o-q basis, averaging 84.8 percent in 2Q'18 from 85.9 percent in 1Q'18.

According to the Investment Company Institute (ICI), second quarter net flow into long-term tax-exempt funds was positive although with reduced flows: there was $\$ 1.7$ billion of net inflow in 2Q'18 compared to $\$ 11.2$ billion of inflow from 1Q'18 and $\$ 9.7$ billion of net inflow y-o-y.

According to the ICE BofAML indices, municipals gained 0.9 percent in the second quarter of 2018, down from the 2.0 percent gain in 2Q'17. For the second quarter, the tobacco, health, and hospital sectors outperformed among the individual municipal sectors (a gain of 1.31 percent, 1.03 percent and 1.00 percent respectively) while single-family, pollution control, and power underperformed relative to other municipal sectors (a gain of

[^1]0.54 percent, 0.56 percent, and 0.76 percent, respectively). On the other hand, Build America Bonds (BABs) lost 0.04 percent in 2Q'18, but outperformed similarly-rated corporate bonds (a total return loss of 0.7 percent).


Source: EMMA MSRB


Source: FDIC, Federal Reserve

## Trading Activity

Trading activity rose q-o-q to $\$ 12.0$ billion daily in 2Q'18, a 5.4 percent increase from $1 Q^{\prime} 18$ ( $\$ 11.4$ billion) and was a 13.3 percent increase from 2Q'17 ( $\$ 10.6$ billion). By number of trades, however, trading activity declined 3.8 percent on a q-o-q basis but rose 1.3 percent on a y-o-y basis.

## Broker-Dealers and Holdings

Bank holdings of municipal loans rose in 1Q'18 from the prior quarter to $\$ 191.0$ billion (from $\$ 190.6$ billion) while holdings of bonds declined to $\$ 363.4$ billion (from $\$ 379.6$ billion).

## ARS, FRN and VRDO Update

Issuance of variable-rate demand obligations (VRDOs), puttable long-term municipal bonds with interest rates that reset periodically, remain relatively quiet in the second quarter. A total of $\$ 2.1$ billion was issued in 2Q'18, a threefold increase $q-0-q$ and an increase of 85.1 percent $y-o-y$. Year to date ending June, VRDO issuance totaled $\$ 2.5$ billion, on track to match issuance volumes expected by respondents to the SIFMA Municipal Survey 2018. Outstanding volumes continue to decline, with $\$ 142.4$ billion outstanding as of the end of June 2018, a slight increase of 0.1 percent $q-o-q$ but a decline of 8.5 percent from June 2017.


Source: EMMA, Bloomberg, SIFMA

The SIFMA Municipal Swap index, a seven-day high-grade market index comprised of tax-exempt VRDOs, ended June at 1.51 percent, averaging 1.46 percent throughout 2Q'18, 26 basis points wider than 1Q'18's average ( 1.21 percent) and 63 basis points wider than 2Q'17's average ( 0.84 percent).

As of end-June 2018, $\$ 19.4$ billion of VRDO liquidity facilities were scheduled to expire in 2018 with an additional $\$ 29.7$ billion in 2019 for a total of $\$ 49.1$ billion of liquidity facilities on 2,151 CUSIPs, a manageable rate given the relative stability of liquidity providers in this space. VRDO liquidity facility renewals with the same liquidity provider on approximately 785 unique CUSIPS averaged 634.4 days from the original expiration date, rising slightly from 632.8 days in 4Q'17. The median extension, however, continues to remain unchanged at 1 year ( 365 days). The average tenor of a liquidity facility of the entire universe of VRDOs was approximately 5.22 years, rising from the 5.18 years in 4Q'17. However, excluding self-liquidity deals (which typically have an expiration date set to the bond maturity date), the average remaining tenor of liquidity facilities in the entire VRDO universe was 4.02 years, down slightly from the 4.04 years in 4Q'17.

Floating rate bond issuance rose quarter over quarter with $\$ 1.5$ billion issued in 2Q'18, a 30.5 percent increase $q-o-q$ and a 71.6 percent increase $y-0-y$. Year to date ending June, $\$ 2.2$ billion of floating rate bonds were issued. At end-June, $\$ 78.9$ billion of floating rate bonds were outstanding, a decline of 0.5 percent $q-o-q$ and a 3.7 percent decline y-o-y. Both the LIBOR and SIFMA swap index remain popular benchmark indices for floating rate issuance.

Auction rate securities (ARS) continue to remain in run off mode, with $\$ 12.5$ billion of ARS outstanding endJune, a decline of 7.5 percent $q-0-q$ and 17.2 percent $y-0-y$. While student loan ARS continues to remain an outsized portion (40 percent) of remaining ARS outstanding, all sectors of ARS have declined at approximately the same rate.

## State and Government Update

State and government tax revenue rose substantially in late 2017, a growth attributable to the passage of the Tax Cuts and Jobs Act (TCJA) and other factors. Total state government revenue saw a 9.4 percent increase in the fourth quarter of 2017, compared to the previous growth average of 2.7 percent for the last four quarters. ${ }^{3}$ General state sales tax grew at 4.8 percent, corporate income tax grew 12.5 percent, and motor fuel sales tax grew at $8.1 \%$ when compared to the same quarter a year ago.

The TCJA prompted a spike in tax payments and property tax prepayments as high-income taxpayers sought to take advantage of expiring tax breaks. Additional factors contributed to the upsurge in tax payments in 2017: stabilizing commodities market benefited oil and mineral-dependent states, and more generally, the strong 2017 performance in the equities market also resulted in greater capital gains. The December 2017 deadline for hedge fund managers to repatriate accumulated offshore gains also induced a spike in tax revenue through increased estimated payments.

Overall, the growth was mixed across different revenue sources and regions: while the Mid-Atlantic ${ }^{4}$ saw a 19.7 percent rise y-o-y ending 4Q'17 in personal income tax collection, the Southeast ${ }^{5}$ only rose 6.1 percent; the average increase in all regions was 15.1 percent. States still face fiscal uncertainty as they prepare to enact state legislation following the Supreme Court's ruling in South Dakota v. Wayfair, which permits states to collect tax from online retailers even if they lack a physical presence in the state.

In April, Moody's Investors Service (Moody's) upgraded Hartford's rating to A2 from Caa3, reflecting the strong legal provisions governing the state's obligation to make contract assistance payments on the bonds pursuant to a contract for financial assistance and the state of Connecticut's agreement to pay off the city's $\$ 550$ million in general obligation debt. While S\&P Global Ratings (S\&P) upgraded Hartford's rating to A from CCC to reflect the state's commitment to Hartford's annual debt payments, the agency also lowered the state's roughly $\$ 18.5$

[^2]billion of general obligation (GO) debt outstanding to A from A+, having concerns about the state's budget problems, underfunded pensions, high debt levels and a dim economic outlook.

In May, Moody's downgraded St. Louis, MS's rating to Baa1 from A3, reflecting the city's weakened reserve position which will remain challenged in the near future despite revenue enhancements, while S\&P downgraded Fort Worth, TX's rating to AA from AA+, reflecting the city's growing pension liability and weak budgetary performance.

In terms of upgrades in May, Moody's upgraded Detroit, MI's GO rating to Ba3 from B1, reflecting the quickly improving financial position and operating liquidity of the city since its bankruptcy.

In June, Moody's upgraded Florida's GO rating to Aaa from Aa1, reflecting a sustained trend of improvement in Florida's economy and finances, low state debt and pension ratios, and reduced near-term liability risks. This marks the first time that the state is triple-A rated from the three major rating agencies.

For June downgrades, Moody's downgraded to Aa2 from Aa1 on the State of New Mexico's GO bonds due to the state's extremely large pension liabilities.

Shortly after the end of the quarter, both Standard \& Poor's and Fitch bond rating services upgraded the District of Columbia's GO bond rating from AA to AA+ due to the district's strong financial performance and a growing economy despite federal contraction.

## Charts \& Data

Long-Term Municipal State Issuance, 2Q'18

|  | Bond Type |  |  | Tax Type |  |  | Funding Type |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Total | G.O. | Revenue | AMT | Tax-Exempt | Taxable | Refunding \& |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  | New <br> Financing | Refinancing | New <br> Refinancing | Refunding |
| Alabama | 1,053.6 | 241.7 | 811.9 | - | 1,048.0 | 5.6 | 1,028.2 | - | - | 25.4 |
| Alaska | 0.0 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| American Samoa | 0.0 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Arizona | 764.3 | 314.9 | 449.4 | - | 736.9 | 27.3 | 679.8 | - | 24.9 | 59.6 |
| Arkansas | 299.5 | 263.3 | 36.2 | - | 298.7 | 0.9 | 62.8 | - | 228.4 | 8.3 |
| California | 8,926.6 | 4,817.0 | 4,109.6 | 653.0 | 7,737.6 | 536.0 | 4,900.3 | - | 2,754.6 | 1,271.6 |
| Colorado | 1,293.9 | 762.8 | 531.1 | - | 1,015.2 | 278.8 | 781.2 | - | 273.6 | 239.2 |
| Connecticut | 1,843.4 | 669.6 | 1,173.8 | 69.6 | 1,770.7 | 3.2 | 1,500.4 | - | - | 343.0 |
| District of Columbia | 380.6 | - | 380.6 | - | 323.1 | 57.5 | 47.6 | - | - | 333.1 |
| Delaware | 237.5 | 237.5 | - | - | 212.5 | 25.0 | 237.5 | - | - | - |
| Florida | 1,539.9 | - | 1,539.9 | - | 1,496.1 | 43.9 | 982.4 | - | 198.2 | 359.3 |
| Georgia | 1,691.9 | 272.5 | 1,419.4 | - | 1,536.5 | 155.4 | 1,528.8 | - | 163.0 | - |
| Guam | 0.0 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Hawaii | 1,039.9 | 681.2 | 358.7 | - | 948.0 | 91.9 | 681.2 | - | 282.8 | 75.8 |
| Idaho | 95.3 | 27.6 | 67.7 | - | 95.3 | - | 66.1 | - | - | 29.1 |
| Illinois | 2,004.3 | 695.7 | 1,308.6 | 119.7 | 1,240.0 | 644.5 | 651.3 | - | 3.1 | 1,349.9 |
| Indiana | 308.3 | 79.6 | 228.7 | 6.3 | 289.4 | 12.6 | 273.1 | - | - | 35.3 |
| lowa | 282.7 | 239.1 | 43.6 | - | 270.2 | 12.4 | 160.8 | - | 39.9 | 82.0 |
| Kansas | 286.3 | 161.1 | 125.2 | - | 281.9 | 4.3 | 271.8 | - | - | 14.4 |
| Kentucky | 1,473.4 | 24.4 | 1,449.0 | - | 1,458.6 | 14.8 | 1,419.7 | - | 9.5 | 44.3 |
| Louisiana | 209.2 | 53.8 | 155.4 | 56.1 | 153.1 | - | 153.1 | - | 56.1 | - |
| Maine | 194.3 | 44.3 | 150.0 | - | 194.3 | - | 194.3 | - | - | - |
| Maryland | 1,897.6 | 1,326.2 | 571.4 | - | 1,847.6 | 50.0 | 1,897.6 | - | - | - |
| Massachusetts | 1,744.5 | 1,206.9 | 537.6 | - | 1,715.9 | 28.6 | 1,621.7 | - | 115.4 | 7.3 |
| Michigan | 1,071.2 | 669.8 | 401.4 | - | 1,001.4 | 69.7 | 827.6 | - | 43.2 | 200.4 |
| Minnesota | 1,433.9 | 1,336.7 | 97.2 | 1.1 | 1,392.7 | 40.1 | 1,312.8 | - | 100.7 | 20.4 |
| Mississippi | 148.6 | 101.8 | 46.8 | - | 141.2 | 7.4 | 128.6 | - | 13.3 | 6.8 |
| Missouri | 839.5 | 313.1 | 526.4 | - | 759.9 | 79.6 | 621.7 | - | 150.0 | 67.8 |
| Montana | 158.9 | 75.6 | 83.3 | - | 158.9 | - | 158.9 | - | - | - |
| Nebraska | 164.1 | 32.1 | 132.0 | 32.0 | 132.1 | - | 101.1 | - | 6.2 | 56.8 |
| Nevada | 299.5 | 284.0 | 15.5 | 3.0 | 296.4 | - | 220.4 | - | - | 79.1 |
| New Hampshire | 117.3 | 28.4 | 88.9 | 4.5 | 111.7 | 1.1 | 117.3 | - | - | - |
| New Jersey | 985.5 | 573.9 | 411.6 | - | 861.0 | 124.5 | 931.4 | - | 52.8 | 1.3 |
| New Mexico | 241.0 | 84.2 | 156.8 | - | 241.0 | - | 116.7 | - | 124.3 | - |
| New York | 8,222.1 | 2,738.8 | 5,483.3 | 760.4 | 6,754.0 | 707.7 | 5,218.1 | - | 1,753.4 | 1,250.5 |
| North Carolina | 518.0 | 308.9 | 209.1 | - | 439.5 | 78.5 | 480.8 | - | - | 37.1 |
| North Dakota | 20.9 | 13.6 | 7.3 | - | 20.9 | - | 11.2 | - | - | 9.7 |
| Ohio | 2,442.4 | 1,299.6 | 1,142.8 | - | 2,369.5 | 72.9 | 2,253.8 | - | 5.6 | 183.0 |
| Oklahoma | 2,032.7 | 424.6 | 1,608.1 | - | 1,583.4 | 449.4 | 1,983.6 | - | 49.2 | - |
| Oregon | 973.4 | 507.7 | 465.7 | 240.3 | 722.9 | 10.2 | 913.9 | - | 31.3 | 28.3 |
| Pennsylvania | 2,980.2 | 730.2 | 2,250.0 | - | 2,531.4 | 448.8 | 2,623.1 | - | 156.2 | 200.9 |
| Puerto Rico | 0.0 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Rhode Island | 96.7 | 12.5 | 84.2 | - | 51.7 | 45.0 | 57.5 | - | - | 39.2 |
| South Carolina | 194.8 | 157.1 | 37.7 | - | 194.4 | 0.5 | 194.8 | - | - | - |
| South Dakota | 23.4 | 11.2 | 12.2 | - | 23.4 | - | 6.5 | - | - | 16.9 |
| Tennessee | 461.8 | 321.5 | 140.3 | - | 429.2 | 32.6 | 383.5 | - | 4.1 | 74.2 |
| Texas | 5,729.5 | 3,543.4 | 2,186.1 | 267.6 | 5,368.0 | 93.8 | 4,154.5 | - | 1,377.8 | 197.2 |
| Utah | 1,022.2 | 610.5 | 411.7 | - | 1,020.8 | 1.4 | 714.0 | - | 199.3 | 108.9 |
| Vermont | 45.8 | - | 45.8 | - | 8.0 | 37.8 | 45.8 | - | - | - |
| Virgin Islands | 0.0 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Virginia | 1,099.7 | 416.5 | 683.2 | - | 1,013.4 | 86.3 | 1,013.4 | - | - | 86.3 |
| Washington | 1,485.3 | 701.4 | 783.9 | - | 1,483.4 | 1.9 | 949.8 | - | 36.0 | 499.5 |
| West Virginia | 84.0 | - | 84.0 | - | 43.5 | 40.5 | 8.4 | - | - | 75.6 |
| Wisconsin | 1,415.5 | 835.4 | 580.1 | 15.0 | 1,228.5 | 172.0 | 1,013.4 | - | 75.5 | 326.6 |
| Wyoming | 0.0 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| ALL | 61,874.9 | 28,251.7 | 33,623.2 | 2,228.6 | 55,051.8 | 4,594.4 | 45,702.3 | 0.0 | 8,328.4 | 7,844.1 |
| QoQ | -54.6\% | -42.7\% | -61.4\% | -59.0\% | -53.9\% | -59.9\% | -15.9\% | N/A | -66.1\% | -86.3\% |
| YoY | -28.5\% | -27.0\% | -29.7\% | -19.6\% | -28.0\% | -36.5\% | 12.8\% | N/A | -64.7\% | -64.9\% |


| State | Total | Coupon Type |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Convertible | Fixed Rate | Linked Rate | Variable <br> Rate Long | Variable <br> Rate No Put | Variable Rate Short (VRDO) | Zero |
| Alabama | 1,053.6 | - | 390.1 | 350.0 | 313.6 | - | - | - |
| Alaska | 0.0 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| American Samoa | 0.0 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Arizona | 764.3 | - | 764.2 | - | - | - | - | - |
| Arkansas | 299.5 | - | 299.5 | - | - | - | - | - |
| California | 8,926.6 | - | 8,896.5 | - | - | - | - | 30.0 |
| Colorado | 1,293.9 | - | 1,259.0 | - | - | - | 35.0 | - |
| Connecticut | 1,843.4 | - | 1,795.9 | - | - | - | 47.5 | - |
| District of Columbia | 380.6 | - | 380.6 | - | - | - | - | - |
| Delaware | 237.5 | - | 237.5 | - | - | - | - | - |
| Florida | 1,539.9 | - | 1,539.9 | - | - | - | - | - |
| Georgia | 1,691.9 | - | 617.7 | 270.0 | 804.2 | - | - | - |
| Guam | 0.0 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Hawaii | 1,039.9 | - | 1,039.9 | - | - | - | - | - |
| Idaho | 95.3 | - | 95.3 | - | - | - | - | - |
| Illinois | 2,004.3 | - | 2,001.4 | - | - | - | - | 2.8 |
| Indiana | 308.3 | - | 304.9 | - | 3.4 | - | - | - |
| lowa | 282.7 | - | 282.6 | - | - | - | - | - |
| Kansas | 286.3 | - | 286.2 | - | - | - | - | - |
| Kentucky | 1,473.4 | - | 619.1 | - | 853.0 | - | 1.3 | - |
| Louisiana | 209.2 | - | 209.2 | - | - | - | - | - |
| Maine | 194.3 | - | 194.3 | - | - | - | - | - |
| Maryland | 1,897.6 | - | 1,897.6 | - | - | - | - | - |
| Massachusetts | 1,744.5 | - | 1,744.5 | - | - | - | - | - |
| Michigan | 1,071.2 | - | 1,071.1 | - | - | - | - | - |
| Minnesota | 1,433.9 | - | 1,341.0 | - | - | - | - | 92.9 |
| Mississippi | 148.6 | - | 148.6 | - | - | - | - | - |
| Missouri | 839.5 | - | 830.0 | - | 9.5 | - | - | - |
| Montana | 158.9 | - | 158.9 | - | - | - | - | - |
| Nebraska | 164.1 | - | 132.1 | - | - | - | 32.0 | - |
| Nevada | 299.5 | - | 299.5 | - | - | - | - | - |
| New Hampshire | 117.3 | - | 117.3 | - | - | - | - | - |
| New Jersey | 985.5 | - | 985.5 | - | - | - | - | - |
| New Mexico | 241.0 | - | 241.0 | - | - | - | - | - |
| New York | 8,222.1 | - | 7,559.1 | - | 472.3 | - | 190.6 | - |
| North Carolina | 518.0 | - | 517.9 | - | - | - | - | - |
| North Dakota | 20.9 | - | 20.9 | - | - | - | - | - |
| Ohio | 2,442.4 | - | 2,335.2 | - | - | - | 107.2 | - |
| Oklahoma | 2,032.7 | - | 2,020.9 | - | 11.9 | - | - | - |
| Oregon | 973.4 | - | 815.1 | - | - | - | - | 158.3 |
| Pennsylvania | 2,980.2 | - | 2,909.4 | 70.8 | - | - | - | - |
| Puerto Rico | 0.0 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Rhode Island | 96.7 | - | 96.7 | - | - | - | - | - |
| South Carolina | 194.8 | - | 194.8 | - | - | - | - | - |
| South Dakota | 23.4 | - | 23.4 | - | - | - | - | - |
| Tennessee | 461.8 | - | 461.7 | - | - | - | - | - |
| Texas | 5,729.5 | - | 5,624.1 | - | 104.2 | - | - | 1.1 |
| Utah | 1,022.2 | - | 1,022.2 | - | - | - | - | - |
| Vermont | 45.8 | - | 45.8 | - | - | - | - | - |
| Virgin Islands | 0.0 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Virginia | 1,099.7 | - | 1,099.7 | - | - | - | - | - |
| Washington | 1,485.3 | - | 1,480.3 | - | - | - | 5.0 | - |
| West Virginia | 84.0 | - | 84.0 | - | - | - | - | - |
| Wisconsin | 1,415.5 | - | 1,371.4 | - | - | - | 44.1 | - |
| Wyoming | 0.0 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| ALL | 61,874.9 | 0.0 | 57,863.5 | 690.8 | 2,572.1 | 0.0 | 462.7 | 285.1 |
| QoQ | -54.6\% | -100.0\% | -55.6\% | -11.6\% | -3.3\% | -100.0\% | -74.6\% | -50.6\% |
| YoY | -28.5\% | -100.0\% | -30.2\% | -27.6\% | 132.0\% |  | -50.4\% | -42.8\% |

Long Term Municipal Issuance by General Use of Proceeds

| Use of Proceeds | 1Q'17 | 4Q'17 | 1Q'18 | Q-o-Q | Y-o-Y |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Airports | 3,039.0 | 3,342.3 | 2,051.0 | -38.6\% | -32.5\% |
| Assisted Living | 56.2 | 544.6 | 90.4 | -83.4\% | 60.9\% |
| Bridges | 2,511.2 | 1,040.3 | 351.9 | -66.2\% | -86.0\% |
| Childrens hospital | 209.6 | 870.6 | 330.7 | -62.0\% | 57.8\% |
| Churches Temples and Mosques | 41.9 |  |  |  | -100.0\% |
| Civic \& convention centers | 123.3 | 760.5 | 646.4 | -15.0\% | 424.2\% |
| Combined utilities | 184.0 | 217.6 | 203.4 | -6.5\% | 10.5\% |
| Cont Care Retirement Community | 726.1 | 2,087.9 | 180.3 | -91.4\% | -75.2\% |
| Correctional facilities | 124.0 | 479.8 | 148.8 | -69.0\% | 20.0\% |
| Economic development | 1,841.1 | 4,554.8 | 1,524.4 | -66.5\% | -17.2\% |
| Fire stations \& equipment | 92.0 | 65.2 | 77.1 | 18.3\% | -16.2\% |
| Flood control | 69.3 | 516.2 | 32.2 | -93.8\% | -53.5\% |
| Gas | 58.9 | 1,426.8 | 2,541.7 | 78.1\% | 4215.3\% |
| General acute care hospital | 4,693.3 | 11,810.4 | 2,609.3 | -77.9\% | -44.4\% |
| General Medical | 402.1 | 250.2 |  | -100.0\% | -100.0\% |
| General purpose /public improvement | 21,639.6 | 35,647.3 | 17,169.5 | -51.8\% | -20.7\% |
| Government buildings | 189.7 | 670.8 | 670.4 | -0.1\% | 253.4\% |
| Higher education | 12,150.5 | 12,299.9 | 4,194.6 | -65.9\% | -65.5\% |
| Industrial development |  | 777.3 | 294.7 | -62.1\% |  |
| Libraries \& museums | 146.7 | 255.5 | 53.1 | -79.2\% | -63.8\% |
| Mass transportation | 3,249.9 | 8,226.8 | 2,070.5 | -74.8\% | -36.3\% |
| Multi family housing | 1,292.5 | 2,879.6 | 831.2 | -71.1\% | -35.7\% |
| Nursing homes | 23.1 | 12.5 | 31.3 | 150.4\% | 35.5\% |
| Office buildings | 8.5 |  | 22.6 |  | 165.9\% |
| Other education | 162.5 | 295.1 | 165.3 | -44.0\% | 1.7\% |
| Other recreation | 46.5 | 49.9 | 58.7 | 17.6\% | 26.2\% |
| Parking facilities | 69.6 | 183.0 | 68.6 | -62.5\% | -1.4\% |
| Parks, Zoos \& Beaches | 143.4 | 350.4 | 75.8 | -78.4\% | -47.1\% |
| Police stations \& equipment | 25.0 | 24.8 | 11.1 | -55.2\% | -55.6\% |
| Pollution control | 270.5 | 208.8 |  | -100.0\% | -100.0\% |
| Primary \& secondary education | 18,697.6 | 18,268.9 | 14,744.6 | -19.3\% | -21.1\% |
| Public power | 1,812.2 | 4,106.5 | 1,191.0 | -71.0\% | -34.3\% |
| Sanitation | 51.8 | 148.0 | 47.3 | -68.0\% | -8.7\% |
| Seaports /marine terminals | 286.1 | 596.1 | 103.0 | -82.7\% | -64.0\% |
| Single family housing | 1,687.0 | 3,378.2 | 1,079.1 | -68.1\% | -36.0\% |
| Single speciality hospital | 200.6 | 312.2 | 4.8 | -98.5\% | -97.6\% |
| Solid waste | 29.3 | 482.7 | 30.5 | -93.7\% | 4.1\% |
| Stadiums \& sports complexes | 203.0 | 776.7 | 642.5 | -17.3\% | 216.5\% |
| Student loans | 430.0 | 167.0 |  | -100.0\% | -100.0\% |
| Telecommunications | 19.7 | 79.1 | 15.6 | -80.3\% | -20.8\% |
| Theatres | 20.0 | 74.8 | 69.1 | -7.6\% | 245.5\% |
| Toll roads, highways \& streets | 2,882.1 | 8,053.6 | 3,306.1 | -58.9\% | 14.7\% |
| Water \& sewer facilities | 6,580.4 | 10,125.7 | 4,135.9 | -59.2\% | -37.1\% |
| ALL | 86,489.8 | 136,418.4 | 61,874.5 | -54.6\% | -28.5\% |

## Build America Bonds



Source: Wells Fargo


Source: Wells Fargo

## Supply, Yield Curves, Total Return, Spreads \& Ratios



Source: Bond Buyer


Source: MMA


Source: Markit

Source MMA


Source: ICE BAML


Source: EMMA, Bloomberg, SIFMA



Trading Summary


Source: EMMA MSRB

## Municipal CDS

|  | 6M | 1 Y | 2 Y | $3 Y$ | 4Y | 5 Y | 7 Y | 10 Y | 3/31/18 6M \% Change | 3/31/18 10Y \% Change |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| CA California | 15.0 | 15.5 | 17.3 | 21.9 | 26.7 | 31.6 | 42.3 | 57.9 | -33.9\% | -38.7\% |
| CT Connecticut | 38.9 | 47.6 | 67.5 | 79.5 | 89.8 | 98.4 | 128.5 | 171.2 | 81.8\% | 81.4\% |
| DE Delaware | 19.3 | 24.9 | 28.8 | 32.0 | 34.7 | 36.1 | 41.4 | 54.9 | 49.6\% | 9.8\% |
| FL Florida | 7.4 | 8.1 | 14.2 | 21.6 | 31.3 | 36.9 | 48.9 | 62.0 | -10.8\% | -22.2\% |
| MA Massachusetts | 20.2 | 21.1 | 21.5 | 32.6 | 36.9 | 40.7 | 55.0 | 67.9 | -15.8\% | -6.5\% |
| MD Maryland | 4.3 | 8.7 | 13.2 | 20.4 | 28.9 | 37.3 | 48.1 | 57.6 | -28.3\% | 11.6\% |
| Ml Michigan | 6.5 | 7.1 | 12.6 | 21.6 | 30.8 | 38.8 | 54.9 | 67.4 | -14.5\% | -13.3\% |
| MN Minnesota | 10.9 | 13.3 | 17.0 | 21.4 | 25.2 | 31.8 | 43.4 | 51.3 | 6.9\% | -13.9\% |
| NC North Carolina | 13.8 | 18.5 | 20.7 | 28.7 | 32.3 | 34.5 | 41.1 | 66.1 | 35.3\% | 0.0\% |
| NJ New Jersey | 20.7 | 21.0 | 34.6 | 52.6 | 65.7 | 79.0 | 99.5 | 115.8 | -28.1\% | -26.8\% |
| NV Nevada | 18.1 | 18.4 | 23.2 | 31.7 | 36.3 | 41.6 | 56.2 | 66.1 | 86.6\% | 41.5\% |
| NY New York | 6.6 | 8.3 | 14.6 | 17.9 | 23.6 | 29.2 | 40.8 | 51.5 | -15.4\% | -5.3\% |
| OH Ohio | 10.3 | 13.8 | 17.2 | 25.2 | 34.4 | 39.8 | 53.6 | 66.9 | 37.3\% | 7.6\% |
| PA Pennsylvania | 31.9 | 35.8 | 43.7 | 67.3 | 74.8 | 82.5 | 105.6 | 147.2 | 32.4\% | 36.7\% |
| RI Rhode Island | 8.3 | 14.5 | 27.3 | 46.0 | 84.9 | 51.2 | 69.7 | 99.3 | 50.9\% | 1.8\% |
| SC South Carolina | 5.9 | 6.3 | 12.7 | 18.8 | 27.7 | 32.8 | 41.7 | 51.9 | 34.1\% | 10.7\% |
| TXTexas | 11.8 | 13.4 | 16.1 | 20.7 | 30.7 | 39.5 | 53.5 | 72.4 | -12.6\% | 2.0\% |
| UT Utah | 10.6 | 12.4 | 19.6 | 23.9 | 30.3 | 34.9 | 42.4 | 48.0 | 60.6\% | 9.6\% |
| VA Virginia | 10.6 | 15.3 | 18.7 | 21.5 | 23.5 | 25.1 | 30.2 | 44.8 | 2.9\% | 10.1\% |
| WA Washington | 7.5 | 10.1 | 16.2 | 24.3 | 33.0 | 38.4 | 47.7 | 59.5 | 19.0\% | -8.5\% |
| WI Wisconsin | 16.0 | 18.4 | 19.0 | 25.0 | 29.5 | 34.7 | 49.6 | 65.4 | 10.3\% | -3.1\% |
| NYC New York City | 10.0 | 12.5 | 21.6 | 26.6 | 35.0 | 43.3 | 58.6 | 71.0 | 1.0\% | 7.7\% |

## Current State GO Rating

| State | Moody's | S\&P | Fitch | State | Moody's | S\&P | Fitch |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Alabama | Aa1 | AA | AA | Montana | Aa1 | AA | AA+ |
| Alaska | Aa3 | AA | AA | Nebraska |  |  |  |
| American Samoa |  |  |  | Nevada | Aa2 | AA | AA+ |
| Arizona |  |  |  | New Hampshire | Aa1 | AA | AA+ |
| Arkansas | Aa1 | AA |  | New Jersey | A3 | A- | A |
| California | Aa3 | AA- | AA- | New Mexico | Aa2 | AA |  |
| Colorado |  |  |  | New York | Aa1 | AA+ | AA+ |
| Connecticut | A1 | A | A+ | North Carolina | Aaa | AAA | AAA |
| District of Columbia | Aaa | AA+ | AA+ | North Dakota |  |  |  |
| Delaware | Aaa | AAA | AAA | Ohio | Aa1 | AA+ | AA+ |
| Florida | Aaa | AAA | AAA | Oklahoma | Aa2 | AA | AA |
| Georgia | Aaa | AAA | AAA | Oregon | Aa1 | AA+ | AA+ |
| Guam |  | BB- |  | Pennsylvania | Aa3 | A+ | AA- |
| Hawaii | Aa1 | AA+ | AA | Puerto Rico | Ca | D | D |
| Idaho |  |  |  | Rhode Island | Aa2 | AA | AA |
| Illinois | Baa3 | BBB- | BBB | South Carolina | Aaa | AA+ | AAA |
| Indiana |  |  |  | South Dakota |  |  |  |
| lowa |  |  |  | Tennessee | Aaa | AAA | AAA |
| Kansas |  |  |  | Texas | Aaa | AAA | AAA |
| Kentucky | Aa3 | A+ |  | Utah | Aaa | AAA | AAA |
| Louisiana | Aa3 | AA- | AA- | Vermont | Aaa | AA+ | AAA |
| Maine | Aa2 | AA |  | Virgin Islands |  |  |  |
| Maryland | Aaa | AAA | AAA | Virginia | Aaa | AAA | AAA |
| Massachusetts | Aa1 | AA | AA+ | Washington | Aa1 | AA+ | AA+ |
| Michigan | Aa1 | AA | AA | West Virginia | Aa2 | AA- | AA |
| Minnesota | Aa1 | AAA | AAA | Wisconsin | Aa1 | AA | AA+ |
| Mississippi | Aa2 | AA | AA | Wyoming |  |  |  |
| Missouri | Aaa | AAA | AAA |  |  |  |  |

Source: Moody's, Standard and Poor's, Fitch Ratings

## Outstanding Municipal Debt

Outstanding by Type, Maturity and Security Type ${ }^{6}$
\$ Millions

| State | Total Outstanding | G.O. | Revenue | Due in 13 Months | Long-Term | 2018:Q1 Total Outstanding | \% Change |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| AK Alaska | 10,703.7 | 2,790.7 | 7,913.0 | 637.0 | 10,066.6 | 10,569.6 | 1.3\% |
| AL Alabama | 38,334.0 | 7,245.2 | 31,088.8 | 1,559.9 | 36,774.1 | 36,526.7 | 4.9\% |
| AR Arkansas | 14,311.6 | 6,394.5 | 7,917.1 | 672.8 | 13,638.8 | 14,315.7 | 0.0\% |
| AS American Samoa | 76.1 |  | 76.1 |  | 76.1 | 76.1 | 0.0\% |
| AZ Arizona | 57,113.4 | 12,243.2 | 44,870.1 | 4,679.0 | 52,434.4 | 56,148.5 | 1.7\% |
| CA California | 594,676.7 | 229,277.6 | 365,399.1 | 29,341.5 | 565,335.1 | 585,600.4 | 1.5\% |
| CO Colorado | 65,829.1 | 16,783.5 | 49,045.6 | 2,172.7 | 63,656.4 | 65,990.9 | -0.2\% |
| CT Connecticut | 52,860.1 | 27,712.7 | 25,147.4 | 4,219.7 | 48,640.4 | 52,531.5 | 0.6\% |
| DC District of Columbia | 32,518.4 | 4,661.0 | 27,857.4 | 811.8 | 31,706.7 | 31,453.1 | 3.4\% |
| DE Delaware | 8,046.3 | 3,385.2 | 4,661.1 | 517.4 | 7,528.9 | 7,743.0 | 3.9\% |
| FL Florida | 145,068.2 | 15,700.4 | 129,367.8 | 8,168.3 | 136,899.9 | 146,566.9 | -1.0\% |
| GA Georgia | 76,074.0 | 18,212.0 | 57,862.0 | 4,109.4 | 71,964.6 | 74,141.3 | 2.6\% |
| GU Guam | 3,305.6 | 239.5 | 3,066.1 | 58.7 | 3,246.9 | 3,234.7 | 2.2\% |
| HI Hawaii | 20,922.1 | 13,760.8 | 7,161.2 | 1,108.0 | 19,814.1 | 21,366.9 | -2.1\% |
| IA lowa | 21,775.6 | 6,417.8 | 15,357.8 | 1,574.7 | 20,200.9 | 22,306.1 | -2.4\% |
| ID Idaho | 7,929.0 | 2,701.0 | 5,227.9 | 1,280.9 | 6,648.0 | 7,308.3 | 8.5\% |
| IL Illinois | 171,077.6 | 82,849.9 | 88,227.7 | 8,362.7 | 162,714.9 | 172,212.6 | -0.7\% |
| IN Indiana | 47,692.8 | 1,339.1 | 46,353.7 | 3,439.3 | 44,253.6 | 47,504.9 | 0.4\% |
| KS Kansas | 27,156.2 | 12,917.3 | 14,238.9 | 1,705.4 | 25,450.8 | 26,832.5 | 1.2\% |
| KY Kentucky | 35,737.1 | 2,018.3 | 33,718.8 | 2,301.6 | 33,435.5 | 36,076.9 | -0.9\% |
| LALouisiana | 37,274.1 | 7,917.4 | 29,356.7 | 1,709.3 | 35,564.8 | 37,553.3 | -0.7\% |
| MA Massachusetts | 107,623.7 | 41,112.5 | 66,511.2 | 7,020.4 | 100,603.2 | 106,733.6 | 0.8\% |
| MD Maryland | 61,476.2 | 33,683.5 | 27,792.7 | 4,234.7 | 57,241.5 | 61,589.7 | -0.2\% |
| ME Maine | 8,613.8 | 2,125.3 | 6,488.5 | 596.6 | 8,017.2 | 8,569.3 | 0.5\% |
| MI Michigan | 76,931.7 | 24,140.6 | 52,791.1 | 4,858.6 | 72,073.0 | 79,168.5 | -2.8\% |
| MN Minnesota | 54,644.1 | 29,259.6 | 25,384.5 | 3,321.9 | 51,322.2 | 53,462.9 | 2.2\% |
| MO Missouri | 48,784.7 | 10,253.2 | 38,531.5 | 2,190.5 | 46,594.2 | 48,745.4 | 0.1\% |
| MS Mississippi | 17,434.8 | 6,697.7 | 10,737.1 | 797.3 | 16,637.5 | 17,531.1 | -0.5\% |
| MT Montana | 4,019.0 | 1,473.2 | 2,545.7 | 224.8 | 3,794.2 | 4,054.3 | -0.9\% |
| NC North Carolina | 52,298.3 | 11,830.2 | 40,468.1 | 2,880.6 | 49,417.7 | 52,494.1 | -0.4\% |
| ND North Dakota | 6,021.9 | 2,059.5 | 3,962.4 | 277.2 | 5,744.7 | 5,878.1 | 2.4\% |
| NE Nebraska | 20,500.2 | 6,206.0 | 14,294.2 | 1,182.7 | 19,317.5 | 20,372.5 | 0.6\% |
| NH New Hampshire | 8,318.9 | 2,339.6 | 5,979.3 | 544.2 | 7,774.7 | 8,386.8 | -0.8\% |
| NJ New Jersey | 121,163.4 | 25,293.5 | 95,869.9 | 10,974.2 | 110,189.2 | 123,627.3 | -2.0\% |
| NM New Mexico | 14,543.1 | 3,693.9 | 10,849.2 | 1,307.4 | 13,235.7 | 14,364.9 | 1.2\% |
| NV Nevada | 26,730.2 | 13,871.6 | 12,858.5 | 1,401.8 | 25,328.4 | 26,371.0 | 1.4\% |
| NY New York | 411,058.9 | 77,563.0 | 333,495.9 | 24,457.4 | 386,601.5 | 408,906.0 | 0.5\% |
| OH Ohio | 112,526.7 | 33,988.7 | 78,538.0 | 5,544.0 | 106,982.7 | 112,698.5 | -0.2\% |
| OK Oklahoma | 22,385.1 | 4,319.7 | 18,065.4 | 2,197.3 | 20,187.8 | 22,661.0 | -1.2\% |
| OR Oregon | 42,441.4 | 24,014.8 | 18,426.6 | 2,651.4 | 39,790.0 | 43,635.2 | -2.7\% |
| OT Other Territories | 11,024.3 | 50.0 | 10,974.4 | 1,828.9 | 9,195.4 | 10,773.7 | 2.3\% |
| PAPennsylvania | 139,724.6 | 48,232.8 | 91,491.8 | 7,245.5 | 132,479.0 | 138,293.9 | 1.0\% |
| PR Puerto Rico | 99,558.4 | 12,191.7 | 87,366.7 | 5,088.0 | 94,470.4 | 99,637.4 | -0.1\% |
| RI Rhode Island | 11,519.0 | 1,963.9 | 9,555.2 | 536.5 | 10,982.5 | 11,519.8 | 0.0\% |
| SC South Carolina | 39,057.4 | 9,828.9 | 29,228.6 | 2,310.8 | 36,746.6 | 38,873.0 | 0.5\% |
| SD South Dakota | 5,803.6 | 1,199.7 | 4,603.9 | 229.3 | 5,574.2 | 5,835.7 | -0.6\% |
| TN Tennessee | 43,264.2 | 16,490.4 | 26,773.8 | 2,908.4 | 40,355.8 | 43,710.9 | -1.0\% |
| TT Trust Territories | 105.0 | 71.2 | 33.7 |  | 105.0 | 108.2 | -3.0\% |
| TXTexas | 369,184.8 | 186,733.0 | 182,451.8 | 18,944.4 | 350,240.4 | 362,263.4 | 1.9\% |
| UT Utah | 25,263.0 | 7,080.9 | 18,182.2 | 1,504.5 | 23,758.6 | 25,821.7 | -2.2\% |
| VA Virginia | 69,058.4 | 15,533.2 | 53,525.3 | 3,425.6 | 65,632.8 | 68,444.4 | 0.9\% |
| V1 Virgin Islands | 2,212.4 |  | 2,212.4 | 107.7 | 2,104.7 | $2,213.3$ | 0.0\% |
| VT Vermont | 4,465.2 | 817.0 | 3,648.2 | 161.0 | 4,304.2 | 4,566.7 | -2.2\% |
| WA Washington | 93,048.8 | 46,507.6 | 46,541.3 | 5,859.5 | 87,189.3 | 91,063.4 | 2.2\% |
| WI Wisconsin | 56,973.8 | 25,995.4 | 30,978.5 | 4,047.9 | 52,925.9 | 57,990.5 | -1.8\% |
| WV West Virginia | 11,443.0 | 1,461.0 | 9,982.0 | 556.1 | 10,886.9 | 10,655.3 | 7.4\% |
| WY Wyoming | 2,208.5 | 110.0 | 2,098.5 | 76.4 | 2,132.1 | 2,212.0 | -0.2\% |
| TOTAL (6/30/2018) | 3,669,912.1 | 1,202,759.5 | 2,467,152.5 | 209,923.7 | 3,459,988.3 | 3,649,293.1 | 0.6\% |
| TOTAL (3/31/2018) | 3,649,293.1 | 1,193,528.0 | 2,455,765.1 | 196,264.3 | 3,453,028.7 |  |  |
| \% Change | 0.6\% | 0.8\% | 0.5\% | 7.0\% | 0.2\% |  |  |

${ }^{6}$ As of the first quarter 2017, outstanding totals includes both short- and long-term municipal debt and now includes all refunded (inclusive of prerefunded) debt but does not include municipal derivatives. Data prior to 1Q'17 excluded refunded debt from general totals. "Due in 13 months" looks at original maturity and will not include securities with short puts unless original maturity is within 13 months. Differences between this data and the Federal Reserve Flow of Funds are due to underlying database differences (Fed: Mergent; these tables: Bloomberg) as well as the growth of the municipal direct loan market. Fixed rate debt does not include those multimodal bonds that are currently in long-term fixed rate mode.

Outstanding by Tax Status and Coupon \$ Millions

| State | Total Outstanding | Tax-Exempt | BQ | AMT | Taxable | Fixed | Zero | FRN | Other |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| AK Alaska | 10,703.7 | 9,014.2 | 40.6 | 359.6 | 1,289.4 | 8,351.4 | 157.4 | 394.7 | 1,800.1 |
| AL Alabama | 38,334.0 | 30,256.1 | 3,747.9 | 804.0 | 3,526.1 | 28,646.3 | 959.1 | 997.7 | 7,730.8 |
| AR Arkansas | 14,311.6 | 9,767.1 | 3,163.9 | 266.5 | 1,114.1 | 13,164.4 | 240.1 | 528.2 | 378.9 |
| AS American Samoa | 76.1 | 44.2 |  |  | 31.9 | 76.1 |  |  | - |
| AZ Arizona | 57,113.4 | 51,179.5 | 871.4 | 1,138.9 | 3,923.6 | 51,320.6 | 31.0 | 706.4 | 5,055.4 |
| CA California | 594,676.7 | 478,076.7 | 9,855.1 | 19,991.9 | 86,753.1 | 455,299.5 | 68,910.9 | 9,756.5 | 60,709.8 |
| CO Colorado | 65,829.1 | 52,479.8 | 2,690.2 | 2,459.8 | 8,199.4 | 52,617.5 | 5,855.0 | 1,544.6 | 5,812.1 |
| CT Connecticut | 52,860.1 | 41,577.3 | 1,518.2 | 1,308.1 | 8,456.4 | 44,669.3 | 454.9 | 1,881.7 | 5,854.2 |
| DC District of Columbia | 32,518.4 | 25,576.3 | 2.0 | 3,649.4 | 3,290.7 | 22,932.6 | 5,586.4 | 318.8 | 3,680.7 |
| DE Delaware | 8,046.3 | 6,183.6 | 58.5 | 196.5 | 1,607.7 | 6,706.1 |  |  | 1,340.3 |
| FL Florida | 145,068.2 | 117,791.9 | 915.8 | 11,988.4 | 14,372.2 | 125,170.8 | 3,041.3 | 2,090.6 | 14,765.5 |
| GA Georgia | 76,074.0 | 61,219.2 | 1,293.3 | 2,914.9 | 10,646.6 | 58,618.2 | 1,975.4 | 2,816.1 | 12,664.2 |
| GU Guam | 3,305.6 | 3,062.9 |  | 195.6 | 47.0 | 3,190.1 | 115.5 |  | - |
| HI Hawaii | 20,922.1 | 17,155.1 |  | 1,057.2 | 2,709.8 | 20,142.0 | 13.0 | 464.7 | 302.4 |
| IA lowa | 21,775.6 | 14,662.0 | 4,585.9 | 618.9 | 1,908.8 | 18,476.3 | 551.8 | 644.8 | 2,102.7 |
| ID Idaho | 7,929.0 | 6,388.9 | 355.0 | 196.9 | 988.1 | 7,167.8 | 32.8 | 359.5 | 368.9 |
| IL Illinois | 171,077.6 | 121,328.5 | 10,790.1 | 4,833.8 | 34,125.2 | 138,001.9 | 20,701.4 | 1,674.7 | 10,699.6 |
| IN Indiana | 47,692.8 | 35,825.1 | 3,303.7 | 3,377.8 | 5,186.2 | 38,395.5 | 788.0 | 956.0 | 7,553.4 |
| KS Kansas | 27,156.2 | 19,069.6 | 4,180.7 | 295.7 | 3,610.2 | 25,855.3 | 267.2 | 248.7 | 785.0 |
| KY Kentucky | 35,737.1 | 26,037.2 | 3,825.5 | 1,299.4 | 4,575.0 | 30,434.5 | 360.3 | 1,659.3 | 3,282.9 |
| LALouisiana | 37,274.1 | 30,072.2 | 1,525.6 | 1,981.1 | 3,695.2 | 30,866.4 | 1,079.1 | 1,338.0 | 3,990.6 |
| MA Massachusetts | 107,623.7 | 91,874.3 | 3,436.5 | 3,763.5 | 8,549.4 | 93,871.4 | 1,038.3 | 2,645.5 | 10,068.6 |
| MD Maryland | 61,476.2 | 52,797.9 | 195.2 | 1,543.6 | 6,939.6 | 56,278.0 | 118.8 | 20.0 | 5,059.4 |
| ME Maine | 8,613.8 | 6,749.1 | 573.4 | 451.5 | 839.8 | 8,105.1 |  | 15.0 | 493.7 |
| Ml Michigan | 76,931.7 | 58,374.7 | 4,278.5 | 2,608.2 | 11,670.2 | 59,160.2 | 6,740.5 | 2,579.9 | 8,451.0 |
| MN Minnesota | 54,644.1 | 40,964.8 | 7,187.8 | 1,195.4 | 5,296.0 | 48,892.4 | 931.5 | 775.8 | 4,044.4 |
| MO Missouri | 48,784.7 | 32,743.8 | 5,187.5 | 791.4 | 10,062.1 | 38,132.8 | 810.5 | 3,889.4 | 5,952.0 |
| MS Mississippi | 17,434.8 | 12,261.7 | 1,582.3 | 197.0 | 3,393.8 | 13,224.6 | 3.0 | 225.1 | 3,982.1 |
| MT Montana | 4,019.0 | 2,895.4 | 617.7 | 147.5 | 358.4 | 3,384.4 | 8.9 | 281.9 | 343.8 |
| NC North Carolina | 52,298.3 | 44,479.4 | 269.4 | 964.3 | 6,585.3 | 44,751.5 | 283.1 | 2,179.5 | 5,084.1 |
| ND North Dakota | 6,021.9 | 4,482.1 | 919.7 | 160.3 | 459.7 | 5,731.3 |  | 87.7 | 202.8 |
| NE Nebraska | 20,500.2 | 14,838.9 | 3,537.7 | 484.2 | 1,639.3 | 18,931.0 | 5.9 | 205.9 | 1,357.4 |
| NH New Hampshire | 8,318.9 | 5,979.1 | 295.4 | 418.6 | 1,625.8 | 6,786.9 | 61.7 | 762.2 | 708.2 |
| NJ New Jersey | 121,163.4 | 93,857.3 | 5,866.6 | 5,896.0 | 15,543.5 | 103,548.9 | 11,728.0 | 1,882.1 | 4,004.3 |
| NM New Mexico | 14,543.1 | 12,122.2 | 855.3 | 314.3 | 1,251.3 | 12,411.2 | 6.3 | 1,118.6 | 1,007.1 |
| NV Nevada | 26,730.2 | 22,257.2 | 201.0 | 1,497.5 | 2,774.4 | 21,742.3 | 1,868.5 | 146.7 | 2,972.7 |
| NY New York | 411,058.9 | 332,331.9 | 6,906.1 | 19,666.6 | 52,154.3 | 342,529.5 | 15,562.7 | 5,683.6 | 47,283.0 |
| OH Ohio | 112,526.7 | 85,476.5 | 6,482.8 | 2,214.7 | 18,352.7 | 88,623.5 | 8,483.9 | 1,078.5 | 14,340.9 |
| OK Oklahoma | 22,385.1 | 16,826.4 | 1,672.9 | 747.9 | 3,137.8 | 20,970.6 | 45.5 | 654.6 | 714.4 |
| OR Oregon | 42,441.4 | 30,077.3 | 1,299.9 | 1,194.5 | 9,869.7 | 36,265.5 | 4,005.1 | 397.4 | 1,773.5 |
| OT Other Territories | 11,024.3 | 5,068.2 |  | 5,918.3 | 37.8 | 893.5 |  |  | 10,130.9 |
| PA Pennsylvania | 139,724.6 | 108,484.9 | 12,119.5 | 5,257.4 | 13,862.7 | 118,699.8 | 3,946.8 | 5,375.1 | 11,702.9 |
| PR Puerto Rico | 99,558.4 | 81,952.0 |  | 203.9 | 17,402.5 | 55,642.0 | 37,222.6 | 1,677.3 | 5,016.6 |
| RI Rhode Island | 11,519.0 | 9,655.3 | 210.7 | 618.1 | 1,034.9 | 9,031.3 | 1,542.3 | 570.8 | 374.7 |
| SC South Carolina | 39,057.4 | 32,769.4 | 594.7 | 1,227.0 | 4,466.4 | 32,802.8 | 2,385.8 | 2,214.2 | 1,654.6 |
| SD South Dakota | 5,803.6 | 4,040.1 | 814.9 | 131.5 | 817.2 | 5,503.9 |  | 136.5 | 163.1 |
| TN Tennessee | 43,264.2 | 34,073.5 | 2,557.9 | 898.2 | 5,734.5 | 35,694.4 | 1,905.1 | 749.0 | 4,915.7 |
| TT Trust Territories | 105.0 | 71.2 |  | 33.7 | - | 105.0 |  |  | - |
| TXTexas | 369,184.8 | 287,414.6 | 26,025.8 | 15,907.7 | 39,836.8 | 309,623.4 | 15,727.9 | 10,048.4 | 33,785.2 |
| UT Utah | 25,263.0 | 18,759.1 | 673.8 | 1,001.5 | 4,828.7 | 21,029.4 | 110.3 | 2,102.2 | 2,021.2 |
| VA Virginia | 69,058.4 | 56,893.9 | 246.1 | 2,730.6 | 9,187.9 | 62,999.2 | 1,432.0 | 131.3 | 4,495.8 |
| VI Virgin Islands | 2,212.4 | 2,081.5 |  | 24.9 | 106.0 | 2,164.3 | 48.1 |  | - |
| VT Vermont | 4,465.2 | 3,319.0 | 12.3 | 381.0 | 752.9 | 3,686.7 |  | 1,343.7 | (565.2) |
| WA Washington | 93,048.8 | 75,041.2 | 3,161.2 | 4,243.0 | 10,603.4 | 86,821.0 | 1,671.3 | 836.1 | 3,720.5 |
| WI Wisconsin | 56,973.8 | 39,891.5 | 7,586.2 | 1,735.9 | 7,760.2 | 52,072.0 | 1,020.2 | 634.0 | 3,247.7 |
| WV West Virginia | 11,443.0 | 7,131.2 | 342.1 | 632.9 | 3,336.9 | 8,018.9 | 2,049.5 | 50.2 | 1,324.4 |
| WY Wyoming | 2,208.5 | 1,602.5 | 54.2 | 405.6 | 146.2 | 1,528.4 |  |  | 680.1 |
| TOTAL (6/30/2018) | 3,669,912.1 | 2,886,406.7 | 158,488.1 | 144,542.7 | 480,474.6 | 3,009,759.9 | 231,884.4 | 78,878.8 | 349,389.0 |
| TOTAL (3/31/2018) | 3,649,293.1 | 2,868,642.4 | 159,723.3 | 141,462.3 | 479,465.1 | 2,992,987.0 | 233,307.7 | 79,284.6 | 343,713.7 |
| \% Change | 0.6\% | 0.6\% | -0.8\% | 2.2\% | 0.2\% | 0.6\% | -0.6\% | -0.5\% | 1.7\% |

Addendum Tables -Build America Bonds, Prerefunded, Derivatives and Insured
\$ Millions

| State | Total Outstanding |
| :---: | :---: |
| AK Alaska | 10,703.7 |
| AL Alabama | 38,334.0 |
| AR Arkansas | 14,311.6 |
| AS American Samoa | 76.1 |
| AZ Arizona | 57,113.4 |
| CA California | 594,676.7 |
| CO Colorado | 65,829.1 |
| CT Connecticut | 52,860.1 |
| DC District of Columbia | 32,518.4 |
| DE Delaware | 8,046.3 |
| FL Florida | 145,068.2 |
| GA Georgia | 76,074.0 |
| GU Guam | 3,305.6 |
| HI Hawaii | 20,922.1 |
| IA lowa | 21,775.6 |
| ID Idaho | 7,929.0 |
| IL Illinois | 171,077.6 |
| IN Indiana | 47,692.8 |
| KS Kansas | 27,156.2 |
| KY Kentucky | 35,737.1 |
| LALouisiana | 37,274.1 |
| MA Massachusetts | 107,623.7 |
| MD Maryland | 61,476.2 |
| ME Maine | 8,613.8 |
| Ml Michigan | 76,931.7 |
| MN Minnesota | 54,644.1 |
| MO Missouri | 48,784.7 |
| MS Mississippi | 17,434.8 |
| MT Montana | 4,019.0 |
| NC North Carolina | 52,298.3 |
| ND North Dakota | 6,021.9 |
| NE Nebraska | 20,500.2 |
| NH New Hampshire | 8,318.9 |
| NJ New Jersey | 121,163.4 |
| NM New Mexico | 14,543.1 |
| NV Nevada | 26,730.2 |
| NY New York | 411,058.9 |
| OH Ohio | 112,526.7 |
| OK Oklahoma | 22,385.1 |
| OR Oregon | 42,441.4 |
| OT Other Territories | 11,024.3 |
| PAPennsylvania | 139,724.6 |
| PR Puerto Rico | 99,558.4 |
| RI Rhode Island | 11,519.0 |
| SC South Carolina | 39,057.4 |
| SD South Dakota | 5,803.6 |
| TN Tennessee | 43,264.2 |
| TT Trust Territories | 105.0 |
| TXTexas | 369,184.8 |
| UT Utah | 25,263.0 |
| VA Virginia | 69,058.4 |
| VIVirgin Islands | 2,212.4 |
| VT Vermont | 4,465.2 |
| WA Washington | 93,048.8 |
| WI Wiscons in | 56,973.8 |
| WV West Virginia | 11,443.0 |
| WY Wyoming | 2,208.5 |
| TOTAL (6/30/2018) | 3,669,912.1 |
| TOTAL (3/31/2018) | 3,649,293.1 |
| \% Change | 0.6\% |


| BAB Only | VRDO Only | ARS Only | Prerefunded Only | All Refunded | Derivatives Only | Insured |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 350.8 | 1,625.9 |  | 681.8 | 788.2 | 131.0 | 585.8 |
| 550.9 | 2,265.4 | 342.2 | 2,476.9 | 2,736.0 | 562.0 | 6,935.9 |
| 23.6 | 292.0 |  | 481.9 | 564.1 |  | 1,703.3 |
| 1,893.6 | 1,955.5 | 89.7 | 5,380.8 | 7,554.7 | 1,252.3 | 6,681.4 |
| 37,196.0 | 18,882.6 | 1,103.3 | 40,694.7 | 58,953.4 | 17,037.7 | 85,291.2 |
| 3,957.3 | 2,301.8 | 104.0 | 3,986.8 | 8,015.7 | 3,044.9 | 6,812.6 |
| 1,821.6 | 1,894.9 | 262.9 | 1,953.7 | 2,479.4 | 1,137.1 | 3,598.2 |
| 1,835.6 | 1,147.3 | 120.0 | 1,703.9 | 1,792.8 | 1,359.6 | 3,250.1 |
| 485.6 | 489.5 | 2,290.9 | 682.2 | 907.1 | 410.4 | 118.3 |
| 5,379.7 | 4,856.5 | 370.5 | 11,087.6 | 14,570.1 | 4,981.9 | 16,282.9 |
| 3,639.4 | 2,915.1 |  | 6,107.9 | 8,030.2 | 1,702.7 | 6,626.9 |
|  |  |  | 646.8 | 660.6 | 29.0 | 410.9 |
| 1,136.3 | 19.8 |  | 2,933.1 | 3,629.3 | 323.4 | 298.4 |
| 441.6 | 1,587.7 | 88.4 | 1,786.2 | 2,103.5 | 364.1 | 1,238.5 |
| 159.6 | 231.3 |  | 517.5 | 572.7 | 91.3 | 507.2 |
| 9,344.4 | 5,987.9 | 41.4 | 8,517.4 | 16,630.5 | 6,660.8 | 31,191.4 |
| 1,754.8 | 2,439.8 | 220.0 | 3,289.8 | 4,304.1 | 1,102.9 | 4,066.8 |
| 1,399.4 | 378.4 | 121.9 | 2,005.1 | 3,285.3 | 274.3 | 3,276.7 |
| 1,880.7 | 1,115.0 |  | 2,732.3 | 3,114.3 | 402.8 | 3,761.2 |
| 585.0 | 2,964.7 | 265.3 | 3,265.4 | 4,943.1 | 456.9 | 5,738.8 |
| 4,787.7 | 4,493.9 | 623.0 | 10,492.4 | 11,846.2 | 3,613.3 | 7,276.0 |
| 3,168.2 | 1,984.3 | 13.4 | 5,971.6 | 7,131.5 | 862.1 | 1,405.5 |
| 69.0 | 403.3 |  | 509.8 | 742.8 | 10.0 | 467.7 |
| 1,649.8 | 3,164.2 |  | 3,336.3 | 4,264.6 | 2,214.2 | 10,868.8 |
| 890.9 | 1,660.7 | 125.5 | 3,067.4 | 4,153.3 | 605.3 | 1,544.0 |
| 2,722.9 | 2,028.7 | 763.5 | 1,749.9 | 3,006.4 | 1,431.2 | 3,001.5 |
| 764.9 | 3,095.2 |  | 1,591.4 | 1,615.8 | 70.2 | 1,429.7 |
| 26.7 | 39.9 |  | 142.3 | 153.5 | 276.5 | 98.7 |
| 1,818.2 | 2,494.2 | 45.6 | 5,813.3 | 6,850.7 | 1,042.0 | 2,655.6 |
| 18.4 | 191.7 |  | 128.0 | 151.2 | 69.0 | 537.2 |
| 891.5 | 632.8 |  | 1,443.1 | 2,224.0 | 431.3 | 305.3 |
| 343.4 | 470.5 | 89.3 | 981.2 | 998.1 | 96.9 | 430.6 |
| 6,498.2 | 1,822.1 | 69.5 | 8,304.3 | 10,519.2 | 3,978.9 | 23,440.1 |
| 235.9 | 415.5 |  | 856.1 | 1,046.1 | 309.6 | 413.9 |
| 2,112.3 | 1,825.9 |  | 918.8 | 1,543.5 | 897.4 | 1,898.8 |
| 20,372.8 | 32,777.4 | 2,332.8 | 20,178.7 | 29,366.3 | 12,593.3 | 24,591.6 |
| 6,551.4 | 4,247.3 | 235.2 | 7,557.6 | 8,382.2 | 2,158.5 | 6,400.7 |
| 551.4 | 198.6 | 66.9 | 1,215.4 | 1,342.4 | 139.3 | 886.0 |
| 921.9 | 916.4 | 235.0 | 3,119.0 | 3,231.7 | 245.4 | 5,146.7 |
|  |  |  |  |  | 7,415.8 | 100.0 |
| 4,782.3 | 4,506.3 | 22.5 | 12,928.0 | 15,216.2 | 5,428.8 | 27,342.9 |
| 1,013.0 |  |  | 13.0 | 649.7 | 1,116.8 | 22,706.9 |
|  | 457.6 |  | 839.6 | 1,065.4 | 52.1 | 1,453.5 |
| 823.9 | 493.5 |  | 2,957.8 | 3,511.2 | 891.6 | 2,209.8 |
| 276.8 | 113.0 | 10.0 | 372.4 | 589.1 | 98.5 | 141.0 |
| 1,754.4 | 2,105.0 |  | 2,348.5 | 4,682.7 | 688.2 | 2,564.0 |
| 16,433.1 | 11,227.8 | 1,929.9 | 27,144.0 | 31,512.6 | 5,749.9 | 32,257.9 |
| 2,826.3 | 1,336.9 | 391.1 | 1,853.3 | 2,780.3 | 781.0 | 1,681.4 |
| 3,372.1 | 1,800.5 | 15.1 | 7,718.3 | 8,770.1 | 998.4 | 1,114.0 |
| 37.3 |  |  |  | 2.2 |  | 294.1 |
| 119.7 | 85.3 |  | 217.7 | 225.5 | 16.6 | 125.6 |
| 5,785.7 | 1,783.3 |  | 8,389.9 | 9,792.7 | 1,772.8 | 3,748.7 |
| 1,504.6 | 1,157.2 |  | 5,230.6 | 6,766.2 | 1,460.5 | 3,590.1 |
| 88.2 | 511.2 | 77.3 | 556.8 | 634.6 | 50.2 | 838.4 |
| 121.6 | 589.5 |  | 84.3 | 88.5 | 20.0 | 94.9 |
| 167,170.1 | 142,380.9 | 12,388.7 | 248,962.8 | 330,491.4 | 98,910.7 | 381,438.2 |
| 167,270.5 | 142,177.4 | 13,470.6 | 265,059.0 | 349,878.3 | 98,923.2 | 395,406.9 |
| -0.1\% | 0.1\% | -8.0\% | -6.1\% | -5.5\% | 0.0\% | -3.5\% |

Addendum Tables -Rating ${ }^{7}$ \$ Millions

| State | Total Outstanding | Rated | AAA | AA | A | BBE | HY |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| AK Alaska | 10,703.7 | 9,299.5 | 256.6 | 5,816.7 | 2,499.5 | 434.5 | 292.2 |
| AL Alabama | 38,334.0 | 33,490.4 | 814.0 | 16,189.3 | 12,755.0 | 1,005.6 | 2,726.4 |
| AR Arkansas | 14,311.6 | 11,951.1 | 226.9 | 8,864.4 | 2,150.1 | 656.5 | 53.3 |
| AS American Samoa | 76.1 | 76.1 | - | - | - | - |  |
| AZ Arizona | 57,113.4 | 45,134.0 | 2,304.5 | 29,457.4 | 9,862.1 | 2,099.6 | 1,410.4 |
| CA California | 594,676.7 | 480,094.9 | 16,992.8 | 316,433.3 | 103,598.1 | 29,436.4 | 13,634.3 |
| CO Colorado | 65,829.1 | 50,117.8 | 3,083.3 | 29,812.6 | 9,561.2 | 7,004.0 | 656.7 |
| CT Connecticut | 52,860.1 | 48,096.8 | 10,714.3 | 5,840.1 | 29,594.4 | 1,686.2 | 261.8 |
| DC District of Columbia | 32,518.4 | 24,391.6 | 290.0 | 16,310.2 | 4,585.5 | 2,815.9 | 390.0 |
| DE Delaware | 8,046.3 | 7,016.4 | 2,637.2 | 2,493.2 | 890.7 | 916.0 | 79.3 |
| FL Florida | 145,068.2 | 113,529.1 | 2,634.1 | 48,960.3 | 55,699.8 | 4,836.1 | 1,399.0 |
| GA Georgia | 76,074.0 | 58,206.7 | 14,917.1 | 18,406.2 | 21,839.8 | 2,669.1 | 374.5 |
| GU Guam | 3,305.6 | 2,501.7 | - | (431.6) | 902.7 | 1,948.0 | 82.6 |
| HI Hawaii | 20,922.1 | 16,893.5 | 141.8 | 13,879.0 | 2,299.4 | 462.0 | 111.4 |
| IA lowa | 21,775.6 | 17,642.4 | 2,329.9 | 7,081.2 | 5,512.2 | 397.5 | 2,321.6 |
| ID Idaho | 7,929.0 | 5,559.9 | 605.5 | 2,648.7 | 2,091.3 | 99.7 | 114.8 |
| IL Illinois | 171,077.6 | 148,088.2 | 5,507.5 | 34,522.2 | 39,652.9 | 43,743.1 | 24,662.4 |
| IN Indiana | 47,692.8 | 37,599.7 | 3,895.2 | 18,751.1 | 12,404.2 | 1,965.4 | 583.8 |
| KS Kansas | 27,156.2 | 21,597.9 | 1,674.5 | 12,185.5 | 7,204.1 | 348.8 | 185.0 |
| KY Kentucky | 35,737.1 | 30,746.6 | 1,045.5 | 5,612.9 | 19,858.1 | 3,047.7 | 1,182.5 |
| LA Louisiana | 37,274.1 | 29,579.2 | 1,207.4 | 10,430.7 | 14,772.2 | 2,554.1 | 614.8 |
| MA Massachusetts | 107,623.7 | 90,192.4 | 11,084.1 | 65,335.6 | 7,969.4 | 5,179.9 | 623.4 |
| MD Maryland | 61,476.2 | 49,986.0 | 24,385.3 | 16,439.1 | 6,109.6 | 2,370.9 | 681.1 |
| ME Maine | 8,613.8 | 7,747.6 | 118.2 | 4,894.5 | 1,993.9 | 51.6 | 689.4 |
| Ml Michigan | 76,931.7 | 61,621.0 | 5,323.2 | 32,226.5 | 19,242.8 | 2,243.1 | 2,585.4 |
| MN Minnesota | 54,644.1 | 46,188.8 | 7,933.4 | 30,661.3 | 6,182.9 | 874.5 | 536.6 |
| MO Missouri | 48,784.7 | 39,567.1 | 3,000.4 | 24,064.5 | 10,498.8 | 1,688.6 | 314.8 |
| MS Mississippi | 17,434.8 | 14,146.2 | 200.6 | 10,658.7 | 1,770.8 | 1,346.3 | 169.8 |
| MT Montana | 4,019.0 | 3,547.7 | 119.1 | 1,632.7 | 1,732.6 | 63.2 | - |
| NC North Carolina | 52,298.3 | 42,387.3 | 13,052.3 | 18,873.6 | 8,749.4 | 1,689.4 | 22.6 |
| ND North Dakota | 6,021.9 | 5,182.6 | 359.6 | 2,982.4 | 1,151.4 | 625.7 | 63.5 |
| NE Nebraska | 20,500.2 | 15,322.7 | 351.6 | 8,677.1 | 4,715.6 | 1,553.4 | 25.1 |
| NH New Hampshire | 8,318.9 | 6,928.2 | 515.3 | 4,120.5 | 1,684.3 | 535.5 | 72.7 |
| NJ New Jersey | 121,163.4 | 104,078.1 | 7,532.6 | 17,902.5 | 32,856.7 | 43,863.6 | 1,922.7 |
| NM New Mexico | 14,543.1 | 13,181.6 | 1,152.2 | 9,518.8 | 1,804.2 | 701.9 | 4.5 |
| NV Nevada | 26,730.2 | 21,163.7 | 198.3 | 12,840.9 | 6,833.4 | 772.2 | 518.8 |
| NY New York | 411,058.9 | 346,968.3 | 22,811.5 | 238,511.9 | 67,250.6 | 15,159.3 | 3,234.9 |
| OH Ohio | 112,526.7 | 86,113.1 | 8,965.5 | 44,428.3 | 22,981.3 | 3,825.7 | 5,912.4 |
| OK Oklahoma | 22,385.1 | 18,659.4 | 2,457.8 | 8,378.6 | 5,319.7 | 989.3 | 1,514.1 |
| OR Oregon | 42,441.4 | 37,119.7 | 3,317.3 | 28,921.4 | 4,310.4 | 499.4 | 71.1 |
| OT Other Territories | 11,024.3 | 9,258.5 | 2,667.9 | 6,399.5 | 27.7 | 163.4 | - |
| PAPennsylvania | 139,724.6 | 117,130.3 | 3,047.0 | 31,458.1 | 72,625.4 | 6,761.5 | 3,238.4 |
| PR Puerto Rico | 99,558.4 | 81,917.6 | 147.0 | (366.3) | 2,445.1 | 1,032.8 | 78,659.0 |
| RI Rhode Is land | 11,519.0 | 10,001.0 | 899.9 | 4,426.4 | 2,116.4 | 827.8 | 1,730.5 |
| SC South Carolina | 39,057.4 | 30,404.0 | 2,006.0 | 10,961.5 | 16,657.3 | 771.0 | 8.3 |
| SD South Dakota | 5,803.6 | 4,966.8 | 1,273.4 | 1,800.3 | 1,825.4 | 16.4 | 51.3 |
| TN Tennessee | 43,264.2 | 35,128.0 | 3,426.7 | 21,011.6 | 6,475.2 | 4,172.4 | 42.1 |
| TT Trust Territories | 105.0 | 33.7 | - | - | - | - | 33.7 |
| TXTexas | 369,184.8 | 308,654.6 | 138,820.5 | 94,230.9 | 54,660.4 | 16,689.0 | 4,253.8 |
| UT Utah | 25,263.0 | 20,890.5 | 6,794.4 | 10,331.1 | 3,377.1 | 301.1 | 86.8 |
| VA Virginia | 69,058.4 | 56,983.8 | 15,929.8 | 32,155.6 | 2,698.0 | 3,707.5 | 2,492.9 |
| VI Virgin Islands | 2,212.4 | 1,634.2 | - | - | 99.4 | 193.2 | 1,341.6 |
| VT Vermont | 4,465.2 | 3,934.3 | 50.3 | 2,360.8 | 1,315.6 | 191.6 | 16.0 |
| WA Washington | 93,048.8 | 80,632.9 | 4,808.0 | 64,123.2 | 9,556.3 | 2,006.1 | 139.3 |
| WI Wisconsin | 56,973.8 | 43,257.8 | 1,872.3 | 30,383.1 | 8,808.3 | 1,534.1 | 660.0 |
| WV West Virginia | 11,443.0 | 9,759.0 | 266.6 | 1,255.7 | 4,781.9 | 889.1 | 2,565.7 |
| WY Wyoming | 2,208.5 | 2,111.7 | 196.8 | 924.7 | 918.6 | 44.8 | 26.8 |
| TOTAL (6/30/2018) | 3,669,912.1 | 3,018,413.8 | 366,362.9 | 1,495,788.4 | 759,279.1 | 231,461.6 | 165,445.8 |
| TOTAL (3/31/2018) | 3,649,293.1 | 2,989,778.3 | 357,982.5 | 1,464,728.4 | 766,765.6 | 229,127.8 | 171,098.0 |
| \% Change | 0.6\% | 1.0\% | 2.3\% | 2.1\% | -1.0\% | 1.0\% | -3.3\% |

${ }^{7}$ Rating based on the lowest long-term rating assigned to the bond by Fitch Ratings, Moody's Investor Services, or Standard and Poor's; split-rated debt are therefore included in the HY category.

## Credits

## SIFMA Research

Kyle Brandon
Managing Director, Head of Research
Sharon Sung
Vice President, Research
Rohan Desai
Municipal ULF Forum
Yuki Lau
Municipal ULF Forum

## SIFMA Municipal

Leslie Norwood
Managing Director, Associate General Counsel, Co-Head of the Municipal Division
Michael Decker
Managing Director, Co-Head of the Municipal Division


[^0]:    ${ }^{1}$ Private placement figures are excluded in charts and tables.

[^1]:    ${ }^{2}$ Percentages represent both full refundings and the half the dollar amount of deals that contain both refundings and new financing.

[^2]:    ${ }^{3}$ Rockefeller Institute of Government, Robust State and Local Revenue Growth in the Fourth Quarter of 2017; Federal Tax Cut Clouds Horizon. April 2018.
    ${ }^{4}$ Mid-Atlantic states consist of New York, New Jersey, Pennsylvania, Delaware and Maryland.
    ${ }^{5}$ Southeast states consist of Alabama, Arkansas, Georgia, Kentucky, Louisiana, Mississippi, North Carolina, South Carolina, Virginia, and West Virginia.

