

# Securitisation Data Report Q1:2015



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# European Securitisation, 2015 Q1

## Market Environment

### Economic Conditions

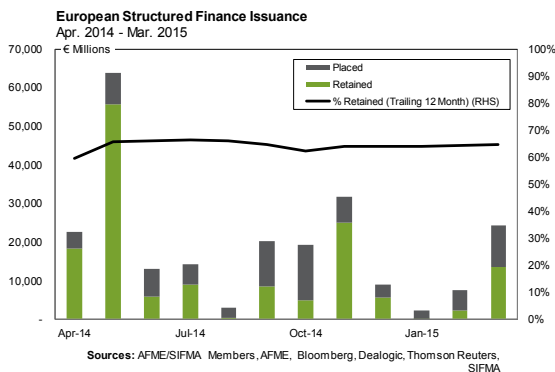
According to Eurostat, GDP rose by 0.4% q/q in the Euro Area and the EU28 in the first quarter of 2015.

According to the April 2015 European Central Bank lending survey, banks continued to report easing of lending standards in the first quarter. Lending standards eased to a greater extent for small-and-medium enterprises (SMEs) than for large enterprises. Short-term loans standards also continued to ease to a greater extent than long-term loan standards. Competition between banks was far and away the strongest factor in easing lending standards, although bank liquidity positions and market financing contributed to a lesser extent.

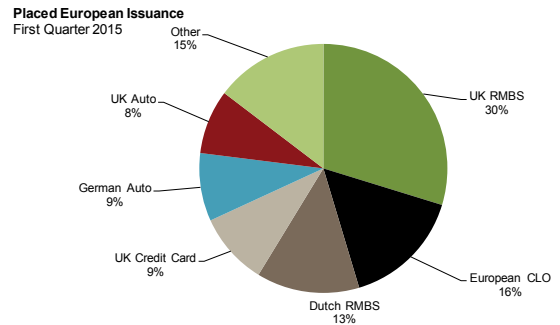
Net loan demand also rose in the first quarter, albeit to a lesser degree than in the prior quarter. The need for working capital and debt restructuring were the most influential drivers of greater demand, constrained by debt issuance and internal financing.

### Term Issuance and Outstanding Volumes

In Q1 2015, EUR 33.9 billion of securitised product was issued in Europe, a decline of 43.1% from Q4 2014 (EUR 59.6 billion) but an increase of 70.0% from Q1 2014 (EUR 19.9 billion). Of the EUR 33.9 billion issued, EUR 18.2 billion was placed, representing 53.8%, compared to EUR 24.1 billion placed in Q4 2014 (representing 40.4%) and EUR 14.6 billion placed in Q1 2014 (representing 73.5%).

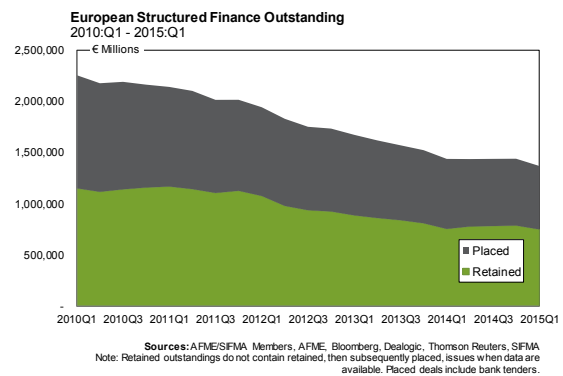


Net issuance in the first quarter was negative. UK RMBS led placed totals (EUR 5.4 billion) in the first quarter, followed by European CLOs (EUR 2.8 billion) and Dutch RMBS (EUR 2.4 billion).



Sources: Bloomberg, AFME & SIFMA Member Firms, Dealogic, AFME, SIFMA

At the end of Q1 2015, EUR 1.37 trillion was outstanding, of which EUR 745.7 billion (54.6% of outstanding) was retained. Shortly after the end of the first quarter, 3-month Euribor dipped below 0% in mid-April, which led to negative coupons for those deals without floors. As of Q1 2015, approximately 48.1% of outstanding deals are FRNs using 3-month Euribor (the most common index). Of this subset, approximately 12.6% carry a spread of 15 basis points or below, largely concentrated in European RMBS.



## Credit Quality

In Europe, the overall volume of negative rating migrations continued to decline in Q1 2015 from Q1 2014. Upgrades generally continued to outpace downgrades among European securitized product, with upgrades concentrated in prime RMBS.

### ABCP Trends

According to Dealogic data, European ABCP issuance in Q1 2015 was EUR 82.3 billion, an increase of 0.5% and 52.5%, respectively, quarter-over-quarter and year-over-year. Multiseller conduits continue to dominate as the largest category of issuer in the ABCP market, particularly from Ireland and France. European ABCP outstandings rose slightly from the prior quarter, ending the fourth quarter at EUR 18.8 billion, up slightly from EUR 18.0 billion in Q4 2014.

### Major Regulatory, Legislative and Policy Initiatives

The Fundamental Review of the Trading Book (FRTB) is still in process. On 22 December 2014 BCBS published “Revisions to the standardised approach for credit risk” and a consultative paper on the design of a capital floor framework.

On 14 January 2015 AFME submitted its response to EBA’s Discussion Paper on “Simple, Standard and Transparent Securitisations” (SST). EBA’s report on SST is expected in July 2015.

On 28 January 2015 BCBS published its final Review of the Pillar 3 disclosure requirements. The revised requirements will take effect from year-end 2016.

On 3 February 2015 ESMA published a consultation on “Competition, Choice and Conflicts of Interests in the CRA Industry” in which it sought to review the concept of mandatory rotation of CRAs. AFME repeated its original opposition to this concept.

On 13 February 2015 AFME responded to BCBS and IOSCO Joint Task Force on Securitisation Markets (TFSM) which consulted on criteria for identifying simple, transparent and comparable securitisations. The TFSM report is expected in the summer 2015.

On 18 February the European Commission published three consultations that will shape the Capital Markets Union (CMU) agenda: 1) Green Paper on Building Capital Markets Union, 2) Consultation Document on EU framework for simple, transparent and standardised securitisation, and 3) Prospectus Directive review. The EC work on

the securitisation framework is ongoing; legislative proposals are expected in autumn 2015.

On 20 February ECB published revised guidelines for the eligibility of assets for ECB open market operations.

The Eurosystem continues to purchase a broad portfolio of simple and transparent ABS under the ABS Purchase Programme; as of March 2015 ECB will target to buy EUR 60 bn. each month.

The newly elected European Parliament has also revisited the proposed Money Market Funds Regulation. On 26 February 2015 a Report on MMFs was voted by the ECON Committee of the Parliament. The plenary vote took place in April 2015 and attention has now turned to the Council where a General Approach (i.e. Member States’ common position) needs to be developed for trilogues to begin. Discussions in Council are expected to start in July 2015.

On 19 March 2015 EBA published its consultation paper under article 395 CRR seeking feedback on draft guidelines on exposures to shadow banking entities.

On 20 March 2015, ESMA launched a Call for Evidence to collect information from market participants about the approach to disclosure (including loan-level data) for Structured Finance Instruments (SFIs) originated and/or traded on a private and/or bilateral basis.

On 24 March 2015, ESMA published a consultation on “Draft guidelines on complex debt instruments and structured deposits”. AFME believes that securitisation should be out of the scope of this regime and said so in its response.

On 7 May 2015, the EBA launched a Consultation Paper on draft ITS on the mapping of ECAIs’ credit assessment for securitisation positions. The public hearing took place on the 11 June 2015. The consultation will be open until 7 August 2015.

On 21 May 2015, the EC published an EMIR review. The Commission asks for input on the implementation of and first experience with EMIR by 13 August 2015. On 10 June 2015 the Joint ESAs published a Second Consultation on draft RTS on risk-mitigation techniques for OTC-

## Market Highlights and Commentary

derivative contracts not cleared by a CCCP, for comments by 10 July 2015.

AFME has responded, or will respond, to all the consultations listed above; responses can be found on our website [www.afme.eu](http://www.afme.eu)

# Issuance

€ BILLIONS

## 1. Issuance

### 1.1. European Historical Issuance

	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	TOTAL
2001	20.5	43.2	22.7	66.2	152.6
2002	24.3	42.6	35.7	55.1	157.7
2003	43.3	51.9	39.7	82.4	217.3
2004	55.8	59.0	53.2	75.5	243.5
2005	47.8	94.4	41.5	143.3	327.0
2006	69.0	114.3	112.8	184.9	481.0
2007	151.9	166.8	95.1	179.9	593.6
2008	47.3	194.7	157.5	419.7	819.2
2009	131.0	83.8	113.2	95.8	423.8
2010	75.5	32.5	111.9	159.2	379.1
2011	115.2	67.1	57.1	136.5	375.9
2012	61.6	67.7	60.1	63.9	253.2
2013	32.8	52.9	38.2	56.4	180.2
2014	19.9	99.5	37.3	59.6	216.3
2015	33.9				33.9

### 1.2. US and Australia Historical Issuance

	US	AU
2001	2,308.4	15.5
2002	2,592.7	19.4
2003	2,914.5	24.9
2004	1,956.6	31.7
2005	2,650.6	31.5
2006	2,455.8	36.8
2007	1,253.7	34.3
2008	915.8	6.6
2009	1,351.9	9.7
2010	1,170.1	15.5
2011	1,031.2	20.4
2012	1,554.7	14.8
2013	1,495.7	22.4
2014	1,070.3	22.1
2015	356.7	7.8

### 1.3. European Issuance by Collateral

	2015:Q1	2015:Q2	2015:Q3	2015:Q4	TOTAL
ABS	9.0				9.0
CDO/CLO	2.8				2.8
CMBS	0.5				0.5
RMBS	16.6				16.6
SME	4.1				4.1
WBS/PFI	0.8				0.8
Total	33.9				33.9

	2014:Q1	2014:Q2	2014:Q3	2014:Q4	TOTAL
	5.4	12.1	13.2	16.8	47.5
	3.1	3.1	4.3	4.3	14.7
	1.4	0.3	1.6	2.9	6.1
	6.5	65.4	15.5	23.4	110.8
	1.7	17.6	2.5	11.4	33.3
	1.8	1.0	0.2	0.8	3.7
	19.9	99.5	37.3	59.6	216.3

### 1.4. European Issuance by Retention

	2015:Q1	2015:Q2	2015:Q3	2015:Q4	TOTAL
Placed	18.2				18.2
Retained	15.7				15.7
Total <sup>2</sup>	33.9				33.9

	2014:Q1	2014:Q2	2014:Q3	2014:Q4	TOTAL
	14.6	19.6	19.6	24.1	77.9
	5.3	79.9	17.7	35.5	138.4
	19.9	99.5	37.3	59.6	216.3

### 1.5. Australia Issuance by Collateral

	2015:Q1	2015:Q2	2015:Q3	2015:Q4	TOTAL
ABS	1.4				1.4
RMBS	6.4				6.4
CMBS					
Total	7.8				7.8

	2014:Q1	2014:Q2	2014:Q3	2014:Q4	TOTAL
	0.4	0.9	0.7	1.0	3.0
	3.9	4.5	5.3	5.4	19.0
		0.1			0.1
	4.3	5.4	6.0	6.4	22.1

### 1.6. US Issuance by Collateral

	2015:Q1	2015:Q2	2015:Q3	2015:Q4	TOTAL
ABS	56.5				56.5
CDO	20.6				20.6
Agency MBS	267.8				267.8
Non-Agency CMBS	3.8				3.8
Non-Agency RMBS	7.9				7.9
Total	356.7				356.7

	2014:Q1	2014:Q2	2014:Q3	2014:Q4	TOTAL
	40.2	51.3	42.7	35.7	169.8
	15.7	25.9	22.7	18.0	82.3
	142.4	162.7	223.2	230.0	758.2
	14.4	7.4	11.1	6.9	39.8
	5.3	3.5	4.0	7.4	20.2
	217.9	250.7	303.7	298.0	1,070.3

Sources: Bank of America Merrill-Lynch, Bloomberg, Citigroup, Dealogic, Deutsche Bank, JP Morgan, Macquarie, Thomson Reuters, Unicredit, AFME, SIFMA

# Issuance

€ BILLIONS

## 1.7. Issuance by Country of Collateral

	2015:Q1	2015:Q2	2015:Q3	2015:Q4	TOTAL
Belgium	0.0				0.0
Denmark	0.0				0.0
France	1.3				1.3
Germany	2.7				2.7
Greece	0.0				0.0
Ireland	0.0				0.0
Italy	1.3				1.3
Netherlands	9.9				9.9
Portugal	1.6				1.6
Spain	3.0				3.0
UK	10.9				10.9
PanEurope	2.8				2.8
Other Europe	0.2				0.2
Multinational	0.0				0.0
European Total	33.9				33.9
Australia Total	7.8				7.8
US Total	356.7				356.7

	2014:Q1	2014:Q2	2014:Q3	2014:Q4	TOTAL
		4.1			4.1
				0.0	0.0
		45.0	0.4	5.2	50.6
	3.4	5.1	6.8	3.1	18.3
			0.2		0.2
				2.1	2.1
	1.1	8.7	4.9	4.6	19.2
	6.0	11.8	3.0	4.3	25.1
	1.6	0.4	0.9		2.9
		3.9	7.7	15.7	27.2
	4.8	16.7	8.3	19.4	49.1
	3.1	3.3	4.4	4.5	15.2
		0.6	0.8	0.5	1.9
				0.2	0.2
	19.9	99.5	37.3	59.6	216.3
	4.3	5.4	6.0	6.4	22.1
	217.9	250.7	303.7	298.0	1,070.3

## 1.8. Issuance by Collateral Type and Country of Collateral

2015:Q1

	ABS	CDO/CLO	CMBS	RMBS	SME	WBS/PFI	TOTAL
Belgium	0.0						0.0
Denmark							0.0
France	1.3						1.3
Germany	2.7						2.7
Greece							0.0
Ireland							0.0
Italy	0.9		0.5				1.3
Netherlands				9.9			9.9
Portugal	0.5				1.1		1.6
Spain					3.0		3.0
UK	3.5			6.7		0.8	10.9
PanEurope		2.8					2.8
Other Europe	0.2						0.2
Multinational							0.0
European Total	9.0	2.8	0.5	16.6	4.1	0.8	33.9

	ABS	CDO	AGENCY MBS	NON-AGENCY CMBS	NON-AGENCY RMBS	TOTAL
Australia Total	1.4				6.4	7.8
US Total	56.5	20.6	267.8	3.8	7.9	356.7

Sources: Bloomberg, Citigroup, Dealogic, Bank of America-Merrill Lynch, Deutsche Bank, JP Morgan, Macquarie, Thomson Reuters, Unicredit, AFME, SIFMA

# Issuance

€ BILLIONS

## 1.9. European Issuance by Rating

	2015:Q1	2015:Q2	2015:Q3	2015:Q4	TOTAL
AAA	23.7				23.7
AA	1.5				1.5
A	4.6				4.6
BBB & Below	2.0				2.0
Not Rated	2.0				2.0
European Total <sup>2</sup>	33.9				33.9

	2014:Q1	2014:Q2	2014:Q3	2014:Q4	TOTAL
	9.9	66.4	16.1	22.6	115.0
	1.8	4.6	1.8	5.3	13.6
	3.2	11.1	13.4	18.3	46.0
	2.6	3.0	1.9	6.0	13.4
	2.4	14.4	4.1	7.3	28.3
	19.9	99.5	37.3	59.6	216.3

## 1.10. Australia Issuance by Rating

	2015:Q1	2015:Q2	2015:Q3	2015:Q4	TOTAL
AAA	7.1				7.1
AA	0.3				0.3
A	0.2				0.2
BBB & Below	0.0				0.0
Not Rated	0.2				0.2
US Total	7.8				7.8

	2014:Q1	2014:Q2	2014:Q3	2014:Q4	TOTAL
	4.0	4.5	5.5	5.9	20.0
	0.1	0.6	0.1	0.1	0.9
	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.4
	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.2
	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.6
	4.3	5.4	6.0	6.4	22.1

## 1.11. US Issuance by Rating

	2015:Q1	2015:Q2	2015:Q3	2015:Q4	TOTAL
AAA	50.4				50.4
AA	4.2				4.2
A	6.7				6.7
BBB & Below	8.2				8.2
Not Rated	19.3				19.3
Agency MBS	267.8				267.8
US Total	356.7				356.7

	2014:Q1	2014:Q2	2014:Q3	2014:Q4	TOTAL
	51.1	50.0	41.7	43.3	186.1
	5.2	5.9	4.5	3.8	19.4
	3.7	4.9	4.7	5.7	19.0
	5.1	6.8	6.0	3.8	21.7
	10.5	20.4	23.6	11.4	65.9
	142.4	162.7	223.2	230.0	758.2
	217.9	250.7	303.7	298.0	1070.3

Source: Bank of America Merrill-Lynch, Bloomberg, Citigroup, Dealogic, Deutsche Bank, JP Morgan, Macquarie, Thomson Reuters, Unicredit, AFME, SIFMA



# Issuance

## 1.12. Securitisation Issuance by Deal Size

2014:Q4

INCLUDING RETAINED DEALS						
	EUROPE		Australia		US	
	# of Issues	€ Billions	# of Issues	€ Billions	# of Issues	€ Billions
Less than 0.01 Billion	0%	0%	NA	NA	0%	0%
0.01-0.1 Billion	0%	0%	NA	NA	2%	0%
0.1-1.0 Billion	78%	54%	NA	NA	41%	29%
More than 1.0 Billion	22%	46%	NA	NA	3%	7%
Agency MBS	N/A	N/A	NA	NA	53%	64%
<b>Total<sup>3</sup></b>	<b>100%</b>	<b>100%</b>	<b>100%</b>	<b>100%</b>	<b>100%</b>	<b>100%</b>

2015:Q1

	EXCLUDING RETAINED DEALS						INCLUDING RETAINED DEALS					
	EUROPE		Australia		US		EUROPE		Australia		US	
	# of Issues	€ Billions	# of Issues	€ Billions	# of Issues	€ Billions	# of Issues	€ Billions	# of Issues	€ Billions	# of Issues	€ Billions
Less than 0.01 Billion	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
0.01-0.1 Billion	6%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	6%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
0.1-1.0 Billion	69%	50%	60%	37%	38%	37%	69%	50%	69%	36%	38%	38%
More than 1.0 Billion	25%	50%	40%	63%	6%	16%	25%	50%	31%	64%	5%	15%
Agency MBS	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	56%	47%	N/A	0%	N/A	N/A	56%	48%
<b>Total</b>	<b>100%</b>	<b>100%</b>	<b>100%</b>	<b>100%</b>	<b>100%</b>	<b>100%</b>	<b>100%</b>	<b>100%</b>	<b>100%</b>	<b>100%</b>	<b>100%</b>	<b>100%</b>

Source: Dealogic, Macquarie

# Balances Outstanding

## 2. Balances Outstanding

€ BILLIONS

### 2.1. European Outstandings by Collateral

	2015:Q1	2015:Q2	2015:Q3	2015:Q4
ABS	192.5			
CDO/CLO	107.1			
CMBS	82.8			
RMBS	811.0			
SME	100.3			
WBS/PFI	72.5			
<b>Total</b>	<b>1,366.2</b>			

2014:Q1	2014:Q2	2014:Q3	2014:Q4
191.8	186.7	192.5	198.2
124.2	114.9	115.4	117.9
95.7	87.3	85.5	86.0
845.9	866.3	863.8	853.7
104.2	104.2	104.3	106.9
73.2	74.0	73.7	73.9
<b>1,434.9</b>	<b>1,433.3</b>	<b>1,435.2</b>	<b>1,436.6</b>

### 2.2. Australia Outstandings by Collateral

	2015:Q1	2015:Q2	2015:Q3	2015:Q4
ABS	7.7			
CMBS	0.3			
RMBS	57.4			
<b>Total</b>	<b>65.4</b>			

2014:Q1	2014:Q2	2014:Q3	2014:Q4
6.4	6.7	6.7	6.8
0.4	0.3	0.4	0.3
51.0	52.6	53.1	52.7
<b>57.9</b>	<b>59.6</b>	<b>60.2</b>	<b>59.8</b>

### 2.3. US Outstandings by Collateral

	2015:Q1	2015:Q2	2015:Q3	2015:Q4
ABS	1,259.1			
Agency MBS	5,609.3			
Non-Agency RMBS	877.6			
Non-Agency CMBS	583.9			
<b>Total</b>	<b>8,330.0</b>			

2014:Q1	2014:Q2	2014:Q3	2014:Q4
918.4	921.6	1,038.8	1,105.1
4,296.5	4,329.6	4,721.7	4,966.6
756.3	717.1	775.3	791.5
450.1	445.6	495.1	518.7
<b>6,421.3</b>	<b>6,413.9</b>	<b>7,030.9</b>	<b>7,381.9</b>

Sources: Bloomberg (US & Europe), Fannie Mae (US), Federal Reserve (US), Freddie Mac (US), Ginnie Mae (US), Loan Performance (US), Dealogic (US), Macquarie (Australia), Thomson Reuters (US), AFME & SIFMA Estimates (US & Europe)

## Balances Outstanding

€ BILLIONS

### 2.4. Outstandings by Country of Collateral

2013 - 2014

	2014:Q1	2014:Q2	2014:Q3	2014:Q4
Austria	2.3	2.2	2.2	2.2
Belgium	80.3	77.2	76.6	74.5
Finland	1.0	0.9	0.8	1.2
France	32.9	68.8	69.3	72.4
Germany	73.0	70.1	74.0	71.5
Greece	26.3	25.7	25.1	25.1
Ireland	37.3	36.7	35.3	36.6
Italy	171.1	165.9	164.6	161.4
Netherlands	258.7	259.6	258.2	254.7
Portugal	37.3	35.8	35.8	35.1
Russia	1.3	1.2	0.9	0.8
Spain	168.7	162.5	167.6	176.4
Turkey	2.0	1.8	1.8	1.7
UK	414.4	405.5	402.5	400.3
Other	4.7	4.7	5.1	4.7
PanEurope	48.3	46.3	49.8	55.3
Multinational	75.2	68.5	65.6	62.9
European Total	1,434.9	1,433.3	1,435.2	1,436.6
Australia Total	57.9	59.6	60.2	59.8
US Total	6,421.3	6,413.9	7,030.9	7,381.9

	2013:Q1	2013:Q2	2013:Q3	2013:Q4
	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.3
	88.3	86.7	85.2	81.4
	0.3	0.2	0.2	1.1
	42.2	42.7	37.8	38.2
	85.8	85.6	78.2	78.5
	33.4	30.3	29.3	27.6
	47.2	46.4	44.0	38.5
	200.4	193.1	189.7	182.6
	277.8	279.2	281.6	263.9
	40.2	39.6	39.5	38.4
	1.8	1.6	1.6	1.4
	200.2	186.4	181.6	183.7
	2.0	1.8	1.6	2.2
	478.4	463.3	447.5	439.5
	4.7	4.6	4.7	5.2
	58.2	54.6	52.9	52.0
	107.0	97.4	90.4	83.8
	1,670.1	1,615.5	1,567.8	1,520.2
	69.2	60.3	59.8	56.3
	6,849.7	6,749.6	6,494.9	6,431.7

2015

	2015:Q1	2015:Q2	2015:Q3	2015:Q3
Austria	2.2			
Belgium	69.8			
Finland	1.1			
France	70.4			
Germany	69.1			
Greece	24.2			
Ireland	35.7			
Italy	153.6			
Netherlands	246.5			
Portugal	35.6			
Russia	0.5			
Spain	170.2			
Turkey	1.6			
UK	367.5			
Other	4.4			
PanEurope	56.1			
Multinational	57.7			
European Total	1,366.2			
Australia Total	65.4			
US Total	8,330.0			

Sources: Bloomberg (US & Europe), Fannie Mae (US), Federal Reserve (US), Freddie Mac (US), Ginnie Mae (US), Loan Performance (US), Dealogic (US), Macquarie (Australia), Thomson Reuters (US), AFME & SIFMA Estimates (US & Europe)

## BALANCES OUTSTANDING

### 2.5. European Outstandings by Moody's Investors Service Ratings (as a percentage of total Moody's rated securitisations)

	2015:Q1	2015:Q2	2015:Q3	2015:Q4
<b>Aaa/AAA</b>	44.63%			
<b>Aa/AA</b>	23.14%			
<b>A/A</b>	17.61%			
<b>Baa/BBB</b>	8.01%			
<b>Ba/BB</b>	2.95%			
<b>B/B</b>	1.62%			
<b>Caa/CCC</b>	0.97%			
<b>Ca/CC</b>	0.75%			
<b>C/C</b>	0.33%			
<b>Total</b>	100.00%			

2014:Q1	2014:Q2	2014:Q3	2014:Q4
45.56%	44.30%	44.79%	44.63%
7.59%	9.21%	9.88%	9.56%
25.35%	23.44%	26.33%	29.39%
12.95%	15.34%	11.52%	9.63%
3.91%	3.43%	3.58%	2.99%
1.37%	1.89%	1.62%	1.67%
1.72%	1.32%	1.22%	1.06%
0.93%	0.71%	0.70%	0.75%
0.62%	0.34%	0.35%	0.32%
100.00%	100.00%	100.01%	99.99%

### 2.6. Australia Outstandings by Standard and Poor's Ratings (as a percentage of total Moody's rated securitisations)

	2015:Q1	2015:Q2	2015:Q3	2015:Q4
<b>Aaa/AAA</b>	88.43%			
<b>Aa/AA</b>	4.93%			
<b>A/A</b>	2.63%			
<b>Baa/BBB</b>	0.79%			
<b>Ba/BB</b>	0.33%			
<b>B/B</b>	0.07%			
<b>Caa/CCC</b>	0.00%			
<b>Ca/CC</b>	0.00%			
<b>C/C</b>	0.02%			
<b>D</b>	0.00%			
<b>NR</b>	2.81%			
<b>Total</b>	100.00%			

2014:Q1	2014:Q2	2014:Q3	2014:Q4
88.04%	87.58%	87.97%	88.17%
6.71%	6.92%	6.52%	5.45%
1.82%	1.82%	1.79%	2.38%
0.87%	0.87%	0.84%	0.82%
0.38%	0.37%	0.37%	0.35%
0.05%	0.06%	0.05%	0.07%
0.01%	0.01%	0.01%	0.00%
0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%
0.02%	0.02%	0.02%	0.02%
0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%
2.11%	2.34%	2.42%	2.73%
100.00%	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%

### 2.7. US Outstandings by Moody's Investors Service Ratings (as a percentage of total Moody's rated securitisations)

	2015:Q1	2015:Q2	2015:Q3	2015:Q4
<b>Aaa/AAA</b>	28.30%			
<b>Aa/AA</b>	4.61%			
<b>A/A</b>	6.20%			
<b>Baa/BBB</b>	7.65%			
<b>Ba/BB</b>	6.67%			
<b>B/B</b>	6.85%			
<b>Caa/CCC</b>	19.85%			
<b>Ca/CC</b>	11.22%			
<b>C/C</b>	8.64%			
<b>Total</b>	100.00%			

2014:Q1	2014:Q2	2014:Q3	2014:Q4
27.41%	27.45%	27.51%	27.94%
6.02%	4.82%	4.89%	4.92%
7.20%	6.50%	6.33%	6.23%
6.24%	7.67%	7.73%	7.75%
5.93%	6.28%	6.45%	6.44%
6.75%	7.19%	7.08%	7.00%
20.34%	19.97%	19.97%	19.74%
10.50%	11.22%	11.30%	11.31%
9.62%	8.91%	8.75%	8.68%
100.00%	100.00%	99.99%	100.01%

Source: Macquarie, Moody's Investors Service, Standard and Poor's

## BALANCES OUTSTANDING

### 2.8. Australian Outstandings by Vintage

	2015:Q1	2015:Q2	2015:Q3	2015:Q4
2015	7.8			
2014	19.2			
2013	13.5			
2012	5.8			
2011	6.1			
2010	3.6			
2009	1.7			
2008	0.4			
2007	3.6			
2006	2.6			
2005	0.5			
2004	0.3			
2003	0.0			
2002	0.1			
2001	0.1			
2000	0.0			
Prior	0.0			
<b>Total</b>	<b>57.6</b>			

2014:Q1	2014:Q2	2014:Q3	2014:Q4
N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
4.3	9.5	14.7	19.7
17.1	16.3	15.3	13.9
7.9	7.4	6.8	6.0
8.4	7.8	7.1	6.3
4.8	4.6	4.2	3.8
2.8	2.4	2.2	1.8
0.6	0.5	0.5	0.4
5.3	5.1	4.3	3.9
4.4	4.2	3.5	2.8
1.4	1.2	1.0	0.7
0.4	0.4	0.3	0.3
0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
<b>57.9</b>	<b>59.6</b>	<b>60.2</b>	<b>59.8</b>

### 2.9. European Outstandings by Vintage

	2015:Q1	2015:Q2	2015:Q3	2015:Q4
2015	33.6			
2014	197.2			
2013	141.6			
2012	135.6			
2011	132.1			
2010	132.3			
2009	84.2			
2008	130.4			
2007	131.8			
2006	111.8			
2005	48.5			
2004	31.8			
2003	21.4			
2002	9.0			
2001	10.5			
2000	4.1			
Prior	10.2			
<b>Total</b>	<b>1,366.2</b>			

2014:Q1	2014:Q2	2014:Q3	2014:Q4
N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
19.2	108.3	144.2	203.8
159.4	151.7	150.2	146.4
182.6	166.0	161.3	154.1
193.2	179.1	170.3	159.5
161.6	152.4	150.8	144.7
112.3	103.5	100.6	91.4
151.9	144.3	143.2	136.5
159.7	148.4	145.5	138.9
134.7	127.4	122.8	117.0
59.1	55.9	53.6	52.1
37.4	35.7	34.0	34.2
25.1	23.7	23.4	23.0
10.3	10.0	9.7	9.6
11.0	10.7	10.7	10.7
6.4	5.4	4.2	4.1
11.0	10.9	10.8	10.6
<b>1,434.9</b>	<b>1,433.3</b>	<b>1,435.2</b>	<b>1,436.6</b>

Source: Bloomberg, Macquarie, AFME, SIFMA

## BALANCES OUTSTANDING

€ BILLIONS

### 2.10. European Outstandings by Country and Collateral

2014:Q4

	ABS	CDO/CLO	CMBS	RMBS	SME	WBS/PFI	TOTAL
Austria	0.3		0.2	1.7			2.2
Belgium	0.0		0.2	55.8	18.5		74.5
Finland	0.7					0.5	1.2
France	19.8		0.5	50.5	1.0	0.5	72.4
Germany	40.9	1.1	7.5	20.2	1.9	0.1	71.5
Greece	12.7	1.8	0.2	3.7	6.7		25.1
Ireland	0.3	0.1		36.2			36.6
Italy	47.4	1.8	9.6	78.3	23.9	0.3	161.4
Netherlands	2.6	0.5	2.2	239.8	9.6		254.7
Portugal	3.5			26.1	5.6		35.1
Russia	0.0			0.7			0.8
Spain	23.1	0.5	0.2	122.6	30.1	0.0	176.4
Turkey	1.7						1.7
UK	38.4	9.6	54.2	217.9	8.7	71.5	400.3
Other	4.1	0.3		0.3			4.7
PanEurope	2.1	42.9	9.4	0.2	0.6	0.2	55.3
Multinational	0.6	59.4	1.8		0.4	0.8	62.9
<b>European Total</b>	<b>198.2</b>	<b>117.9</b>	<b>86.0</b>	<b>853.7</b>	<b>106.9</b>	<b>73.9</b>	<b>1436.6</b>

2015:Q1

	ABS	CDO/CLO	CMBS	RMBS	SME	WBS/PFI	TOTAL
Austria	0.3		0.2	1.7			2.2
Belgium	0.0		0.2	51.5	18.1		69.8
Finland	0.6					0.5	1.1
France	19.3		0.5	49.8	0.3	0.5	70.4
Germany	40.5	0.8	6.7	19.3	1.7	0.0	69.1
Greece	12.5	1.8	0.2	3.5	6.3		24.2
Ireland	0.3	0.1		35.3			35.7
Italy	44.9	1.7	9.5	74.8	22.3	0.3	153.6
Netherlands	2.3	0.5	2.1	233.5	8.1		246.5
Portugal	3.4			25.7	6.6		35.6
Russia	0.0			0.5			0.5
Spain	22.0	0.4	0.2	119.5	28.1	0.0	170.2
Turkey	1.6						1.6
UK	38.8	2.5	52.7	195.5	8.0	70.1	367.5
Other	3.8	0.3		0.3			4.4
PanEurope	1.7	44.7	8.7	0.2	0.6	0.2	56.1
Multinational	0.6	54.3	1.8		0.2	0.8	57.7
<b>European Total</b>	<b>192.5</b>	<b>107.1</b>	<b>82.8</b>	<b>811.0</b>	<b>100.3</b>	<b>72.5</b>	<b>1366.2</b>

Sources: Bloomberg, AFME,SIFMA

## Credit Quality – Rating Changes

### 3. Credit Quality – Rating Changes

#### UPGRADES/DOWNGRADES BY COUNTRY

##### 3.1. DBRS

	2015:Q1	2015:Q2	2015:Q3	2015:Q4	TOTAL
France	0/0				0/0
Germany	1/0				1/0
Italy	3/0				3/0
Netherlands	0/0				0/0
Spain	0/3				0/3
UK	0/0				0/0
Multinational	0/3				0/3
European Total	4/6				4/6
US	391/18				391/18

	2014:Q1	2014:Q2	2014:Q3	2014:Q4	TOTAL
	0/0	0/0	1/0	0/0	1/0
	2/0	4/0	3/2	1/0	10/2
	3/0	2/1	3/0	0/0	8/1
	0/0	0/0	0/0	0/0	0/0
	0/3	20/1	0/0	3/0	23/4
	0/0	4/0	0/0	0/0	4/0
	0/0	4/2	1/0	0/0	5/2
	5/3	34/4	8/2	4/0	51/9
	177/16	264/25	549/64	30/13	1020/118

##### 3.2. Fitch Ratings

	2015:Q1	2015:Q2	2015:Q3	2015:Q4	TOTAL
France	0/0				0/0
Germany	19/10				19/10
Italy	2/7				2/7
Netherlands	2/3				2/3
Spain	11/24				11/24
UK	34/17				34/17
Multinational	0/0				0/0
European Total	68/62				68/62
US	330/602				330/602

	2014:Q1	2014:Q2	2014:Q3	2014:Q4	TOTAL
	2/6	3/0	0/4	2/3	7/13
	11/23	7/15	19/4	11/8	48/50
	7/6	1/9	5/6	11/9	24/30
	0/0	0/4	9/17	7/4	16/25
	14/12	136/26	52/12	37/17	239/67
	33/36	90/33	61/17	69/22	253/108
	0/0	0/0	2/0	0/1	2/1
	67/84	242/139	198/67	157/90	664/380
	569/1353	528/612	210/396	1822/909	3129/3270

##### 3.3. Moody's Investors Service

	2015:Q1	2015:Q2	2015:Q3	2015:Q4	TOTAL
France	1/2				1/2
Germany	4/3				4/3
Italy	124/6				124/6
Netherlands	3/7				3/7
Spain	420/7				420/7
UK	12/12				12/12
Multinational	107/7				107/7
European Total	671/44				671/44
US	1258/440				1258/440

	2014:Q1	2014:Q2	2014:Q3	2014:Q4	TOTAL
	0/0	0/0	0/0	0/0	0/0
	1/7	0/1	4/13	0/7	5/28
	0/3	1/3	2/0	0/0	3/6
	0/1	0/10	0/1	0/0	0/12
	63/8	9/1	158/17	174/4	404/30
	124/58	30/32	63/39	34/53	251/182
	196/29	174/43	149/8	163/7	682/87
	384/106	214/90	376/78	371/71	1345/345
	1172/434	1960/441	1886/444	1036/318	6054/1637

##### 3.4. Standard & Poor's

	2015:Q1	2015:Q2	2015:Q3	2015:Q4	TOTAL
France	2/2				2/2
Germany	2/2				2/2
Italy	11/57				11/57
Netherlands	0/0				0/0
Spain	37/106				37/106
UK	32/23				32/23
Multinational	92/61				92/61
European Total	176/251				176/251
US	403/488				403/488

	2014:Q1	2014:Q2	2014:Q3	2014:Q4	TOTAL
	0/3	2/3	1/0	0/0	3/6
	11/2	7/29	0/24	4/8	22/63
	1/11	3/7	6/5	12/215	22/238
	0/2	3/0	5/17	4/3	12/22
	4/22	104/36	6/11	20/102	134/171
	33/38	111/28	34/39	52/33	230/138
	72/60	147/65	150/60	108/64	477/249
	121/138	377/168	202/156	200/425	900/887
	480/762	537/900	539/559	480/522	2036/2743

Source: Fitch Ratings, Moody's Investors Service, Standard & Poor's

## Credit Quality – Rating Changes

### UPGRADES/DOWNGRADES BY COLLATERAL

#### 3.5. DBRS – Europe

	2015:Q1	2015:Q2	2015:Q3	2015:Q4	TOTAL
Auto	1/0				1/0
CDO	3/1				3/1
CMBS	0/2				0/2
Credit Card	0/0				0/0
RMBS (prime)	0/3				0/3
RMBS (non-prime)	0/0				0/0
Other ABS	0/0				0/0
<b>Total</b>	<b>4/6</b>				<b>4/6</b>

	2014:Q1	2014:Q2	2014:Q3	2014:Q4	TOTAL
Auto	2/0	4/0	5/0	1/0	12/0
CDO	3/2	14/0	2/0	3/0	22/2
CMBS	0/0	1/0	0/0	0/0	1/0
Credit Card	0/0	0/0	0/0	0/0	0/0
RMBS (prime)	0/1	2/3	0/0	0/0	2/4
RMBS (non-prime)	0/0	3/1	0/0	0/0	3/1
Other ABS	0/0	10/0	1/2	0/0	11/2
<b>Total</b>	<b>5/3</b>	<b>34/4</b>	<b>8/2</b>	<b>4/0</b>	<b>51/9</b>

#### 3.6. Fitch Ratings – Europe

	2015:Q1	2015:Q2	2015:Q3	2015:Q4	TOTAL
Auto	2/0				2/0
Credit Card	0/0				0/0
Other ABS	5/3				5/3
CDO	15/4				15/4
CMBS	11/18				11/18
RMBS (prime)	18/27				18/27
RMBS (non-conforming)	17/10				17/10
<b>Total</b>	<b>68/62</b>				<b>68/62</b>

	2014:Q1	2014:Q2	2014:Q3	2014:Q4	TOTAL
Auto	0/0	15/0	4/0	3/0	22/0
Credit Card	0/0	0/0	0/0	0/0	0/0
Other ABS	12/5	50/47	1/5	13/5	76/62
CDO	15/28	67/15	26/7	17/13	125/63
CMBS	13/29	3/36	13/21	4/19	33/105
RMBS (prime)	15/22	103/23	102/28	58/45	278/118
RMBS (non-conforming)	12/0	4/18	52/6	62/8	130/32
<b>Total</b>	<b>67/84</b>	<b>242/139</b>	<b>198/67</b>	<b>157/90</b>	<b>664/380</b>

#### 3.7. Moody's Investors Service – Europe

	2015:Q1	2015:Q2	2015:Q3	2015:Q4	TOTAL
Auto	17/0				17/0
CDO	102/5				102/5
CMBS	7/15				7/15
Credit Card	0/0				0/0
RMBS (prime)	595/43				595/43
RMBS (non-conforming)	38/9				38/9
<b>Total</b>	<b>759/72</b>				<b>759/72</b>

	2014:Q1	2014:Q2	2014:Q3	2014:Q4	TOTAL
Auto	7/0	1/0	12/0	0/0	20/0
CDO	196/29	173/38	148/8	162/7	679/82
CMBS	2/8	3/22	6/43	8/15	19/88
Credit Card	0/0	0/0	5/0	0/0	5/0
RMBS (prime)	155/41	24/21	214/29	226/38	619/129
RMBS (non-conforming)	36/28	25/9	65/1	28/21	154/59
<b>Total</b>	<b>396/106</b>	<b>226/90</b>	<b>450/81</b>	<b>424/81</b>	<b>1496/358</b>

#### 3.8. Standard & Poor's – Europe

	2015:Q1	2015:Q2	2015:Q3	2015:Q4	TOTAL
Auto	2/0				2/0
CDO	85/43				85/43
CMBS	6/32				6/32
Credit Card	0/0				0/0
RMBS (prime)	0/158				0/158
RMBS (non-conforming)	0/0				0/0
<b>Total</b>	<b>93/233</b>				<b>93/233</b>

	2014:Q1	2014:Q2	2014:Q3	2014:Q4	TOTAL
Auto	8/1	7/0	0/0	3/5	18/6
CDO	78/44	200/72	166/44	109/33	553/193
CMBS	12/43	15/44	2/54	6/64	35/205
Credit Card	0/0	0/0	0/0	0/0	0/0
RMBS (prime)	0/38	19/21	0/19	0/229	19/307
RMBS (non-conforming)	0/0	0/0	0/0	0/0	0/0
<b>Total</b>	<b>98/126</b>	<b>241/137</b>	<b>168/117</b>	<b>118/331</b>	<b>625/711</b>



## Credit Quality – Rating Changes

### 3.9. DBRS – US

	2015:Q1	2015:Q2	2015:Q3	2015:Q4	TOTAL
Auto	22/0				22/0
CDO	4/0				4/0
CMBS	7/4				7/4
Credit Card	0/0				0/0
RMBS	346/14				346/14
Other ABS	12/0				12/0
<b>Total</b>	<b>391/18</b>				<b>391/18</b>

2014:Q1	2014:Q2	2014:Q3	2014:Q4	TOTAL
6/1	15/0	0/0	11/0	32/1
8/0	0/1	11/0	3/6	22/7
0/6	12/14	7/17	12/7	31/44
0/0	0/0	0/0	0/0	0/0
143/9	236/9	531/47	0/0	910/65
20/0	1/1	0/0	4/0	25/1
<b>177/16</b>	<b>264/25</b>	<b>549/64</b>	<b>30/13</b>	<b>1020/118</b>

### 3.10. Fitch Ratings – US

	2015:Q1	2015:Q2	2015:Q3	2015:Q4	TOTAL
Auto	0/0				0/0
Credit Card	0/0				0/0
Other ABS	25/3				25/3
CDO	34/6				34/6
CMBS	159/97				159/97
RMBS (prime)	4/171				4/171
RMBS (subprime)	20/90				20/90
Other RMBS	88/235				88/235
<b>Total</b>	<b>330/602</b>				<b>330/602</b>

2014:Q1	2014:Q2	2014:Q3	2014:Q4	TOTAL
1/0	0/0	0/0	0/0	1/0
0/0	3/0	0/0	12/0	15/0
65/10	66/25	47/57	39/2	217/94
23/29	55/37	76/14	40/6	194/86
111/122	146/121	39/66	46/88	342/397
120/1,014	3/117	0/143	211/686	334/1960
18/50	156/48	12/24	1,305/23	1491/145
231/128	99/264	36/92	169/104	535/588
<b>569/1,353</b>	<b>528/612</b>	<b>210/396</b>	<b>1,822/909</b>	<b>3011/3270</b>

### 3.11. Moody's Investors Service – US

	2015:Q1	2015:Q2	2015:Q3	2015:Q4	TOTAL
Auto	95/0				95/0
CDO	273/5				273/5
CMBS	226/61				226/61
Credit Card	0/0				0/0
RMBS	664/374				664/374
<b>Total</b>	<b>1258/440</b>				<b>1258/440</b>

2014:Q1	2014:Q2	2014:Q3	2014:Q4	TOTAL
84/0	14/0	113/0	40/0	251/0
425/13	465/10	589/13	342/1	1821/37
182/112	303/112	283/106	187/80	955/410
0/0	0/0	23/0	17/0	40/0
481/309	1178/319	878/325	450/237	2987/1190
<b>1172/434</b>	<b>1960/441</b>	<b>1886/444</b>	<b>1036/318</b>	<b>6054/1637</b>

### 3.12. Standard & Poor's – US

	2015:Q1	2015:Q2	2015:Q3	2015:Q4	TOTAL
Auto	5/0				5/0
CDO	296/13				296/13
CMBS	28/19				28/19
Credit Card	0/0				0/0
RMBS (prime)	37/336				37/336
RMBS (subprime)	37/120				37/120
<b>Total</b>	<b>403/488</b>				<b>403/488</b>

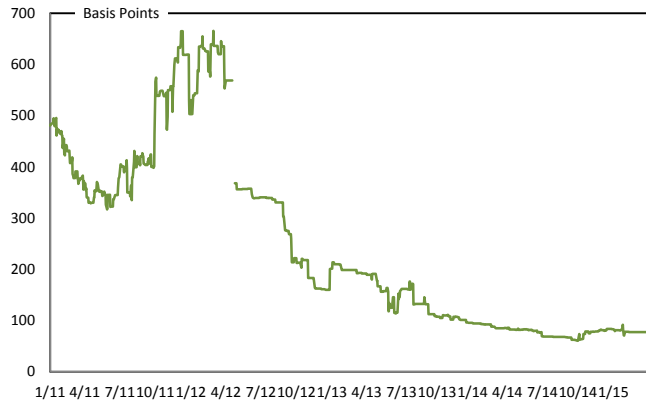
2014:Q1	2014:Q2	2014:Q3	2014:Q4	TOTAL
17/0	38/0	13/0	28/0	96/0
277/82	405/71	425/35	298/30	1405/218
112/92	60/70	55/40	76/48	303/250
0/2	1/2	0/0	12/2	13/6
8/353	23/556	33/331	32/285	96/1525
66/233	10/201	13/153	34/157	123/744
<b>480/762</b>	<b>537/900</b>	<b>539/559</b>	<b>480/522</b>	<b>2036/2743</b>

Source: Fitch Ratings, Moody's Investors Service, Standard & Poor's

# CMBS Spreads

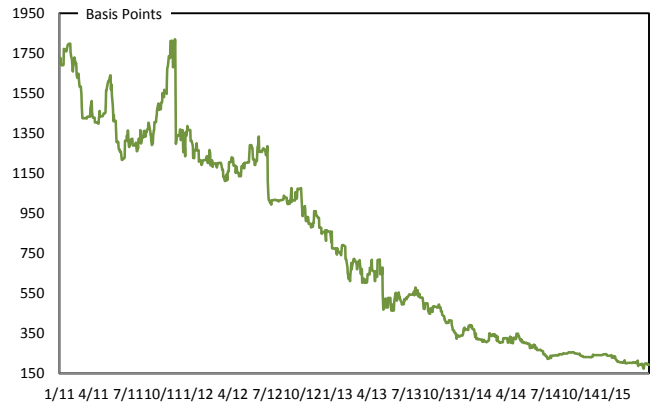
## 4. CMBS Spreads

### 4.1. European 3-5 Yr AAA CMBS Spreads



Source: Markit

### 4.2. European 3-5 Yr BBB CMBS Spreads



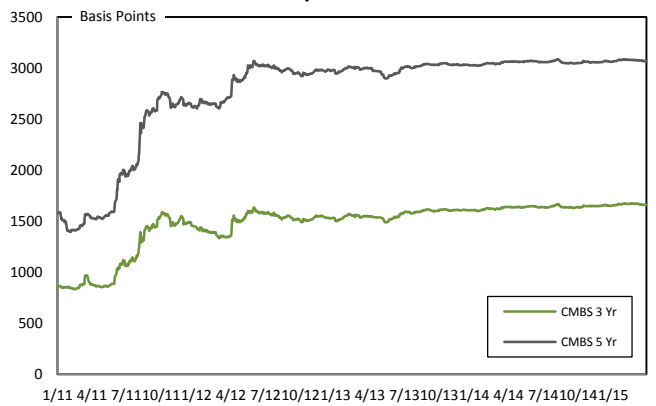
Source: Markit

### 4.3. US 3 & 5 Yr AAA CMBS Spreads



Source: Trepp LLC

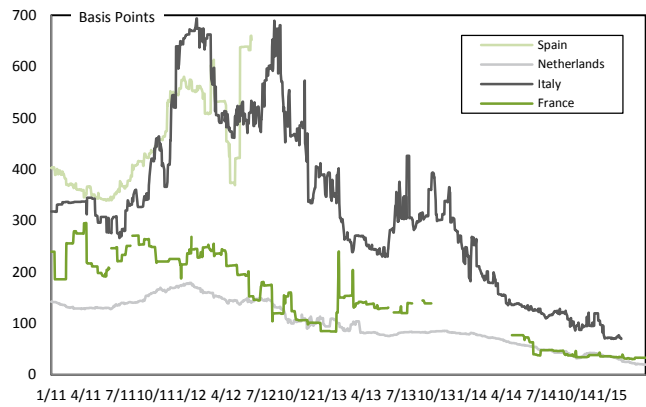
### 4.4. US 3 & 5 Yr BBB CMBS Spreads



Source: Trepp LLC

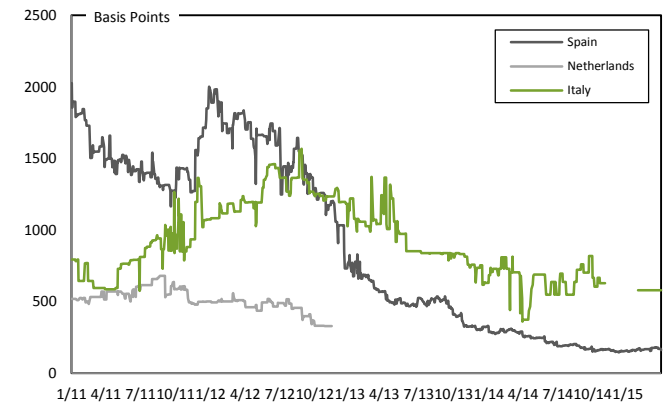
## 5. RMBS Spreads

### 5.1. European 3-5 Yr AAA RMBS Spreads



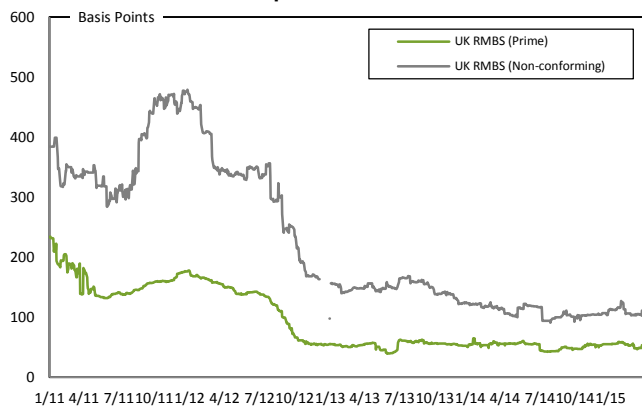
Source: Markit

### 5.2. European 3-5 Yr BBB RMBS Spreads



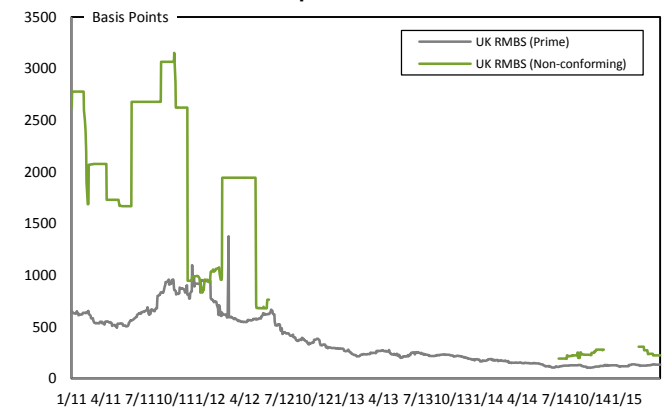
Source: Markit

### 5.3. UK 3-5 Yr AAA RMBS Spreads



Source: Markit

### 5.4. UK 3-5 Yr BBB RMBS Spreads

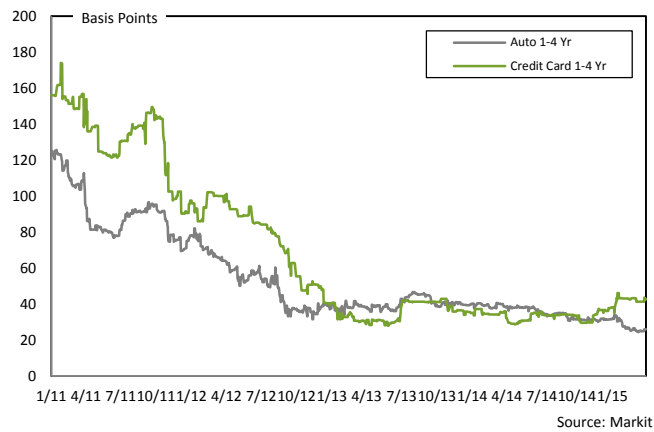


Source: Markit

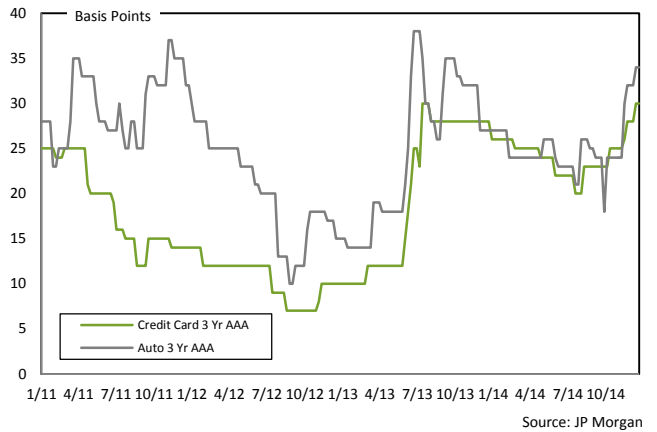
# ABS Spreads

## 6. ABS Spreads

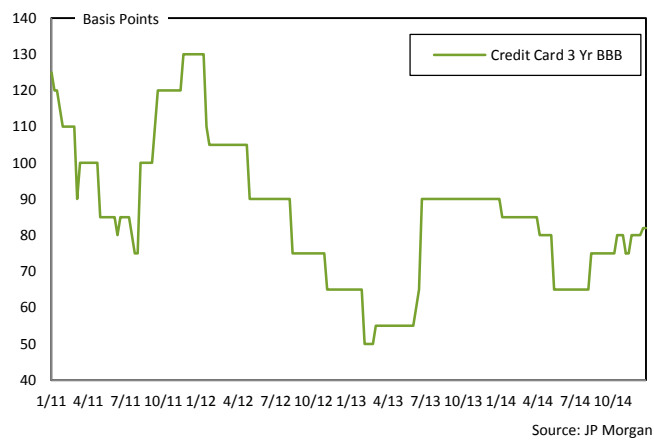
### 6.1. European 1-4 Yr AAA ABS Spreads



### 6.2. US 3 Yr AAA ABS Spreads

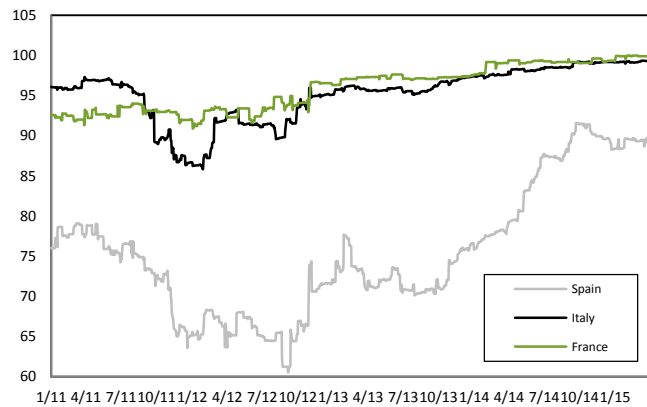


### 6.3. US 3 Yr BBB ABS Spreads



## 7. RMBS Prices

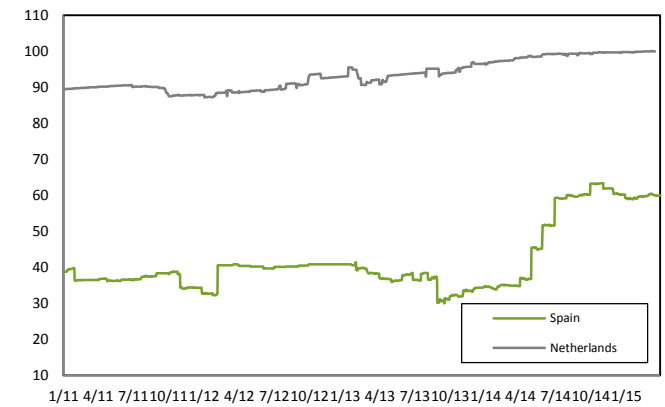
### 7.1. European 3-5 Yr AAA RMBS Prices



Source: Markit

1. Spanish AAA RMBS provided: IM Pastor 3, Fondo de Titulizacion Hipotecaria, Class A, Series 3. ISIN# ES0347862007. EUR-denominated.
2. Italian AAA RMBS provided: Vela Home S.r.l. 3, Class A, Series 3. ISIN# IT0003933998. EUR-denominated.
3. French AAA RMBS provided: FCC Loggias Compartment 2003, Class A, Series 1. ISIN# FR0010029231. EUR-denominated.

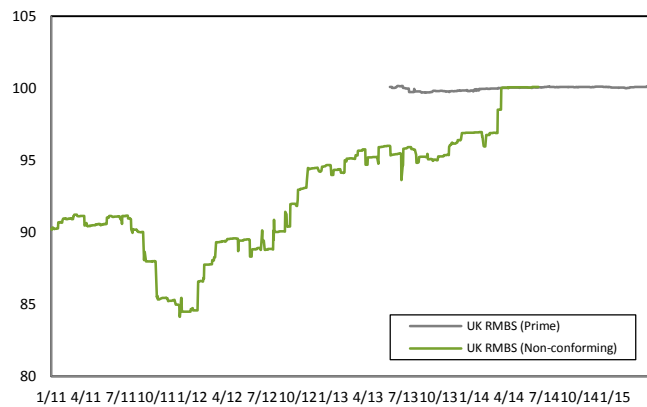
### 7.2. European 3-5 Yr BBB RMBS Prices



Source: Markit

1. Spanish BBB RMBS provided: Hipocat 8, Fondo de Titulizacion Activos, Class D, Series 1: ISIN# ES0345784047. EUR-denominated.
2. Dutch BBB RMBS provided: Holland Mortgage-Backed Securities (HERMES) X B.V., Class C, Series 10. ISIN# XS0228806831. EUR-denominated.

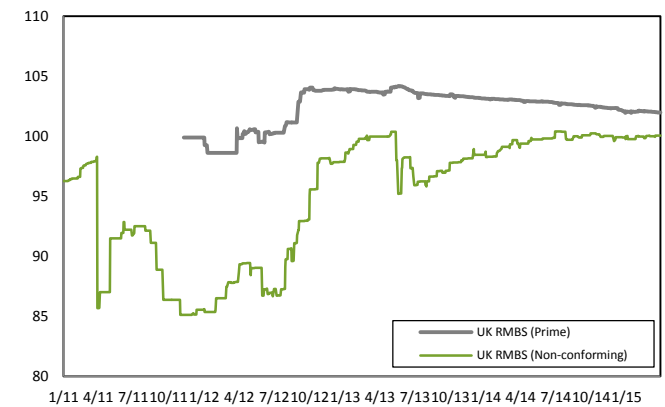
### 7.3. UK 3-5 Yr AAA RMBS Prices



Source: Markit

1. UK AAA prime RMBS provided: Permanent Financing (No. 9) PLC, Class A3, Series 2009-1. ISIN# XS0454744458. EUR-denominated.
2. UK AAA non-conforming RMBS provided: First Flexible No. 4 PLC, Class A, Series 4. ISIN#XS0132692384. GBP-denominated.

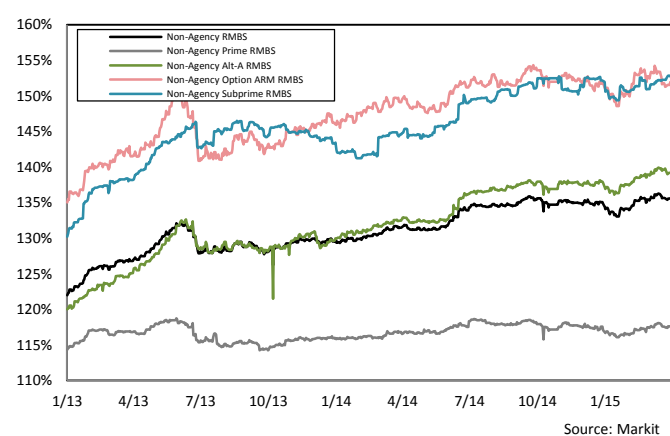
### 7.4. UK 3-5 Yr BBB RMBS Prices



Source: Markit

1. UK BBB prime RMBS provided: Permanent Financing PLC, Class 2A, Series 2011-2. ISIN# XS0700016750. GBP-denominated.
2. UK BBB subprime RMBS provided: Leek Finance Number Seventeen Plc, Class Cc, Series 1. ISIN# XS0249478073. EUR-denominated.

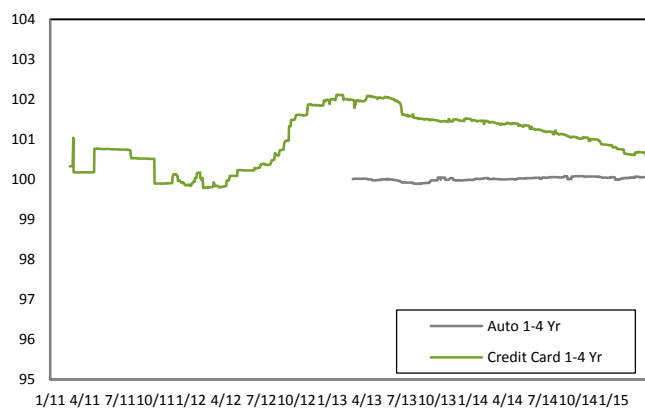
### 7.5. iBoxx US RMBS Prices



Source: Markit

## 8. CMBS and ABS Prices

### 8.1. Pan-European 1-4 Yr AAA ABS Prices

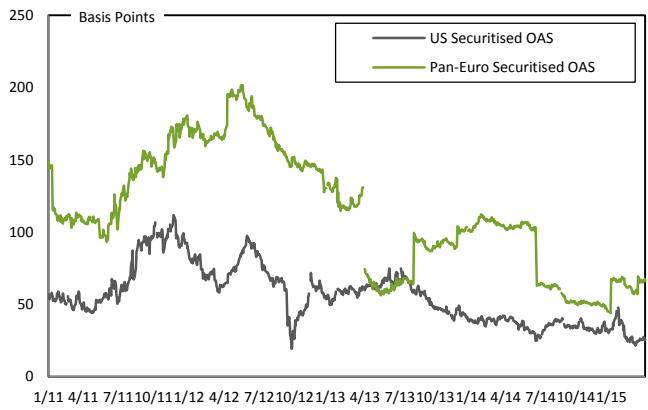


Source: Markit

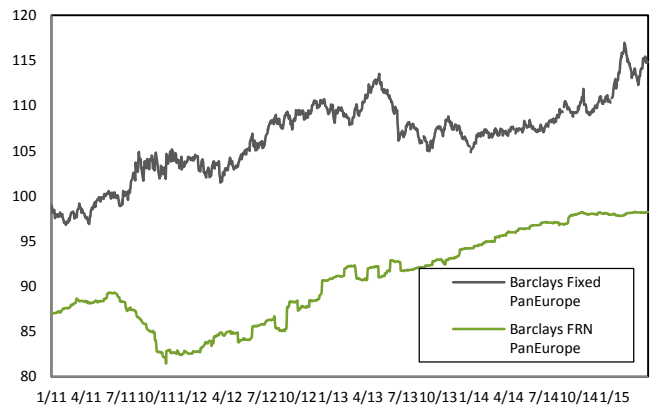
1. Pan-European AAA Auto ABS provided: Driver Three GmbH, Class A, Series 3. ISIN# XS0270108573. EUR-denominated.
2. Pan-European AAA Credit Card ABS provided: Chester Asset Receivables DGS 2004-1, Class A, Series UK2004-1. ISIN# XS0188611783. GBP-denominated.

## 9. Indices Data

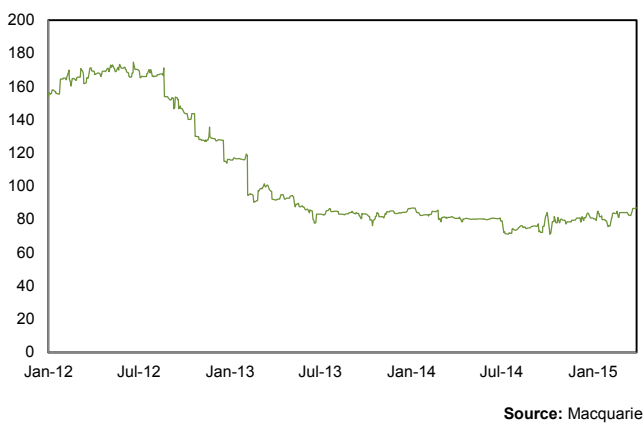
### 9.1. Securitised Index Option Adjusted Spreads



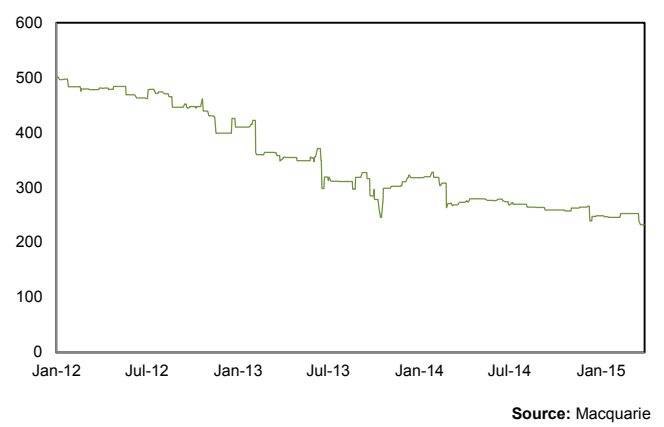
### 9.2. Barclays PanEurope Fixed and Floating Prices



### 9.3. Australia AAA



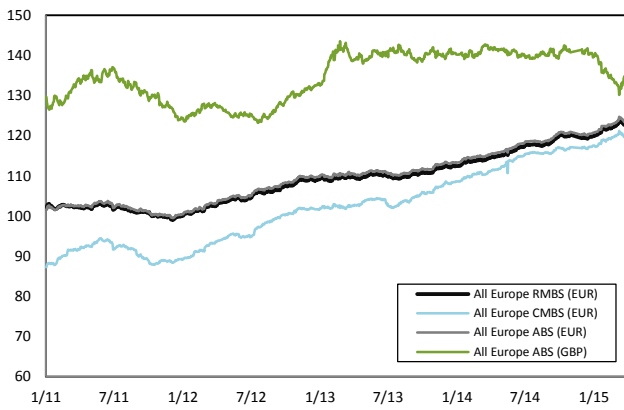
### 9.4. Australia AA



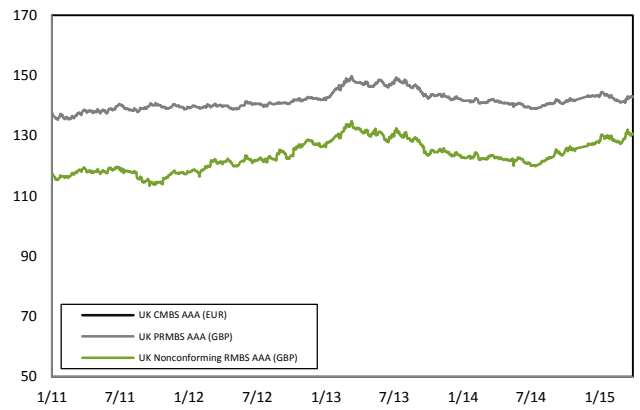
# Total Return Data

## 10. Total Return Benchmark Data

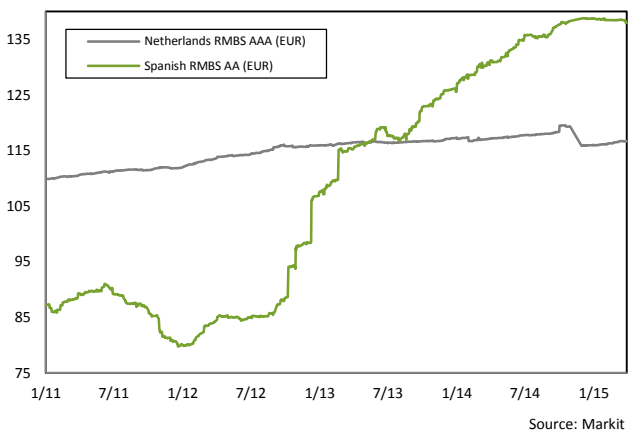
### 10.1. European Total Return



### 10.2. UK Total Return



### 10.3. Europe ex UK RMBS AAA





# Asset Backed Commercial Paper

## 11. Asset-Backed Commercial Paper

€ BILLIONS

### 11.1. European ABCP Historical Issuance

	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	TOTAL
2005	44.9	52.4	51.2	46.6	195.1
2006	61.6	65.8	76.1	84.7	288.2
2007	111.0	108.5	100.9	129.9	450.2
2008	75.0	66.8	73.8	86.2	301.8
2009	46.1	39.9	39.0	32.1	157.2
2010	32.1	35.7	38.8	38.8	145.4
2011	35.4	38.6	56.7	100.0	230.7
2012	117.0	106.1	80.3	53.8	357.2
2013	45.4	50.2	54.0	38.1	187.7
2014	53.9	62.6	68.7	81.8	267.2
2015	82.3				82.3

### 11.2. European ABCP Issuance by Nationality of Issuer

	2015:Q1	2015:Q2	2015:Q3	2015:Q4	TOTAL
France	31.3				31.3
Germany	4.1				4.1
Ireland	44.0				44.0
Italy					0.0
Luxembourg	2.9				2.9
Netherlands					0.0
Spain					0.0
UK					0.0
Total	82.3				82.3

2014:Q1	2014:Q2	2014:Q3	2014:Q4	TOTAL
17.8	25.0	23.0	26.8	92.6
4.8	5.1	7.4	4.7	22.0
29.2	30.2	35.7	48.7	143.7
				0.0
2.1	2.3	2.6	1.7	8.8
				0.0
				0.0
				0.0
53.9	62.6	68.7	81.8	267.2

### 11.3. European ABCP Issuance by Programme Type

	2015:Q1	2015:Q2	2015:Q3	2015:Q4	TOTAL
Hybrid					0.0
SIVs					0.0
Single-Seller Conduits					0.0
Multi-Seller Conduits	63.8				63.8
Unspecified	18.5				18.5
Total	82.3				82.3

2014:Q1	2014:Q2	2014:Q3	2014:Q4	TOTAL
				N/A
				0.0
				0.0
38.8	47.3	55.9	65.9	207.8
15.2	15.3	12.9	16.0	59.4
53.9	62.6	68.7	81.8	267.2

### 11.4. ABCP Outstandings by Nationality of Issuer

	2015:Q1	2015:Q2	2015:Q3	2015:Q4
France	6.1			
Germany	1.0			
Ireland	10.7			
Italy				
Luxembourg	1.0			
Netherlands				
Spain				
UK				
European Total	18.8			
US Total	218.1			

2014:Q1	2014:Q2	2014:Q3	2014:Q4
5.3	5.7	4.9	6.8
0.6	0.7	0.7	0.9
8.0	8.2	8.7	9.5
0.8	1.0	0.7	0.8
14.6	15.7	15.0	18.0
152.2	158.3	169.2	193.9

Source: Dealogic, Moody's Investors Service

# Asset Backed Commercial Paper

€ BILLIONS

## 11.5. European ABCP Outstandings by Programme Type

	2015:Q1	2015:Q2	2015:Q3	2015:Q4
Hybrid				
SIVs				
Single-Seller				
Multi-Seller	13.1			
Unspecified	5.7			
<b>Total</b>	<b>18.8</b>			

2014:Q1	2014:Q2	2014:Q3	2014:Q4
11.2	11.9	11.2	13.4
3.4	3.8	3.8	4.6
<b>14.6</b>	<b>15.7</b>	<b>15.0</b>	<b>18.0</b>

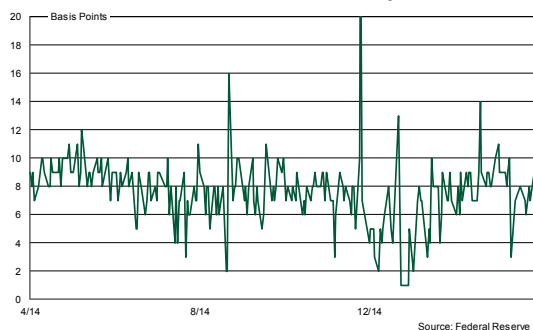
## 11.6. US ABCP Outstandings by Programme Type

	2015:Q1	2015:Q2	2015:Q3	2015:Q4
Loan-Backed				
SIVs	0.0			
Single-Seller	6.1			
Multi-Seller	157.0			
Unspecified	55.0			
<b>Total</b>	<b>218.1</b>			

2014:Q1	2014:Q2	2014:Q3	2014:Q4
			0.0
21.6	18.2	19.4	18.6
105.6	113.4	120.8	139.2
25.0	26.7	29.1	36.0
<b>152.2</b>	<b>158.3</b>	<b>169.2</b>	<b>193.9</b>

Source: Dealogic, Moody's Investors Service

## 11.7. US ABCP to AA Non-financial CP Spread



Source: Federal Reserve

# Global Comparative Data

## 12. Global Comparative Data

€ BILLIONS

### 12.1. Global Securitisation Issuance

	2015:Q1	2015:Q2	2015:Q3	2015:Q4	TOTAL
US	94.0				94.0
Europe	23.2				23.2
Asia	19.5				19.5
<b>Total</b>	<b>136.7</b>				<b>136.7</b>

2014:Q1	2014:Q2	2014:Q3	2014:Q4	TOTAL
114.6	90.8	104.9	85.7	395.9
10.7	17.4	16.4	23.6	68.1
18.3	18.4	24.6	36.5	97.8
<b>143.6</b>	<b>126.5</b>	<b>145.9</b>	<b>145.8</b>	<b>561.8</b>

### 12.2. Global Corporate Bond Issuance

	2015:Q1	2015:Q2	2015:Q3	2015:Q4	TOTAL
US	232.3				232.3
Europe	194.3				194.3
Asia	148.1				148.1
<b>Total</b>	<b>574.6</b>				<b>574.6</b>

2014:Q1	2014:Q2	2014:Q3	2014:Q4	TOTAL
144.5	137.6	114.0	150.5	546.6
193.0	166.5	112.7	114.0	586.1
124.9	204.3	201.2	162.3	692.6
<b>462.3</b>	<b>508.4</b>	<b>427.8</b>	<b>426.8</b>	<b>1825.4</b>

### 12.3. Global Government Bond Issuance

	2015:Q1	2015:Q2	2015:Q3	2015:Q4	TOTAL
US	96.6				96.6
Europe	193.4				193.4
Asia	39.3				39.3
<b>Total</b>	<b>329.3</b>				<b>329.3</b>

2014:Q1	2014:Q2	2014:Q3	2014:Q4	TOTAL
63.4	52.3	63.1	67.0	245.8
176.2	145.4	82.2	83.3	487.2
45.1	35.4	47.6	38.9	167.0
<b>284.7</b>	<b>233.1</b>	<b>192.9</b>	<b>189.2</b>	<b>899.9</b>

Source: Dealogic

# Summary of the Methodologies Adopted for this Report

## 1. Issuance

### 1.1. – 1.2. European, Australian, and US Historical Issuance

The tables covering historical issuance in Europe and the US are denominated in EUR billions. Historical issuance volumes are calculated by adding all transactions in different asset classes including, among others, asset-backed securities (ABS), collateralised debt obligations/collateralised loan obligations (CDOs/CLOs), commercial mortgage-backed securities (CMBS), and residential mortgage-backed securities (RMBS). Please note that numbers may not add due to independent rounding and that historical or prior period numbers are revised to reflect changes in classification, refined selection methodology, or information submitted to our data sources after the prior period cut-off dates.

Australian data are contributed by Macquarie.

### 1.3. -1.6. Issuance by Collateral

The European issuance volumes are determined based on the review of several data sources: Bloomberg, JP Morgan, Thomson Reuters, and UniCredit starting from Q1 2009; and Deutsche Bank starting from Q1 2010; Citigroup from Q2 2010; and Dealogic from Q1 2011. In prior quarters our sources were Bloomberg, JP Morgan, Merrill Lynch, RBS, and Thomson Reuters. RMBS, CMBS and ABS are defined as European by having underlying assets located in a European country. European securities included in the calculation are the ones for which there is a specific match in terms of size, name, country of collateral and collateral type from at least two sources. Securities that fail to meet these criteria are excluded. With respect to CDOs/CLOs, securities are designated as European if they are issued in any European currency, regardless of their country of collateral. A substantial percentage of CDOs/CLOs are backed by multi-jurisdictional collateral. Historical CDO/CLO issuance totals have been revised due to periodic updates of the sector.

European ABS issuance includes auto, credit card, leases, loans, receivables and other.

European whole business securitisation (“WBS”) are securitisations where cashflows derive from the whole operating revenues generated by an entire business or segmented part of a larger

business. Certain WBS deals may be bucketed in the ABS or CMBS class based on deal specifics. As of 2013 Q4, certain public finance initiatives (“PFI”) have been moved from ABS to WBS and the category renamed “PFI/WBS”.

Placed and retained European issuance collateral are sourced from AFME and/or SIFMA dealer member research, Dealogic, Bloomberg, and Thomson Reuters. Placed issuance includes all tranches placed in the public market, private placements, and preplacements. Partial issuance of a tranche is considered to be placed if half or more by euro amount of the tranche is reported placed. Placed and retained issuance will not retroactively consider securities originally issued retained and then placed in the marketplace, and are estimates.

The US non-agency RMBS, CMBS, ABS and CDO/CLO issuance data sources are Dealogic and Thomson Reuters. Agency mortgage-backed securities (MBS) are defined as securities issued by Fannie Mae, Freddie Mac, and Ginnie Mae and are acquired from company statements. US issuance data are generally based on the sum of securities with US collateral; agency issuance numbers do not include securitisations of existing agency securities. US CDO/CLO data are defined as USD-denominated CDOs/CLOs regardless of the country of collateral.

Australian securitisation volumes are contributed by Macquarie.

The US and Australia issuance data are converted to Euros based on the exchange rate at each quarter-end indicated below.

Quarter	USD to EUR	AUD to EUR
Q1 2011	0.7064	0.7296
Q2 2011	0.6896	0.7393
Q3 2011	0.7468	0.7217
Q4 2011	0.7714	0.7879
Q1 2012	0.7495	0.7753
Q2 2012	0.7899	0.8084
Q3 2012	0.7777	0.8071
Q4 2012	0.7580	0.7879
Q1 2013	0.7802	0.8128
Q2 2013	0.7687	0.7025
Q3 2013	0.7393	0.6889
Q4 2013	0.7277	0.6488
Q1 2014	0.7263	0.6728
Q2 2014	0.7305	0.6889
Q3 2014	0.7917	0.6925

Q4 2014	0.8226	0.6753
Q1 2015	0.9318	0.7088

These same conversion rates, sourced from Bloomberg, are used on all US issuance and outstanding volume data.

US ABS issuance includes auto, credit card, home equity, student loan, equipment leases, manufactured housing, and other. Historical ABS issuance totals have been revised due to periodic updates of the sector.

US CDO issuance numbers only include US-denominated issuance regardless of the country of collateral and may include European transactions which are denominated in US dollars. Historical CDO issuance totals have been revised due to periodic updates of the sector.

### 1.7. Issuance by Country of Collateral

The tables covering issuance in the US and Europe are presented in EUR billions. For Europe the information is segmented by country of collateral.

The European issuance is segmented by country to the extent that a determination can be made. Securities with the underlying collateral originating from more than one jurisdiction are categorised as Multinational. Almost all CDOs/CLOs are classified under this Multinational group due to the complexity involved in identifying origin of collateral for each specific tranche. The European issuance volumes are determined based on the review of multiple data sources: Deutsche Bank and Bank of America-Merrill Lynch as of Q1 2010, Bloomberg, JP Morgan, Thomson Reuters and UniCredit starting from Q1 2009; and RBS starting from Q3 2009. In prior quarters the sources were Bloomberg, JP Morgan, Thomson Reuters and Merrill Lynch.

US CDO/CLO data are defined as USD-denominated issues regardless of country of collateral.

Other includes countries with outstanding securities that are too small to be displayed, such as Georgia, Iceland, Ukraine, Switzerland, Sweden, and Hungary.

PanEurope has been pulled out of the Multinational parent category and will be retroactively displayed for European outstandings.

Multinational includes all deals in which assets originate from a variety of jurisdictions. This includes the majority of CDOs/CLOs denominated in a European currency.

Australian data are contributed by Macquarie.

### 1.8. Issuance by Collateral Type and Country of Collateral

Issuance information is further specified by country of collateral for European issuance only and by asset class. CDO/CLO classification is the same as above.

### 1.9. – 1.11. Issuance by Rating

Issuance is presented by credit rating classification (AAA; AA; A; BBB and below; and Not Rated) on a quarterly basis. The credit rating assigned is the lowest of the ratings provided by Fitch Ratings, Moody's Investors Service and/or Standard & Poor's. These ratings are intended to represent their corresponding equivalent at each agency; e.g., an AAA rating is equal to an Aaa Moody's rating, AA equal to Aa1, etc. Securities are classified 'Not Rated' if none of the credit rating agencies have provided an opinion on the underlying credit quality of a particular tranche, or if the ratings are unknown. US agency MBS issues are generally not rated and therefore grouped separately under Agency MBS.

Australian securitisation data are contributed by Macquarie.

### 1.12. Issuance by Deal Size

European and US securitisation issuance volume is segmented by transaction size based on data provided by Dealogic. The European data covers all asset classes and EUR-denominated CDOs/CLOs. US non-Agency data includes ABS, non-agency CMBS and RMBS, and USD-denominated CDOs/CLOs. US agency MBS, which includes agency CMBS and RMBS, is shown separately.

All data, except for CDOs/CLOs, are included according to the country of collateral. The number of issues refers to the number of deals, not the number of tranches within each deal.

Dealogic data for retained deals are based on available information from both European and US dealers' syndicate desks. Further statistics on retained deals are added based on intelligence from other market participants such as regulatory bodies and newswires across Europe.

Australian securitisation issuance volumes are contributed by Macquarie.

## 2. Balances Outstanding

### 2.1. – 2.3. Outstandings by Collateral

The outstanding volumes are reported by asset class. Subtotals may not add to totals due to in-

dependent rounding and historical or prior period numbers are continuously revised to reflect changes in classification, refined selection methodology, or information submitted to our data sources after the prior period cut-off dates. For Europe, balances outstanding are calculated by the principal balance outstanding on structured product transactions including public, private, rated, unrated, listed and unlisted securities provided by Bloomberg. Balances outstanding are determined by multiplying eligible securities by their pool factor for the quarter and sorted accordingly. Tranches that are non-EUR-denominated are converted to EUR by Bloomberg based on the exchange rate at the time of the pricing date (as specified by the lead manager/arranger), or, if missing, the issue date as specified in each security's original offering documentation. Securities included in the calculations, except for CDOs/CLOs, have collateral originated from at least one European country to the extent that a determination can be made. However, for ABS and MBS securities with collateral originated in multiple countries, or where the origin of the underlying collateral is undefined, the following selection criteria apply: securities are considered eligible as European only if they are denominated in a European currency, as defined below, and the country of issuer (considered to be the country in which the issuing SPV is incorporated) is within Europe. In certain limited cases, the Channel Islands and the Cayman Islands are considered eligible as European jurisdictions for ABS and MBS products if underlying collateral is derived from a variety of jurisdictions and the original currency of issue is EUR only.

For our selection criteria, European currencies include the euro (EUR) and all predecessor currencies, as well as the Turkish lira (TRY), the Danish kroner (DKK), the Swedish krona (SEK), the Swiss franc (CHF), the Polish zloty (PLN), the British pound (GBP), and the Russian ruble (RUB).

Furthermore, our selection criteria consider Europe to include all European Economic Area (EEA) countries and certain non-EEA countries located on the geographic European continent. We have included Turkey, Kazakhstan, Iceland, Georgia and the Russian Federation in these criteria.

European ABS outstanding collateral types include auto loans, credit cards, loans (consumer and student), and other.

For the CDO/CLO sector, only issuance denominated in a European currency (as specified above) is included, regardless of the country of collateral.

Beginning in Q2 2010, the CDO/CLO asset class has been further broken down into the CDO/CLO and SME asset classes. SME securities follow the same criteria application as non-CDOs/CLOs. Revisions during this quarter were retroactively applied and balances outstanding from prior quarters have all been restated accordingly.

The US outstanding calculations are based on information derived from Bloomberg for ABS, non-agency RMBS, and non-agency CMBS; agency balance statements for agency MBS. The following asset classes are segmented: agency MBS, non-agency RMBS, non-agency CMBS, and ABS. The agency MBS figures include both agency RMBS and agency CMBS (i.e., multifamily). US ABS outstanding collateral types include auto loans, credit cards, loans (equipment and student loans), CDOs, and other. CDOs outstanding are included in ABS outstanding and represents dollar-denominated tranches. As of 2013 Q4 home equity and certain other mortgage-related debt has been moved into Non-Agency RMBS.

Australian outstanding figures are contributed by Macquarie. Reverse mortgages are included in RMBS figures, while small balance CMBS are included in CMBS figures.

#### **2.4. Outstandings by Country of Collateral**

The European outstanding volumes are segmented by country of collateral based on the above methodology. For our selection criteria, Europe is considered to include all European Economic Area (EEA) countries and certain non-EEA countries located on the geographic European continent (Georgia, Iceland, Turkey, Kazakhstan and the Russian Federation). In certain limited cases, the Channel Islands and the Cayman islands are considered eligible for ABS and MBS products if underlying collateral is derived from a variety of jurisdictions and the original currency of issue is European. CDOs/CLOs issued in a European currency with either collateral from multiple jurisdictions or for which the underlying location of collateral is undefined are categorized under 'Multinational' for the purpose of determining outstanding balances by country. Collateral from multiple European countries is now categorised under 'PanEurope' unless collateral is predominantly (over 90%) from one country.

The US outstandings include both agency and non-agency securities.

### **2.5. – 2.7. Outstandings by Moody's Rating**

The percentage rating distribution for Europe and the US is based on Moody's Investors Service data for balances outstanding, and from Standard and Poor's for Australian data. The data provides current ratings as of the end of the quarter. The data presented are based on original issuance volumes for European, US, and Australian securities, and therefore do not reflect amortised balances. Information on current ratings by outstanding volumes is not currently available. Moody's and Standard and Poor's data have been converted to percentages based on the original issuance size to make it easily comparable with the outstanding volumes provided in this report. Defaulted and unrated issues are excluded from these data.

### **2.8. - 2.9. Outstandings by Vintage**

Outstanding volumes by vintage are determined by year of original pricing date. Restructurings are counted from original pricing date rather than remarketed date.

### **2.10. Outstandings by Country and Collateral**

European outstanding volumes are segmented by country and collateral based on above methodology.

## **3. Credit Quality – Rating Changes**

### **3.1. – 3.4. Upgrades/Downgrades by Country**

These tables present the aggregate number of upgrades and downgrades for securitisation (including CDOs/CLOs) by country of collateral for European deals and in total for US deals. The information is based on data provided by DBRS, Fitch Ratings, Moody's Investors Service and Standard & Poor's. The upgrade number is shown first followed by the downgrade number. The upgrades and downgrades of each of credit rating agency is shown in separate tables and presented as the number of rating changes. Because the credit rating agencies track different securities and apply different credit rating methodologies, these numbers are not directly comparable.

According to Moody's Investors Service, a security is classified as European or American based on if it is monitored out of Moody's office in Europe or the US. More specifically, European se-

curities are classified within a particular country if all of its assets are located within that country.

Fitch's US category may contain non-US issues (e.g., Canada) from the North American continent.

The Multinational category includes CDOs/CLOs and all other cross-jurisdictional securitisations for both Moody's Investors Service and Standard & Poor's. The Fitch Ratings Multinational classification includes cross-jurisdictional CMBS as well as the aggregated sum of rating actions in other countries including Austria, Belgium, Greece, Ireland, Portugal and the Russian Federation. Fitch Ratings assigns CDO issues to the country in which the majority of the underlying assets are located.

DBRS' "ABS Other" category may include student loans, equipment lease and other securities.

### **3.5. – 3.12. Upgrades/Downgrades by Collateral**

These tables present aggregate upgrades and downgrades for securitisation and CDO/CLO issues by securitised product type for Europe and the US. The upgrade number is shown first followed by the downgrade number. The upgrades and downgrades of each agency are shown in separate tables and presented by number rating changes. For Fitch Ratings, the category Other RMBS includes other categories of RMBS transactions such as ALT-A, reverse mortgage, government RMBS, etc. The category 'Other ABS' may include student loans and the whole business securitisations/public finance initiatives (WBS/PFI). For Moody's Investors Service and Standard & Poor's, the total number of European upgrades/downgrades reported by collateral type are not always comparable with the upgrades/downgrades presented by country because there may be securities that experience rating migrations that are backed by collateral originated from a country outside of those specified and will not be captured under the "Multinational" category.

## **4 - 6 Spreads**

### **4.1. - 4.4. CMBS Spreads**

These graphs present credit spread data for European and US AAA and BBB 3-5 Yr CMBS. European 3-5 year AAA & BBB CMBS data are provided by Markit. Composite spread levels are calculated from dealer contributions which have been subjected to multiple cleaning algorithms. Spread levels are equivalent to the discount margin. The discount margin is defined as the ef-

fective spread to maturity of a floating rate security after discounting the yield value of a price other than par over the life of the security. The spread calculation is based on data provided by dealer trading desks.

US CMBS 3 and 5 year spreads are provided by Trepp LLC. US CMBS spreads are quoted as fixed rate bonds based on the yield of US treasury bonds with the same average life.

### **5.1. - 5.4. RMBS Spreads**

European RMBS credit spreads are provided for 3-5 year AAA and BBB securities based on data provided by Markit. European credit spreads cover Spain, Netherlands, Italy, Germany and France. UK RMBS spreads are provided for both prime and non-conforming transactions. Markit spread calculations are based on data provided by dealer trading desks.

As of April 2012, Italian AAA has been replaced with Italian AA due to downgrades. Spanish RMBS 3-5 year AAA and BBB spreads have been replaced with 5-8 years due to lack of bonds.

Due to a lack of bonds populating the WAL 3-5 year sector for UK Prime RMBS BBB, the sector has been replaced with WAL 5-15 UK Granite BBB Float. The UK non-conforming RMBS BBB sector will continue to remain WAL 3-5 years. As of November 2012, UK non-conforming AAA has been replaced with non-conforming AA due to downgrades, while BBB UK non-conforming RMBS are no longer available.

### **6.1. - 6.3. ABS Spreads**

European ABS credit spreads are provided for 1-4 year AAA and BBB securities based on data provided by Markit based on the same calculations described above.

US spreads reflect levels for AAA autos, AAA credit cards, and BBB credit cards; spreads are fixed against swaps and are provided by JP Morgan. US 3 Yr Auto ABS BBB spreads are not available.

## **7 - 8 Prices**

### **7.1. – 7.5. RMBS Prices**

These graphs represent price data for specific European and UK RMBS selected as benchmarks in the respective jurisdictions. The price calculations are provided by Markit and are based on data provided by dealer trading desks.

### **8.1. CMBS and ABS Prices**

The graph represents price data for specific pan-European CMBS and ABS selected as benchmarks. The price calculations provided by Markit and are based on data provided by dealer trading desks.

### **9.1. - 9.4. Indices Data**

The first graph presents daily option-adjusted spreads provided by Barclays Capital for Europe from a cross-section of securitised products. The second graph, provided by Barclays Capital, presents daily fixed and floating prices of pan-European deals.

The third and fourth graphs present daily prices provided by Macquarie for the Australian AAA and AA securitised market.

## **10 Total Return Benchmark Data**

### **10.1. – 10.3. Total Return Data**

These graphs represent historical return composites generated by tracking the aggregate asset value on an underlying portfolio of single name bonds. Data are provided by Markit and are preliminary.

## **11. Asset-Backed Commercial Paper (ABCP)**

### **11.1. – 11.2. ABCP Historical Issuance; ABCP Issuance by Nationality of Issuer**

Aggregate issuance data covers the period 2008 through 2009 for Europe and the US. European issuance is provided by Dealogic, which identifies the issuer's nationality as the country in which the SPV is domiciled. These data do not represent the seller-servicers of the underlying assets or the bank conduits for the ABCP deals. The US data are provided by Moody's Investors Service. The volumes are converted from dollar to euro based on the end-of-quarter exchange rate.

### **11.3. European ABCP Issuance by Programme Type**

ABCP data by programme type is provided by Dealogic. The programme type classifications included are: SIVs, single-seller conduit, multi-seller conduit and 'unspecified'.

Dealogic provides the issuer's nationality as the country in which the SPV is domiciled. This data does not represent the seller-servicers of the underlying assets or the bank conduits for ABCP deals.



#### 11.4. ABCP Outstandings by Nationality of Issuer

Outstanding quarterly data are provided from the first quarter of 2008 through 2009 for Europe and the US. The European outstanding is provided by country through the Dealogic database, and the US data are provided by Moody's Investors Service. Dealogic identifies the issuer's nationality as the country in which the SPV is domiciled. The dollar volumes were converted to euro based on the end-of-quarter exchange rate.

US ABCP figures are based on programmes rated by Moody's NY office ABCP Program Index, regardless of market; some euro-denominated ABCP may be included in volume totals.

#### 11.5. – 11.6. ABCP Outstandings by Programme Type

Outstanding quarterly data are provided for Europe and the US by, respectively, Dealogic and Moody's Investor Service. The volumes are converted from dollars to euro based on the end-of-quarter exchange rate. The programme type classifications included are: loan-backed, SIVs, single-seller conduit, multi-seller conduit and 'unspecified'.

Unspecified programme types within the US data contain both arbitrage and hybrid programme types.

#### 11.7. ABCP Spreads

The US ABCP spread information is based on data collected and developed by the Federal Reserve. The spread is defined as the difference between AA ABCP and AA nonfinancial CP.

### 12. Global Comparative Data

#### 12.1. - 12.3. Global Securitisation Issuance, Global Corporate Bond Issuance, Global Government Bond Issuance

These statistics are provided by Dealogic and present issuance volumes for securitisation, corporate bonds and government bonds in Asia, the US and Europe. Securitisation and government bond figures represent gross issuance; corporate bond issuance is provided on a gross, not net, basis. All types of securitisation are included; CDOs are included based on the region of the currency in which they are denominated. These statistics do not correspond to the issuance numbers provided elsewhere in this report as different sources and selection methodologies are used to determine both the European and US securitisation issuance. In terms of geographical description, Europe represents the European,

the Middle East and African (EMEA) countries while Asia includes the Pacific countries and Japan.

Global securitisation issuance includes ABS & MBS, both public and private placements, but excludes any retained volumes. Global corporate bond issuance is for investment grade bonds, public placements only. Global government bond issuance includes all agency and non-agency issuances and does not include supranationals.

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