

Securitisation Data Report Q1:2014



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European Securitisation, 2014 Q1

Market Environment

Economic Conditions

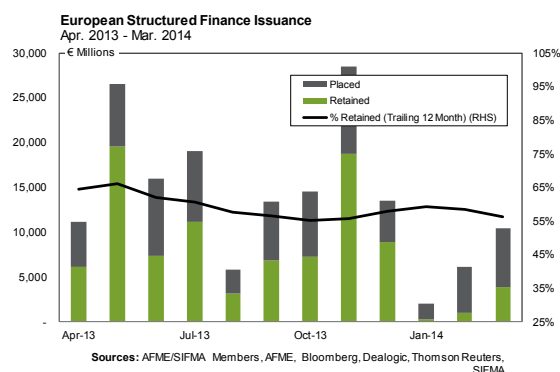
According to Eurostat, GDP rose by 0.2% in the EU 18 area in the first quarter of 2014 (0.3% in the EU 28).

According to the April 2014 European Central Bank lending survey, banks reported, on net, continued but minimal tightening of lending standards in the first quarter. More notably, lending standards have actually eased for large enterprises for the first time since the July 2007 bank lending survey. Short-term loans also eased slightly, while long-term loan standards tightened slightly. Competition between banks was the strongest factor in easing lending standards, particularly for large enterprises, followed by economic activity expectations.

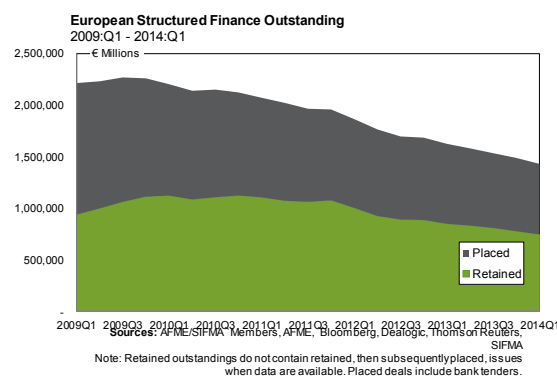
Loan demand also rose modestly in the first quarter on net, almost entirely from small- and medium enterprises (SMEs), while demand fell for large enterprises. Debt re-structuring and inventory are the key drivers of loan demand, while internal financing and debt issuance were drivers for reduced loan demand, particularly for large enterprises.

Term Issuance and Outstanding Volumes

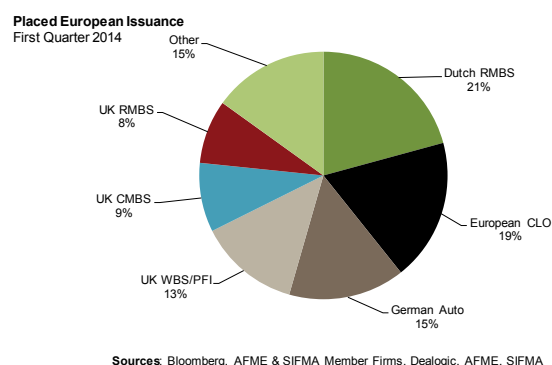
In Q1 2014, EUR 18.5 billion of securitised product was issued in Europe, a decline of 67.2% and 43.6%, respectively, from Q4 2013 (EUR 56.3 billion) and Q1 2013 (EUR 32.7 billion). Of the EUR 18.5 billion issued, EUR 13.6 billion was placed, representing 73.4%, compared to EUR 21.6 billion placed in Q4 2013 (representing 38.3%) and EUR 16.9 billion placed in Q1 2013 (representing 51.8%).



Net issuance in the first quarter remained negative. At the end of Q1 2014, 1.43 trillion was outstanding, of which 684.9 billion (52.1% of outstanding) was retained, presumably for repo or other secured financing.¹ A few previously retained deals were placed in the first quarter, however.



Dutch RMBS led placed totals (EUR 2.8 billion) in the first quarter, followed by European CLOs (EUR 2.5 billion). German auto and several UK infrastructure and social housing deals rounded out the largest deals placed in the first quarter.



¹ Retained debt does not include bank debt tenders, which are counted as part of placed.

Credit Quality

In Europe, the amount of negative rating migrations slowed in Q1 2014 from Q4 2013. Downgrades were concentrated largely in prime RMBS, CMBS and CDO deals, similar to prior quarters.

ABCP Trends

According to Dealogic data, European ABCP issuance in Q1 2014 was EUR 53.9 billion, an increase of 41.8% and 18.8%, respectively, quarter-over-quarter and year-over-year. Multiseller conduits continue to dominate as the largest category of issuer in the ABCP market, particularly from Ireland. European ABCP outstandings remained little changed from the prior quarter, ending the first quarter at EUR 14.6 billion, down slightly from EUR 14.8 billion in Q4 2013.

Major Regulatory, Legislative and Policy Initiatives

The Bank of England's Funding for Lending Scheme was extended in April 2013 to January 2015, one year beyond its original expiration date. In addition, the scheme was expanded to encourage lending to SMEs as well as financial leasing and factoring corporations.

ESMA has published a Consultation Paper on CRA 3 implementation including in particular the new disclosure rules required under Article 8(b) and a public hearing in relation to the implementation of CRA 3 took place on 14 March in Paris. The AFME response to the Consultation Paper on CRA3 was filed on 10 April 2014.

Under the Capital Requirements Regulation ("CRR") attention has now moved to Level 2 implementation in which the EBA has been asked to prepare various reports relating to liquidity and calibration by the end of this year. Based on the EBA's reports, the European Commission shall adopt various delegated acts as per Article 460 of the CRR by 30 June 2014.

Solvency 2: AFME continues to engage with the Commission and EIOPA to provide data and analysis to support the calibration of appropriate capital charges for securitisation in Solvency 2.

Shadow Banking: AFME continues to engage with the Financial Stability Board regarding regulation of the shadow banking system. The European

Commission has also announced that it will publish various proposals in this regard in early September.

Basel RWA for ABS: AFME continues to engage with the Basel Committee on Banking Supervision ("BCBS") as well as national and regional regulators. In December 2013 BCBS published a Consultative Document on revisions to the securitization framework (Basel RWA 269). The joint response of GFMA and other trade associations to BCBS was filed on 24 March 2014 and it has been followed by a meeting with BCBS in Washington on the 9 April 2014.

On 11 April 2014 AFME together with other trade associations filed a joint associations submission on the Net Stable Funding Ratio as well as a separate GFMA response specifically on securitization.

On 16 April 2014 AFME submitted a joint industry response to the Basel Trading Book Group's consultation on the Standardised Approach. Both NSFR and FRTB work-streams are still in process.

In mid April 2014, BCBS has released the final version of its Large Exposures Framework.

The European Commission published its Final RTS or risk retention and due diligence rules for European bank investors in securitisation. The objection period has been concluded and the publication of RTS in the Official Journal is expected at the end of May 2014.

In December 2013 the European Banking Authority published its consultation paper on Significant Credit Risk Transfer relating to Article 243 and Article 244 of Regulation 575/2013. This Consultation Paper sets out draft Guidelines in relation to determining whether there has "Significant Risk Transfer" ("SRT") as defined in the CRR. The AFME response to the Consultation Paper was filed on 17 March 2014.

The European Parliament has decided to postpone the vote on the proposed Money Market Funds Regulation until the next Parliament. Consequently, the next Parliament could potentially revisit the securitisation wording.

On 14 April 2014 the ESAs published a joint consultation on draft RTS outlining the framework of

the European Market Infrastructure Regulation (EMIR). The consultation deals with OTC-derivatives not cleared by a CCP and while it provides a special regime for Covered Bonds it does not do the same for securitisation. This is problematic. The responses are due on 14 July 2014.

IOSCO and BCBS have announced the creation of joint working group “to look at how the securitisation markets are working, and to see whether new thinking is needed”.

ISSUANCE

€ BILLIONS^{1,3,4,5}

1.1. European Historical Issuance

	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	TOTAL ²
2001	20.5	43.2	22.7	66.2	152.6
2002	24.3	42.6	35.7	55.1	157.7
2003	43.3	51.9	39.7	82.4	217.3
2004	55.8	59.0	53.2	75.5	243.5
2005	47.8	94.4	41.5	143.3	327.0
2006	69.0	114.3	112.8	184.9	481.0
2007	128.7	152.0	98.3	74.7	453.7
2008	40.0	169.5	134.1	367.6	711.1
2009	131.0	83.6	113.2	95.8	423.6
2010	75.5	32.2	111.5	158.1	377.4
2011	114.6	67.1	53.8	136.4	372.0
2012	59.4	67.7	60.1	63.9	251.0
2013	32.7	54.4	37.4	56.3	180.8
2014	18.5				18.5

1.2. US Historical Issuance

	TOTAL ^{1,2}
2001	2,308.4
2002	2,592.7
2003	2,914.5
2004	1,956.6
2005	2,650.6
2006	2,455.8
2007	2,147.1
2008	933.6
2009	1,358.9
2010	1,276.7
2011	1,013.7
2012	1,550.2
2013	1,511.8
2014	276.2

1.3.a. European Issuance by Collateral

	2014:Q1	2014:Q2	2014:Q3	2014:Q4	TOTAL ²
ABS ³	4.7				4.7
CDO ⁴	2.5				2.5
CMBS	1.4				1.4
RMBS	6.5				6.5
SME	1.6				1.6
WBS/PFI	1.8				1.8
Total ²	18.5				18.5

2013:Q1	2013:Q2	2013:Q3	2013:Q4	TOTAL ²
9.5	23.0	6.9	32.2	71.6
0.3	2.1	3.8	3.0	9.2
1.6	4.8	0.7	2.5	9.5
10.3	17.7	24.0	12.8	64.9
9.1	4.5	2.4	4.2	20.2
1.9	1.5	0.3	1.7	5.4
32.7	53.6	38.2	56.3	180.8

1.3.b. European Issuance by Retention

	2014:Q1	2014:Q2	2014:Q3	2014:Q4	TOTAL ²
Placed ⁷	13.6				13.6
Retained ^d	4.9				4.9
Total ²	18.5				18.5

2013:Q1	2013:Q2	2013:Q3	2013:Q4	TOTAL ²
16.9	20.8	17.1	21.6	76.4
15.8	33.6	20.3	34.8	104.5
32.7	54.4	37.4	56.3	180.8

1.4. US Issuance by Collateral

	2014:Q1	2014:Q2	2014:Q3	2014:Q4	TOTAL ²
ABS ⁵	40.0				40.0
CDO ⁶	15.0				15.0
Agency MBS	209.3				209.3
Non-Agency CMBS	11.0				11.0
Non-Agency RMBS	0.9				0.9
Total ^{1,2}	276.2				276.2

2013:Q1	2013:Q2	2013:Q3	2013:Q4	TOTAL ²
37.0	35.0	37.1	31.2	140.4
21.1	13.5	11.2	15.0	60.8
373.2	359.8	294.6	209.7	1,237.3
18.1	14.7	11.0	16.6	60.3
4.0	6.2	1.7	1.0	12.9
453.5	429.2	355.6	273.4	1,511.8

Source: Bank of America Merrill-Lynch, Bloomberg, Citigroup, Dealogic, Deutsche Bank, JP Morgan, Thomson Reuters, Unicredit, AFME, SIFMA

¹ All volumes are denominated in euro. The US volumes were converted from dollar to euro based on the \$/€ exchange rates as of quarter-end.

² Numbers may not add due to independent rounding. Historical or prior period numbers are revised to reflect changes in classification, refined selection methodology, or information submitted to our data source after the prior period cut-off dates.

³ European ABS issuance includes auto, credit card, leases, loans, receivables and other.

⁴ European CDO issuance numbers only include issuance denominated in a European currency regardless of the country of collateral. A substantial percentage of CDOs are backed by multi-jurisdictional collateral. Historical CDO issuance totals have been revised due to periodic updates of the sector.

⁵ US ABS issuance includes auto, credit card, home equity, student loan, equipment leases, manufactured housing, and other. Historical ABS issuance totals have been revised due to periodic updates of the sector.

⁶ US CDO issuance numbers only include US-denominated issuance regardless of the country of collateral and may include European transactions which are denominated in US dollars. Historical CDO issuance totals have been revised due to periodic updates of the sector.

⁷ Includes all publicly placed, privately placed, and pre-placed tranches of a security. Partial placements of tranches are considered placed if more than half the euro amount has been placed.

ISSUANCE

€ BILLIONS¹

1.5. Issuance by Country of Collateral

	2013:Q1	2013:Q2	2013:Q3	2013:Q4	TOTAL ²
Belgium			2.0		2.0
Denmark	0.8				0.8
France		3.2	0.7	6.0	9.9
Germany	5.5	7.7	3.9	5.4	22.6
Greece					0.0
Ireland				1.0	1.0
Italy	6.0	10.7	7.1	3.5	27.4
Netherlands	10.0	12.1	12.1	4.5	38.7
Portugal		1.5	1.4	0.4	3.3
Spain	6.0	5.6	2.9	13.0	27.5
UK	3.9	10.3	3.0	16.3	33.5
PanEurope	0.3	2.1	3.5	3.3	9.1
Other Europe	0.3	1.0	0.5	2.9	4.7
Multinational ⁷			0.3	0.1	0.4
European Total ²	32.7	54.4	37.4	56.3	180.8
US Total ^{1,2}	453.5	429.2	355.6	273.4	1,511.8

2012:Q1	2012:Q2	2012:Q3	2012:Q4	TOTAL ²
1.0	4.1	10.3		15.4
				0.0
3.3	4.3	3.4	3.8	14.9
3.9	1.5	2.3	2.3	10.0
	2.0			2.0
	1.2			1.2
21.1	7.6	15.7	14.0	58.4
5.2	22.2	16.3	5.0	48.7
1.1		0.2	0.1	1.4
5.4	2.5	1.9	8.9	18.6
18.2	20.8	9.5	28.1	76.5
	0.2	0.2		0.4
0.3	0.8	0.1	1.7	3.0
	0.5	0.0		0.5
59.4	67.7	60.1	63.9	251.0
348.1	364.7	409.7	427.7	1,550.2

1.6. Issuance by Collateral Type and Country of Collateral^{2 4567}

2013:Q3

	ABS ³	CDO ⁴	CMBS	RMBS	SME	WBS/PFI	TOTAL ²
Belgium							0.0
Denmark							0.0
France							0.0
Germany	3.5						3.5
Greece							0.0
Ireland							0.0
Italy			0.1		0.7		0.9
Netherlands	0.7			5.3			6.0
Portugal					0.8		0.8
Spain							0.0
UK	0.6		1.3	1.1		1.8	4.8
PanEurope		2.5					2.5
Other Europe							0.0
Multinational ⁷							0.0
European Total ²	4.7	2.5	1.4	6.5	1.6	1.8	18.5

	ABS ⁵	CDO ⁶	AGENCY MBS	NON- AGENCY CMBS	NON- AGENCY RMBS	TOTAL ^{1,2}
US Total ^{1,2}	40.0	15.0	209.3	11.0	0.9	276.2

Source: Bloomberg, Citigroup, Dealogic, Bank of America-Merrill Lynch, Deutsche Bank, JP Morgan, Thomson Reuters, Unicredit, AFME, SIFMA

¹ All volumes are denominated in euro. The US volumes were converted from dollar to euro based on the \$/€ exchange rates as of quarter-end.

² Numbers may not add due to independent rounding. Historical or prior period numbers are revised to reflect changes in classification, refined selection methodology, or information submitted to our data source after the prior period cut-off dates.

³ European ABS issuance includes auto, credit card, leases, loans, receivables and other.

⁴ European CDO issuance numbers only include issuance denominated in a European currency regardless of the country of collateral. A substantial percentage of CDOs are backed by multi-jurisdictional collateral. Historical CDO issuance totals have been revised due to periodic updates of the sector.

⁵ US ABS issuance includes auto, credit card, home equity, student loan, equipment leases, manufactured housing, and other. Historical ABS issuance totals have been revised due to periodic updates of the sector.

⁶ US CDO issuance numbers only include USD-denominated issuance regardless of the country of collateral and may include European transactions which are denominated in US dollars. Historical CDO issuance totals have been revised due to periodic updates of the sector.

⁷ Multinational includes all deals, including CDOs, in which assets are originated from a variety of jurisdictions, or from countries whose total amounts are too small to display.

ISSUANCE

€ BILLIONS¹

1.7. European Issuance by Rating³

	2014:Q1	2014:Q2	2014:Q3	2014:Q4	TOTAL ²
AAA	9.7				9.7
AA	1.8				1.8
A	3.1				3.1
BBB & Below	1.8				1.8
Not Rated	2.2				2.2
European Total ²	18.5				18.5

2013:Q1	2013:Q2	2013:Q3	2013:Q4	TOTAL ²
13.2	27.0	21.4	26.6	88.3
0.3	3.0	4.1	2.5	9.9
10.1	10.9	3.9	11.4	36.3
4.4	6.7	3.7	7.4	22.2
4.6	6.7	4.4	8.4	24.1
32.7	54.4	37.4	56.3	180.8

1.8. US Issuance by Rating⁴

	2014:Q1	2014:Q2	2014:Q3	2014:Q4	TOTAL ^{1,2}
AAA	47.9				47.9
AA	5.0				5.0
A	3.6				3.6
BBB & Below	4.1				4.1
Not Rated	6.3				6.3
Agency MBS	209.3				209.3
US Total ^{1,2}	276.2				276.2

2013:Q1	2013:Q2	2013:Q3	2013:Q4	TOTAL ²
51.6	43.9	37.3	43.1	175.9
3.9	4.6	3.1	4.7	16.2
5.2	6.4	4.1	4.4	20.1
5.1	4.5	2.7	4.3	16.6
14.5	10.1	13.9	7.2	45.6
373.2	359.8	294.6	209.7	1237.3
453.5	429.2	355.6	273.4	1511.8

Source: Bank of America Merrill-Lynch, Bloomberg, Citigroup, Dealogic, Deutsche Bank, JP Morgan, Thomson Reuters, Unicredit, AFME, SIFMA

¹ All volumes are denominated in euro. The US volumes were converted from dollar to euro based on the \$/€ exchange rates as of quarter-end.

² Numbers may not add due to independent rounding. Historical or prior period numbers are revised to reflect changes in classification, refined selection methodology, or information submitted to our data source after the prior period cut-off dates.

³ European CDO issuance numbers only include issuance denominated in a European currency regardless of the country of collateral. A substantial percentage of CDOs are backed by multi-jurisdictional collateral. Historical CDO issuance totals have been revised due to periodic updates of the sector.

⁴ US CDO issuance numbers only include USD-denominated issuance regardless of the country of collateral and may include European transactions which are denominated in US dollars. Historical CDO issuance totals have been revised due to periodic updates of the sector.

ISSUANCE

1.9. Securitisation Issuance by Deal Size¹

2013:Q4

INCLUDING RETAINED DEALS ²				
	EUROPE		US	
	# of Issues	€ Billions	# of Issues	€ Billions
Less than 0.01 Billion	0%	0%	0%	0%
0.01-0.1 Billion	8%	1%	3%	0%
0.1-1.0 Billion	80%	63%	37%	38%
More than 1.0 Billion	12%	36%	3%	10%
Agency MBS	N/A	N/A	57%	52%
Total ³	100%	100%	100%	100%

2014:Q1

EXCLUDING RETAINED DEALS ²					INCLUDING RETAINED DEALS ²			
	EUROPE		US		EUROPE		US	
	# of Issues	€ Billions	# of Issues	€ Billions	# of Issues	€ Billions	# of Issues	€ Billions
Less than 0.01 Billion	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
0.01-0.1 Billion	9%	1%	4%	1%	12%	2%	4%	1%
0.1-1.0 Billion	78%	67%	39%	39%	76%	67%	39%	39%
More than 1.0 Billion	13%	32%	2%	7%	12%	32%	2%	7%
Agency MBS	0%	0%	54%	53%	0%	0%	54%	53%
Total ³	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%

Source: Dealogic

¹ The European data includes all asset classes – ABS, CMBS, RMBS, SME, WBS and CDOs denominated in a European currency. US data includes ABS, non-agency CMBS and RMBS, and USD dollar-denominated CDOs. US agency MBS, which includes agency CMBS and RMBS, is shown separately. All data except for CDOs are included based on the country of collateral.

² Dealogic provides data for retained deals based on available market information, sourcing further details from a wide base of syndicate desks wherever possible. Further statistics on retained deals are added based on intelligence from other market participants.

³ Percentages may not sum to 100% due to independent rounding. Historical or prior period numbers are revised to reflect changes in classification, refined selection methodology, or information submitted to our data source after the prior period cut-off dates.

BALANCES OUTSTANDING

€ BILLIONS¹

2.1. European Outstandings by Collateral

	2014:Q1	2014:Q2	2014:Q3	2014:Q4
ABS ²	190.4			
CDO ³	126.4			
CMBS	95.9			
RMBS	834.5			
SME ⁷	108.2			
WBS/PFI ⁴	73.4			
Total⁵	1,428.9			

2013:Q1	2013:Q2	2013:Q3	2013:Q4
195.6	201.2	190.8	201.3
150.9	144.8	137.8	132.6
115.3	113.2	102.0	100.7
941.6	915.7	904.5	862.8
148.4	131.7	125.8	116.1
71.1	72.3	71.3	72.8
1,622.9	1,579.0	1,532.2	1,486.4

2.2. US Outstandings by Collateral

	2014:Q1	2014:Q2	2014:Q3	2014:Q4
ABS ⁶	984.1			
Agency MBS	4,296.5			
Non-Agency RMBS	755.6			
Non-Agency CMBS	448.5			
Total^{1,5}	6,484.7			

2013:Q1	2013:Q2	2013:Q3	2013:Q4
987.7	965.5	922.8	931.3
4,444.3	4,423.5	4,304.8	4,297.5
498.6	875.0	806.8	768.6
921.9	487.8	462.5	455.3
6,852.5	6,751.9	6,496.9	6,452.8

Sources: Bloomberg (US & Europe), Fannie Mae (US), Federal Reserve (US), Freddie Mac (US), Ginnie Mae (US), Loan Performance (US), Dealogic (US), Thomson Reuters (US), AFME & SIFMA Estimates (US & Europe)

¹ All volumes are denominated in euro. The US volumes were converted from dollar to euro based on the \$/€ exchange rates as of quarter-end (Agency MBS) or at the rate at time of pricing (Non-Agency).

² European ABS outstanding collateral types include auto loans, credit cards, loans (consumer and student), and other.

³ Includes CDOs denominated in a European currency, regardless of country of collateral.

⁴ Whole Business Securitisation: a securitisation in which the cashflows derive from the whole operating revenues generated by an entire business or segmented part of a larger business. Certain whole business securitisation issues may be bucketed in the ABS or CMBS class based on deal particulars. As of 2013 Q4, certain PFI structures have been moved from ABS to WBS and the category renamed to WBS/PFI.

⁵ Numbers may not add due to independent rounding. Historical or prior period numbers are revised to reflect changes in classification, refined selection methodology, or information submitted to our data source after the prior period cut-off dates.

⁶ US ABS outstanding collateral types include auto loans, credit cards, loans (equipment and student loans), CDOs, and other. CDOs outstanding are included in ABS outstandings and represents dollar-denominated tranches. As of 2013 Q4 home equity and certain other mortgage-related debt has been moved into Non-Agency RMBS.

⁷ As of 2010 Q2, SME has been pulled out of the CDO parent category and will be displayed in all tables retroactively for European outstandings.

BALANCES OUTSTANDING

€ BILLIONS¹

2.3. Outstandings by Country of Collateral²

2012 - 2013

	2013:Q1	2013:Q2	2013:Q3	2013:Q4
Austria	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.3
Belgium	88.3	86.7	85.2	81.4
Finland	0.3	0.2	0.2	1.1
France	39.3	39.8	35.5	35.0
Germany	73.1	73.8	67.1	67.8
Greece	32.6	30.3	29.0	27.1
Ireland	47.1	46.4	44.0	38.5
Italy	194.2	190.1	185.0	178.1
Netherlands	277.0	278.7	281.1	263.0
Portugal	40.3	39.7	38.8	38.5
Russia	1.8	1.6	1.6	1.4
Spain	195.3	181.0	177.8	179.2
Turkey	1.9	1.8	1.6	2.2
UK	472.9	456.8	442.5	434.3
Other ³	4.9	4.7	4.9	5.4
PanEurope ⁴	52.3	51.4	48.9	49.0
Multinational	99.4	93.9	87.0	82.1
European Total ²	1,622.9	1,579.0	1,532.2	1,486.4
US Total ¹	6,852.5	6,751.9	6,496.9	6,452.8

	2012:Q1	2012:Q2	2012:Q3	2012:Q4
	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.1
	86.2	89.1	91.6	90.1
		0.5	0.4	0.3
	43.7	45.8	43.8	40.6
	83.2	75.6	74.4	72.2
	34.3	35.1	34.4	34.2
	60.5	59.6	56.9	49.8
	199.9	187.2	194.0	197.0
	308.0	297.5	289.7	288.8
	55.3	47.8	43.4	42.6
	2.9	2.9	2.1	2.1
	265.0	244.3	209.2	207.5
	3.2	2.9	2.5	2.2
	532.3	492.9	478.4	487.6
	5.8	5.6	5.4	6.9
	61.6	59.8	57.0	53.4
	118.3	114.1	109.0	105.7
	1,862.4	1,762.7	1,694.4	1,682.9
	6,541.5	6,330.9	6,783.8	6,922.9

2014

	2014:Q1	2014:Q2	2014:Q3	2014:Q4
Austria	2.3			
Belgium	80.3			
Finland	1.0			
France	33.5			
Germany	65.4			
Greece	26.3			
Ireland	37.3			
Italy	169.2			
Netherlands	261.7			
Portugal	36.7			
Russia	1.3			
Spain	169.2			
Turkey	2.0			
UK	412.8			
Other ³	4.9			
PanEurope ⁴	48.3			
Multinational	76.6			
European Total ²	1,428.9			
US Total ¹	6,484.7			

Sources: Bloomberg (US & Europe), Fannie Mae (US), Federal Reserve (US), Freddie Mac (US), Ginnie Mae (US), Loan Performance (US), Dealogic (US), Thomson Reuters (US), AFME & SIFMA Estimates (US & Europe)

¹ All volumes are denominated in euro. All volumes are denominated in euro. The US volumes were converted from dollar to euro based on \$/€ exchange rates as of pricing date of underlying deal.

² Numbers may not add due to independent rounding. Historical or prior period numbers are revised to reflect changes in classification, refined selection methodology, or information submitted to our data source after the prior period cut-off dates.

³ Other includes countries with outstanding securities that are too small to be displayed, such as Georgia, Iceland, Ukraine, Switzerland, Sweden, and Hungary.

⁴ As of 2010 Q2, PanEurope has been pulled out of the Multinational parent category and will be retroactively displayed for European outstandings.

BALANCES OUTSTANDING

2.4. European Outstandings by Moody's Investors Service Ratings^{1,2,3}

(as a percentage of total Moody's rated securitisations)

	2014:Q1	2014:Q2	2014:Q3	2014:Q4
Aaa/AAA	45.56%			
Aa/AA	7.59%			
A/A	25.35%			
Baa/BBB	12.95%			
Ba/BB	3.91%			
B/B	1.37%			
Caa/CCC	1.72%			
Ca/CC	0.93%			
C/C	0.62%			
Total ²	100.00%			

2013:Q1	2013:Q2	2013:Q3	2013:Q4
45.56%	43.52%	43.84%	44.01%
7.59%	7.30%	7.60%	8.31%
25.35%	24.20%	24.11%	23.54%
12.95%	16.99%	16.50%	16.21%
3.91%	3.79%	3.78%	3.64%
1.37%	1.23%	1.22%	1.80%
1.72%	1.57%	1.62%	1.31%
0.93%	0.86%	0.82%	0.87%
0.62%	0.54%	0.52%	0.30%
100.00%	100.00%	100.01%	99.99%

2.5. US Outstandings by Moody's Investors Service Ratings¹

	2014:Q1	2014:Q2	2014:Q3	2014:Q4
Aaa/AAA	27.41%			
Aa/AA	6.02%			
A/A	7.20%			
Baa/BBB	6.24%			
Ba/BB	5.93%			
B/B	6.75%			
Caa/CCC	20.34%			
Ca/CC	10.50%			
C/C	9.62%			
Total ²	100.00%			

2013:Q1	2013:Q2	2013:Q3	2013:Q4
27.41%	26.93%	26.73%	27.43%
6.02%	5.93%	5.21%	4.96%
7.20%	7.31%	6.62%	6.55%
6.24%	6.42%	7.77%	7.49%
5.93%	5.87%	5.98%	6.01%
6.75%	7.53%	7.46%	7.30%
20.34%	19.58%	19.66%	19.70%
10.50%	10.79%	11.01%	11.08%
9.62%	9.63%	9.55%	9.49%
100.00%	100.00%	99.99%	100.01%

Source: Moody's Investors Service

2.6. European Outstandings by Vintage

	2014:Q1	2014:Q2	2014:Q3	2014:Q4
2014	18.2			
2013	156.4			
2012	181.1			
2011	193.0			
2010	166.8			
2009	111.7			
2008	144.9			
2007	160.5			
2006	135.0			
2005	59.3			
2004	37.8			
2003	25.3			
2002	10.4			
2001	11.0			
2000	6.4			
Prior	11.0			
Total	1,428.9			

2013:Q1	2013:Q2	2013:Q3	2013:Q4
N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
31.9	81.6	110.4	160.7
222.6	213.2	202.9	189.4
257.8	243.5	230.2	206.7
210.2	196.2	187.7	176.1
154.0	138.1	133.8	121.1
187.5	177.8	166.7	152.2
191.1	183.1	177.4	170.2
173.6	160.8	146.6	141.6
73.1	69.2	66.1	62.9
45.8	44.1	43.3	40.3
33.3	30.9	27.6	26.5
11.7	11.4	10.9	10.6
11.9	11.8	11.6	11.2
6.9	5.9	5.7	5.7
11.4	11.3	11.2	11.1
1,622.9	1,579.0	1,532.2	1,486.4

Source: Bloomberg, AFME, SIFMA

¹ The rating distribution is based on current rating and original issuance size. Unrated and defaulted securities are included.

² Percentages may not add to 100% due to independent rounding.

³ Vintage year determined by pricing date of tranche. Restructured issues continue to keep old pricing date.

BALANCES OUTSTANDING

€ BILLIONS

2.7. European Outstandings by Country and Collateral

2013:Q4

	ABS ¹	CDO ²	CMBS	RMBS	SME ³	WBS/PFI ³	TOTAL ⁴
Austria	0.3		0.2	1.8			2.3
Belgium	0.1		0.2	63.3	17.8		81.4
Finland	0.6					0.5	1.1
France	20.3		2.0	10.2	1.9	0.5	35.0
Germany	35.8	2.2	10.6	15.2	3.9	0.1	67.8
Greece	14.3	1.8		4.3	6.7		27.1
Ireland	0.3	0.2	0.4	37.6			38.5
Italy	51.1	1.7	10.1	85.7	28.6	0.9	178.1
Netherlands	2.3	0.9	2.5	249.3	8.0		263.0
Portugal	4.2			26.2	8.0		38.5
Russia	0.0			1.3			1.4
Spain	26.9	0.5	0.4	118.0	33.4	0.0	179.2
Turkey	2.2						2.2
UK	36.0	13.7	59.6	249.2	6.1	69.8	434.3
Other ⁷	4.2	0.7		0.4	0.1		5.4
PanEurope ⁹	1.9	32.6	13.0	0.2	1.1	0.2	49.0
Multinational ⁵	0.9	78.2	1.8		0.4	0.8	82.1
European Total ⁴	201.3	132.6	100.7	862.8	116.1	72.8	1486.4

2014:Q1

	ABS ¹	CDO ²	CMBS	RMBS	SME ³	WBS/PFI ³	TOTAL ⁴
Austria	0.3		0.2	1.8			2.3
Belgium	0.0		0.2	62.4	17.7		80.3
Finland	0.5					0.5	1.0
France	19.5		2.0	9.7	1.7	0.5	33.5
Germany	36.3	1.8	9.5	14.8	3.0	0.1	65.4
Greece	13.4	1.8		4.4	6.7		26.3
Ireland	0.3	0.1	0.0	36.9			37.3
Italy	47.7	1.7	10.1	81.5	27.7	0.5	169.2
Netherlands	2.6	0.7	2.5	248.4	7.6		261.7
Portugal	3.3			25.8	7.6		36.7
Russia	0.0			1.2			1.3
Spain	24.1	0.5	0.3	115.3	29.0	0.0	169.2
Turkey	2.0						2.0
UK	34.1	12.5	57.6	231.9	5.9	70.7	412.8
Other ⁷	3.7	0.8		0.4	0.1		4.9
PanEurope ⁹	1.8	33.4	11.7	0.2	1.0	0.2	48.3
Multinational ⁵	0.5	73.1	1.8		0.4	0.9	76.6
European Total ⁴	190.4	126.4	95.9	834.5	108.2	73.4	1428.9

Sources: Bloomberg, AFME, SIFMA

¹ European ABS outstanding collateral types include auto loans, credit card, loans (consumer and student), and other.

² Includes CDOs denominated in a European currency, regardless of country of collateral.

³ Whole Business Securitisation: a securitisation in which the cashflows derive from the whole operating revenues generated by an entire business or segmented part of a larger business. Certain whole business securitisation issues may be bucketed in ABS or CMBS based on deal particulars. As of 2013 Q4, certain PFI structures have been moved from ABS to WBS and the category renamed to WBS/PFI.

⁴ Numbers may not add due to independent rounding. Historical or prior period numbers are revised to reflect changes in classification, refined selection methodology, or information submitted to our data source after the prior period cut-off dates.

⁵ Multinational includes all deals in which assets originate from a variety of jurisdictions. This includes the majority of CDOs denominated in a European currency.

⁶ Other includes countries with outstanding securities that are too small to be displayed, such as Georgia, Iceland, Ukraine, Sweden, Switzerland, and Hungary.

⁷ As of 2010 Q2, SME has been pulled out of the CDO parent category and will be displayed in all tables retroactively for European outstandings.

⁸ As of 2010 Q2, PanEurope has been pulled out of the Multinational parent category and will be retroactively displayed for European outstandings.

CREDIT QUALITY - RATING CHANGES

Upgrades/Downgrades by Country¹

3.1. DBRS

	2014:Q1	2014:Q2	2014:Q3	2014:Q4	TOTAL
France	0/0				0/0
Germany	2/0				2/0
Italy	3/0				3/0
Netherlands	0/0				0/0
Spain	0/3				0/3
UK	0/0				0/0
Multinational	0/0				0/0
European Total	5/3				5/3
US	177/16				177/16

2013:Q1	2013:Q2	2013:Q3	2013:Q4	TOTAL
0/0	0/0	0/0	0/0	0/0
1/0	0/0	0/0	3/0	4/0
0/1	2/2	0/0	1/0	3/3
1/1	0/0	0/0	0/0	1/1
1/4	0/0	0/1	0/0	1/5
0/0	0/1	0/0	2/0	2/1
0/0	0/6	0/2	0/0	0/8
3/6	2/9	0/3	6/0	11/18
92/33	40/18	79/48	200 / 38	411 / 137

3.2. Fitch Ratings

	2014:Q1	2014:Q2	2014:Q3	2014:Q4	TOTAL
France	2/6				2/6
Germany	11/23				11/23
Italy	7/6				7/6
Netherlands	0/0				0/0
Spain	14/12				14/12
UK	33/36				33/36
Multinational ²	0/0				0/0
European Total	67/84				67/84
US ⁴	569/1,353				569/1,353

2013:Q1	2013:Q2	2013:Q3	2013:Q4	TOTAL
0/6	0/4	0/12	1/10	1/32
13/27	7/48	7/30	6/50	33/155
3/110	3/5	4/19	2/10	12/144
0/0	0/7	0/16	1/16	1/39
9/40	13/120	5/15	5/45	32/220
14/46	3/68	62/15	39/31	118/160
0/2	0/2	3/0	0/0	3/4
39/232	50/257	83/131	75/166	247/786
249/2027	372/1918	272/647	834/741	1727/5333

3.3. Moody's Investors Service

	2014:Q1	2014:Q2	2014:Q3	2014:Q4	TOTAL
France	0/0				0/0
Germany	1/7				1/7
Italy	0/3				0/3
Netherlands	0/1				0/1
Spain	63/8				63/8
UK	124/58				124/58
Multinational ³	196/29				196/29
European Total	384/106				384/106
US	1172/434				1172/434

2013:Q1	2013:Q2	2013:Q3	2013:Q4	TOTAL
0 0	0/0	0/0	1/0	1/0
0 6	1/4	2/7	1/13	4/30
0 2	0/18	3/34	6/0	9/54
0 0	0/0	1/3	5/16	6/19
0 101	7/309	3/5	0/0	10/415
0 30	1/15	4/30	0/18	5/93
67 53	30/23	66/27	128/28	291/131
67 192	39/369	79/106	141/75	326/742
762 1310	947/1364	1808/508	889/680	4406/3862

3.4. Standard & Poor's

	2014:Q1	2014:Q2	2014:Q3	2014:Q4	TOTAL
France	0/3				0/3
Germany	11/2				11/2
Italy	1/11				1/11
Netherlands	0/2				0/2
Spain	4/23				4/23
UK	33/38				33/38
Multinational ³	72/60				72/60
European Total	121/139				121/139
US	480/762				480/762

2013:Q1	2013:Q2	2013:Q3	2013:Q4	TOTAL
3/0	2/16	0/2	2/4	7/22
5/63	6/55	5/29	3/6	19/153
3/17	4/21	4/192	8/18	19/248
0/9	0/17	2/18	0/21	2/65
17/74	28/77	8/46	3/11	56/208
22/65	22/90	21/212	24/171	89/538
92/120	39/122	99/70	85/46	315/358
142/348	101/398	139/569	125/277	507/1592
637/2262	334/844	408/1016	574/977	1953/5099

Source: Fitch Ratings, Moody's Investors Service, Standard & Poor's

¹ Each box contains two numbers: Upgrades followed by Downgrades. Because the three credit rating agencies track different securities and apply slightly different rating criteria, these numbers are not directly comparable.

² Fitch's "Multinational" classification includes cross-jurisdictional CMBS issues as well as the aggregated sum of rating actions in other EMEA countries, namely Austria, Belgium, Greece, Ireland, Portugal, and the Russian Federation. Fitch assigns CDO issues to the country in which the majority of the underlying assets are located.

³ "Multinational" for Standard & Poor's and Moody's ratings is defined as all issues with collateral located in multiple countries. All CDOs are also included in this category.

CREDIT QUALITY - RATING CHANGES

Upgrades/Downgrades by Collateral¹

3.5. DBRS – Europe

	2014:Q1	2014:Q2	2014:Q3	2014:Q4	TOTAL
Auto	2/0				2/0
CDO	3/2				3/2
CMBS	0/0				0/0
Credit Card	0/0				0/0
RMBS (prime)	0/1				0/1
RMBS (non-prime)	0/0				0/0
Other ABS ³	0/0				0/0
Total	5/3				5/3

2013:Q1	2013:Q2	2013:Q3	2013:Q4	TOTAL
1/0	0/0	0/0	3/0	4/0
1/1	0/0	0/2	0/0	1/3
0/0	0/5	0/0	0/0	0/5
0/0	0/0	0/0	0/0	0/0
0/4	0/0	0/1	0/0	0/5
0/1	0/0	0/0	0/0	0/1
1/0	2/4	0/0	3/0	6/4
3/6	2/9	0/3	6/0	11/18

3.6. Fitch Ratings – Europe²

	2014:Q1	2014:Q2	2014:Q3	2014:Q4	TOTAL
Auto	0/0				0/0
Credit Card	0/0				0/0
Other ABS ²	12/5				12/5
CDO	15/28				15/28
CMBS	13/29				13/29
RMBS (prime)	15/22				15/22
RMBS (non-conforming)	12/0				12/0
Total	67/84				67/84

2013:Q1	2013:Q2	2013:Q3	2013:Q4	TOTAL
11/7	5/1	1/0	4/0	21/8
0/0	0/0	0/0	0/0	0/0
12/14	5/11	1/5	2/3	20/33
3/28	12/23	15/32	9/14	39/97
10/79	0/86	4/59	6/76	20/300
0/93	25/115	43/35	23/43	94/293
3/7	0/18	19/0	31/30	53/55
39/232	50/257	83/131	75/166	247/786

3.7. Moody's Investors Service – Europe

	2014:Q1	2014:Q2	2014:Q3	2014:Q4	TOTAL
Auto	7/0				7/0
CDO	196/29				196/29
CMBS	2/8				2/8
Credit Card	0/0				0/0
RMBS (prime)	155/41				155/41
RMBS (non-conforming)	36/28				36/28
Total	396/106				396/106

2012:Q1	2012:Q2	2012:Q3	2012:Q4	TOTAL
0/0	3/0	1/0	1/0	5/0
67/50	30/18	63/25	128/26	288/119
0/27	1/25	6/31	0/18	7/101
0/0	0/1	0/0	0/0	0/1
0/104	4/315	9/91	29/20	42/530
0/15	1/11	2/9	5/17	8/52
67/196	39/370	81/156	163/81	350/803

3.8. Standard & Poor's – Europe

	2014:Q1	2014:Q2	2014:Q3	2014:Q4	TOTAL
Auto	8/1				8/1
CDO	77/44				77/44
CMBS	12/43				12/43
Credit Card	0/0				0/0
RMBS (prime)	0/38				0/38
RMBS (non-conforming)	0/0				0/0
Total	97/126				97/126

2013:Q1	2013:Q2	2013:Q3	2013:Q4	TOTAL
0/0	1/0	4/4	0/0	5/4
91/90	31/47	113/72	96/34	331/243
14/114	17/201	5/43	2/52	38/410
0/0	0/0	0/1	4/0	4/1
0/81	0/42	0/205	0/125	0/453
0/0	0/0	0/0	0/0	0/0
105/285	49/290	122/325	102/211	378/1111

¹ Each box contains two numbers: Upgrades followed by Downgrades. Because the three credit rating agencies track different securities and apply slightly different rating criteria, these numbers are not directly comparable.

² Fitch's US category may contain non-US issues (e.g., Canada) from the North American continent.

³ DBRS' "ABS Other" category may include student loans, equipment lease and other securities.

CREDIT QUALITY - RATING CHANGES

3.9. DBRS – US

	2014:Q1	2014:Q2	2014:Q3	2014:Q4	TOTAL
Auto	6/1				6/1
CDO	8/0				8/0
CMBS	0/6				0/6
Credit Card	0/0				0/0
RMBS	143/9				143/9
Other ABS ⁵	20/0				20/0
Total	177/16				177/16

2013:Q1	2013:Q2	2013:Q3	2013:Q4	TOTAL
13/1	24/0	10/0	0/0	47/1
1/0	0/0	2/0	3/0	6/0
9/11	0/18	6/20	19/8	34/57
0/0	0/0	0/0	0/0	0/0
62/21	6/0	59/28	178/30	305/79
7/0	10/0	2/0	0/0	19/0
92/33	40/18	79/48	200/38	411/137

3.10. Fitch Ratings – US

	2014:Q1	2014:Q2	2014:Q3	2014:Q4	TOTAL
Auto	1/0				1/0
Credit Card	0/0				0/0
Other ABS ²	65/10				65/10
CDO	23/29				23/29
CMBS	111/122				111/122
RMBS (prime)	120/1,014				120/1,014
RMBS (subprime)	18/50				18/50
Other RMBS ³	231/128				231/128
Total	569/1,353				569/1,353

2013:Q1	2013:Q2	2013:Q3	2013:Q4	TOTAL
0/0	2/0	0/0	0/0	2/0
0/0	0/0	0/0	0/0	0/0
27/39	36/139	44/60	30/54	137/292
20/45	21/21	163/57	68/20	272/143
8/336	30/202	17/178	12/183	67/899
2/383	88/1081	0/166	6/163	96/1793
138/361	0/122	6/71	562/102	706/656
54/863	198/353	42/115	156/219	447/1550
249/2027	372/1918	272/647	834/741	1727/5333

3.11. Moody's Investors Service – US

	2014:Q1	2014:Q2	2014:Q3	2014:Q4	TOTAL
Auto	84/0				84/0
CDO	425/13				425/13
CMBS	182/112				182/112
Credit Card	0/0				0/0
RMBS	481/309				481/309
Total	1172/434				1172/434

2013:Q1	2013:Q2	2013:Q3	2013:Q4	TOTAL
18/0	20/0	54/0	76 / 0	168/0
402/24	274/30	640/16	296 / 10	1612/80
98/325	123/128	293/146	133 / 114	647/713
0/0	0/0	2/0	2 / 0	4/0
244/961	530/1206	819/346	382 / 556	1975/3069
762/1310	947/1364	1808/508	889 / 680	4406/3862

3.12. Standard & Poor's – US

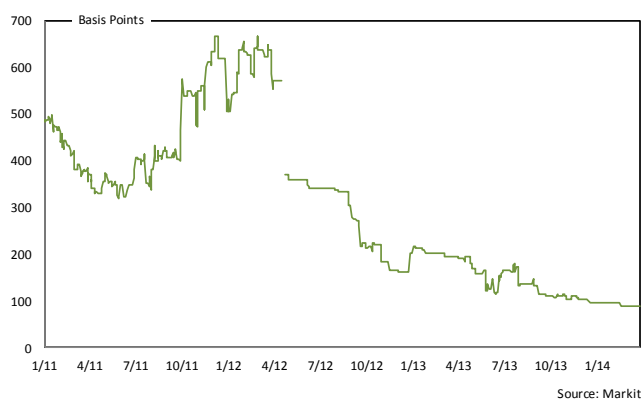
	2014:Q1	2014:Q2	2014:Q3	2014:Q4	TOTAL
Auto	17/0				17/0
CDO	265/32				265/32
CMBS	124/142				124/142
Credit Card	0/2				0/2
RMBS (prime)	8/353				8/353
RMBS (subprime)	66/233				66/233
Total	480/762				480/762

2013:Q1	2013:Q2	2013:Q3	2013:Q4	TOTAL
42/0	16/0	60/0	66/0	184/0
409/72	222/27	277/22	433/17	1341/138
65/213	56/117	67/139	74/71	262/540
0/1	0/1	0/2	0/0	0/4
95/1173	4/396	0/515	0/613	99/2697
26/803	36/303	4/338	1/276	67/1720
637/2262	334/844	408/1016	574/977	1953/5099

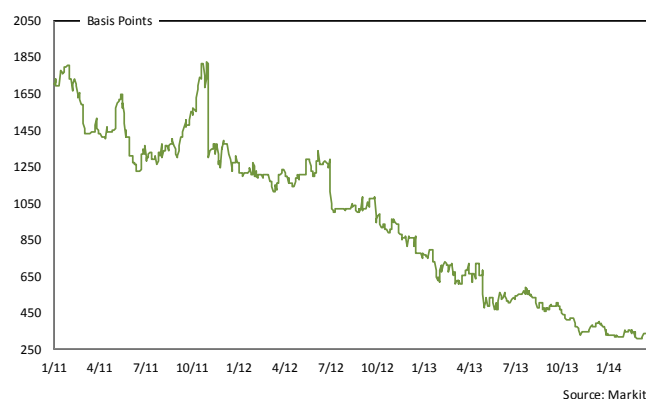
Source: Fitch Ratings, Moody's Investors Service, Standard & Poor's

CMBS SPREADS

4.1. European 3-5 Yr AAA CMBS Spreads¹



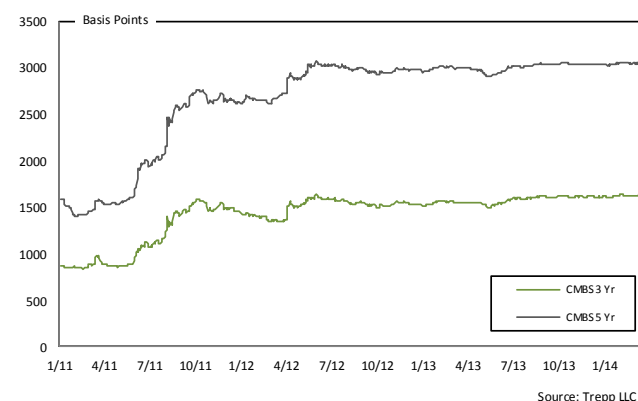
4.2. European 3-5 Yr BBB CMBS Spreads¹



4.3. US 3 & 5 Yr AAA CMBS Spreads²



4.4. US 3 & 5 Yr BBB CMBS Spreads²



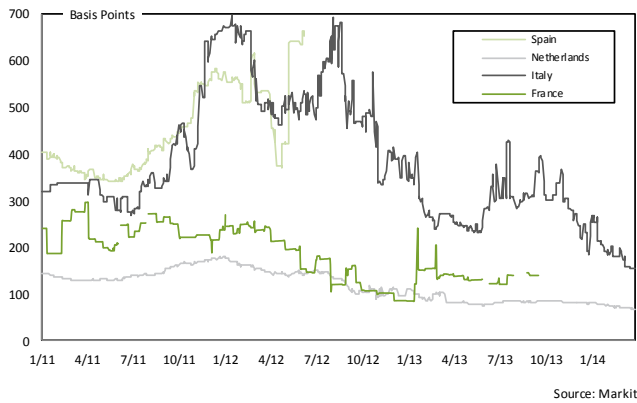
¹ Markit provides independent composite spread levels which are calculated from dealer contributions and are subject to multiple cleaning algorithms. These levels are equivalent to the 'discount margin' which is defined as the effective spread to maturity of a floating rate security after discounting the yield value of a price other than par over the life of a security.

² US CMBS spreads are quoted for fixed rate bonds as the spread to the yield on US Treasury Bonds with the same average life as the CMBS bond.

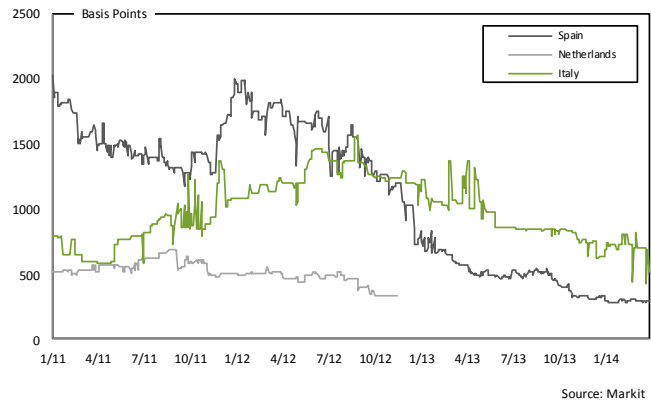
Note: Gaps in data availability occur in some places and result in linebreaks for those data series.

RMBS SPREADS

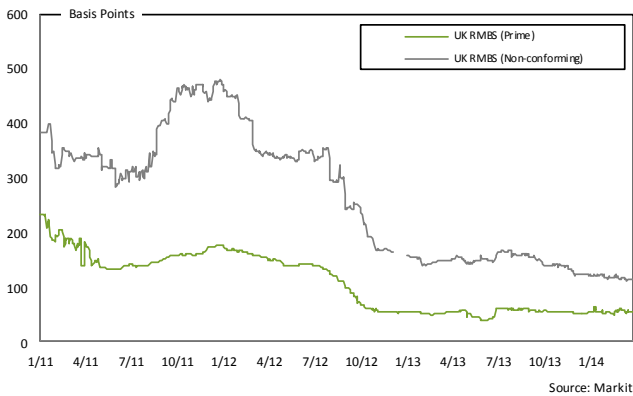
5.1. European 3-5 Yr AAA RMBS Spreads^{1,2,3}



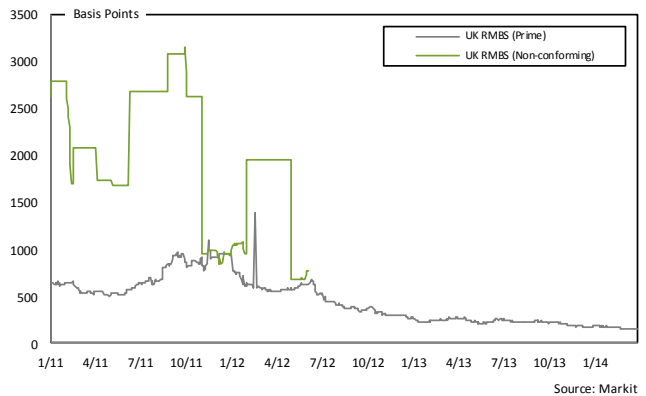
5.2. European 3-5 Yr BBB RMBS Spreads^{1,3,4}



5.3. UK 3-5 Yr AAA RMBS Spreads¹



5.4. UK 3-5 Yr BBB RMBS Spreads^{1,5,6}



¹ Markit provides independent composite spread levels which are calculated from dealer contributions and are subject to multiple cleaning algorithms. These levels are equivalent to the 'discount margin' which is defined as the effective spread to maturity of a floating rate security after discounting the yield value of a price other than par over the life of a security.

² German 3-5 AAA RMBS credit spreads are unavailable at time of publication.

³ As of April 2012, Italian AAA has been replaced with Italian AA due to downgrades. Also due to the lack of bonds populating the WAL 3-5 year sector for Spanish RMBS, the Spanish RMBS AAA and BBB spreads have been replaced with 5-8 years. As of 2012 June, Spanish AAA are no longer available.

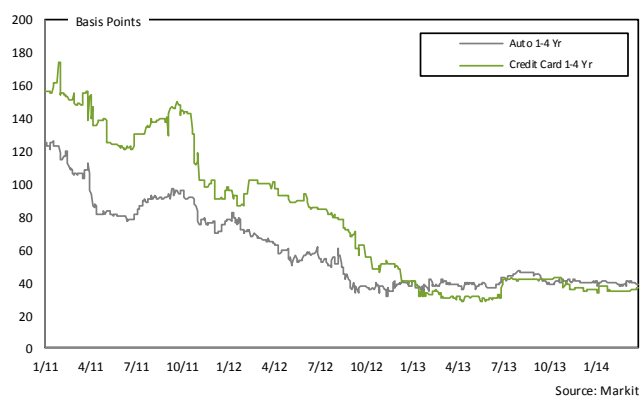
⁴ French and German 3-5 year BBB RMBS credit spreads are unavailable at time of publication. Data for Dutch BBB are not available after 2012 November 16.

⁵ Due to a lack of bonds populating the WAL 3-5 year sector for UK Prime RMBS BBB, the sector has been replaced with the WAL 5-15 year UK Granite BBB Float. The UK non-conforming RMBS BBB sector will continue to remain WAL 3-5 years. As of November 2012, UK non-conforming AAA has been replaced with non-conforming AA due to downgrades.

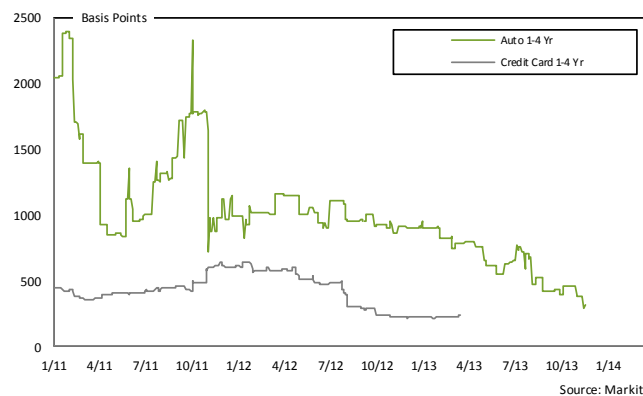
⁶ As of 2012 June, BBB UK nonconforming RMBS are no longer available.

ABS SPREADS

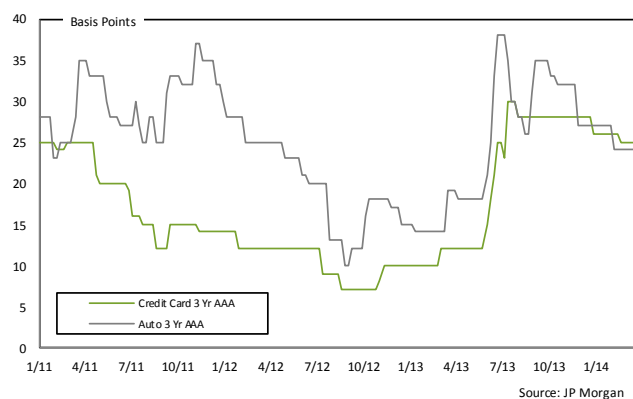
6.1. European 1-4 Yr AAA ABS Spreads¹



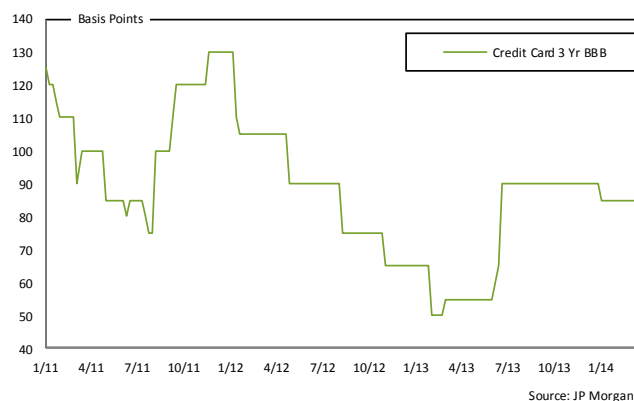
6.2. European 1-4 Yr BBB ABS Spreads¹



6.3. US 3 Yr AAA ABS Spreads



6.4. US 3 Yr BBB ABS Spreads²



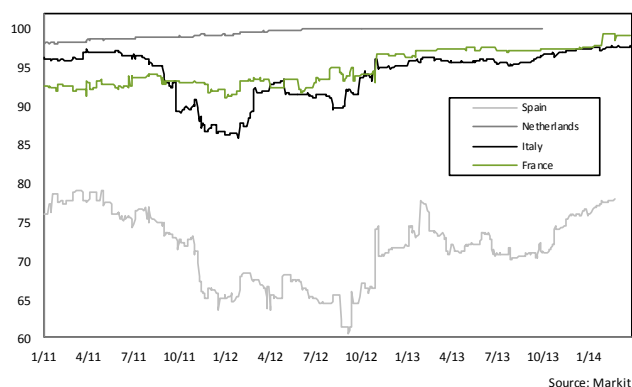
¹ Markit provides independent composite spread levels which are calculated from dealer contributions and are subject to multiple cleaning algorithms. These levels are equivalent to the 'discount margin' which is defined as the effective spread to maturity of a floating rate security after discounting the yield value of a price other than par over the life of a security.

² US 3 Yr Auto ABS BBB spreads are not available.

Note: Gaps in data availability occur in some places and result in linebreaks for those data series.

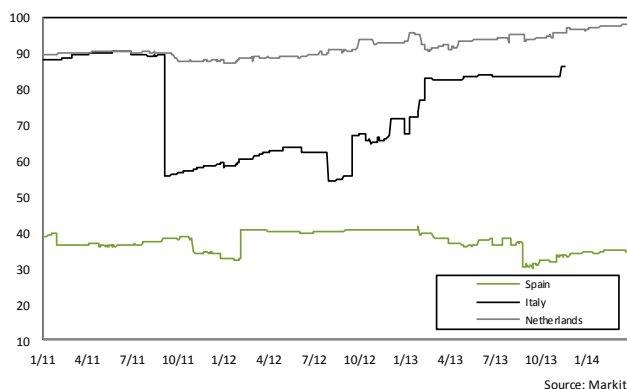
RMBS PRICES

7.1. European 3-5 Yr AAA RMBS Prices^{1,2}



1. Spanish AAA RMBS provided: IM Pastor 3, Fondo de Titulizacion Hipotecaria, Class A, Series 3. ISIN# ES0347862007. EUR-denominated.
2. Dutch AAA RMBS provided: Saecure 5 B.V. Class A, Series 1. ISIN# XS0217032738. EUR-denominated.
3. Italian AAA RMBS provided: Vela Home S.r.l. 3, Class A, Series 3. ISIN# IT0003933998. EUR-denominated.
4. French AAA RMBS provided: FCC Loggias Compartment 2003, Class A, Series 1. ISIN# FR0010029231. EUR-denominated.

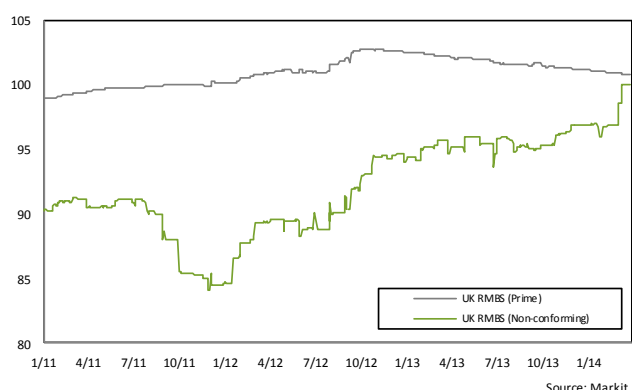
7.2. European 3-5 Yr BBB RMBS Prices¹



1. Spanish BBB RMBS provided: Hipocat 8, Fondo de Titulizacion Activos, Class D, Series 1: ISIN# ES0345784047. EUR-denominated.
2. Dutch BBB RMBS provided: Holland Mortgage-Backed Securities (HERMES) X B.V., Class C, Series 10. ISIN# XS0228806831. EUR-denominated.
3. Italian BBB RMBS provided: Intra Mortgage Finance 1 S.r.l., Class C, Series 1. ISIN# IT0003406003. EUR-denominated.

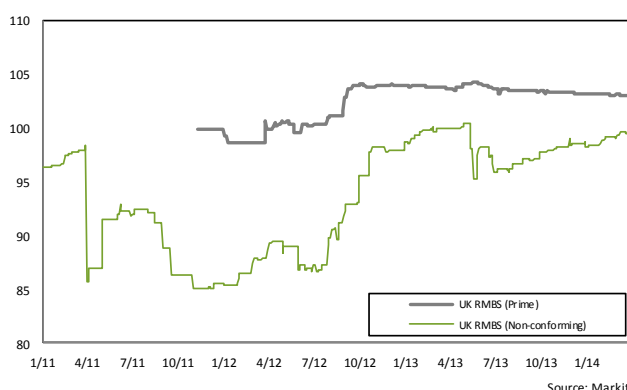
Note: French and German 3-5 Yr BBB RMBS data are not available.

7.3. UK 3-5 Yr AAA RMBS Prices¹



1. UK AAA prime RMBS provided: Permanent Financing (No. 9) PLC, Class A3, Series 2009-1. ISIN# XS0454744458. EUR-denominated.
2. UK AAA non-conforming RMBS provided: First Flexible No. 4 PLC, Class A, Series 4. ISIN#XS0132692384. GBP-denominated.

7.4. UK 3-5 Yr BBB RMBS Prices¹



1. UK BBB prime RMBS provided: Permanent Financing PLC, Class 2A, Series 2011-2. ISIN# XS0700016750. GBP-denominated.
2. UK BBB subprime RMBS provided: Leek Finance Number Seventeen Plc, Class Cc, Series 1. ISIN# XS0249478073. EUR-denominated.

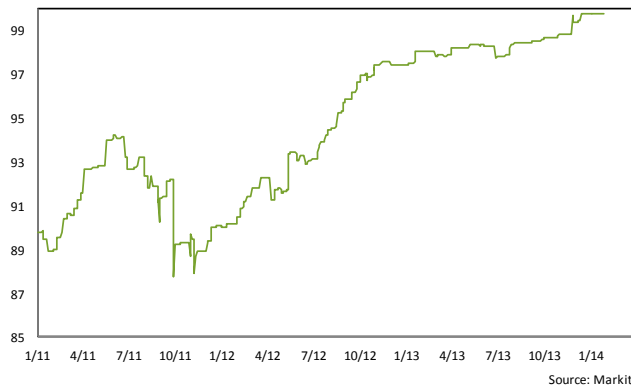
¹ Markit prices: Independent composite prices levels are calculated from dealer contributions which have been subject to multiple cleaning algorithms for one sample bond per sector and ratings category where possible. According to the rules we have agreed on previously, the security we have chosen receives the greatest number of contributions for a bond matching the criteria and must receive at least 3 individual contributions. We have included data from the start of 2007 to present.

² A composite level of prices for Germany 3-5 year AAA RMBS could not be formed after 7 July 2008.

Note: Gaps in data availability occur in some places and result in linebreaks for those data series.

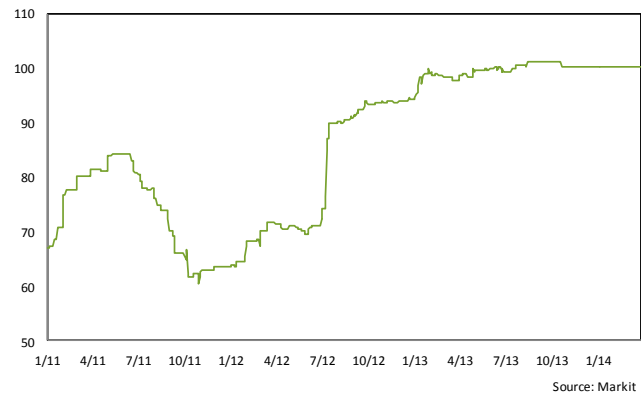
CMBS AND ABS PRICES

8.1. Pan-European 3-5 Yr AAA CMBS Prices¹



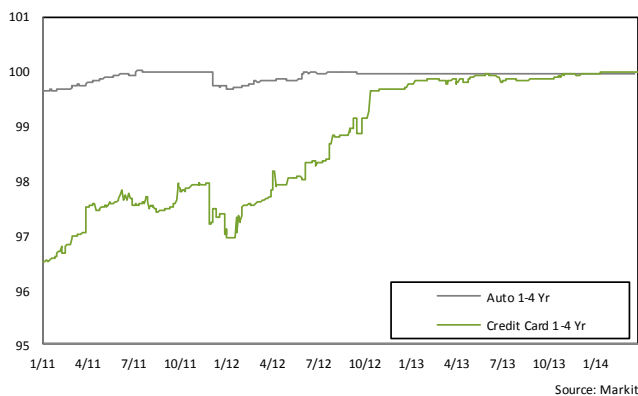
Pan-European AAA CMBS provided: Opera Finance (Metrocentre) Plc, Class A, Series 1. ISIN#XS0211548143. GBP-denominated.

8.2. Pan-European 3-5 Yr BBB CMBS Prices¹



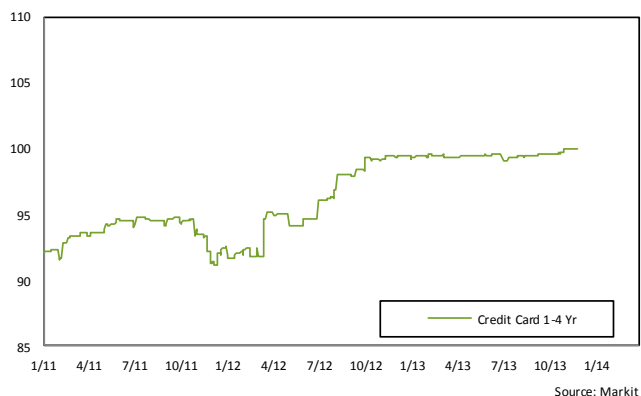
Pan-European BBB CMBS provided: German Residential Asset Note Distributor Plc, Class D, Series 1. ISIN# XS0260143101. EUR-denominated.

8.3. Pan-European 1-4 Yr AAA ABS Prices¹



1. Pan-European AAA Auto ABS provided: Driver Three GmbH, Class A, Series 3. ISIN# XS0270108573. EUR-denominated.
2. Pan-European AAA Credit Card ABS provided: Chester Asset Receivables DGS 2004-1, Class A, Series UK2004-1. ISIN# XS0188611783. GBP-denominated.

8.4. Pan-European 1-4 Yr BBB ABS Prices¹



1. Pan-European BBB Credit Card ABS provided: Chester Asset Receivables DGS 2004-1, Class C, Series UK2004-1. ISIN# XS0188612245. GBP-denominated.

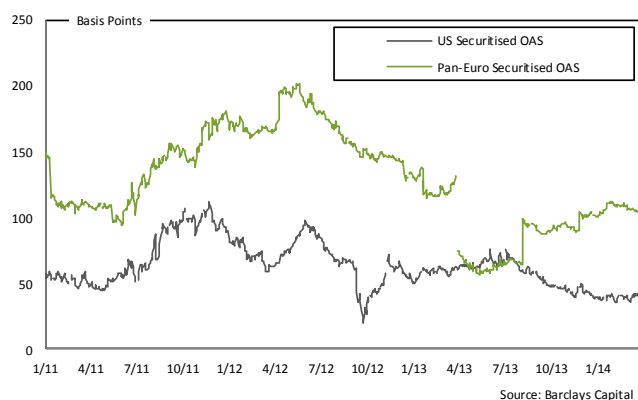
Note: Pan-European 1-4 Yr BBB Auto ABS price data are not available.

¹ Markit prices: Independent composite price levels are calculated from dealer contributions which have been subjected to multiple cleaning algorithms for one sample bond per sector and ratings category where possible. According to the rules we have agreed on previously, the security we have chosen receives the greatest number of contributions for a bond matching the criteria and must receive at least 3 individual contributions. We have included data from start of 2007 to present.

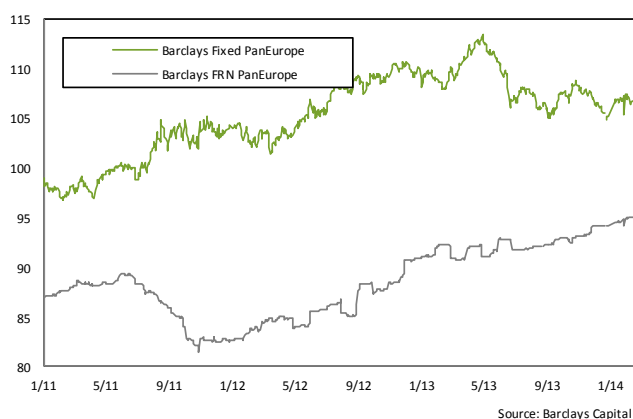
Note: Gaps in data availability occur in some places and result in linebreaks for those data series.

INDICES DATA

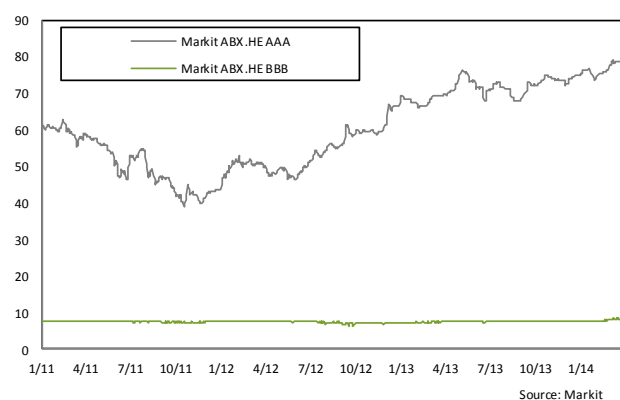
9.1. Securitised Index Option Adjusted Spreads Prices



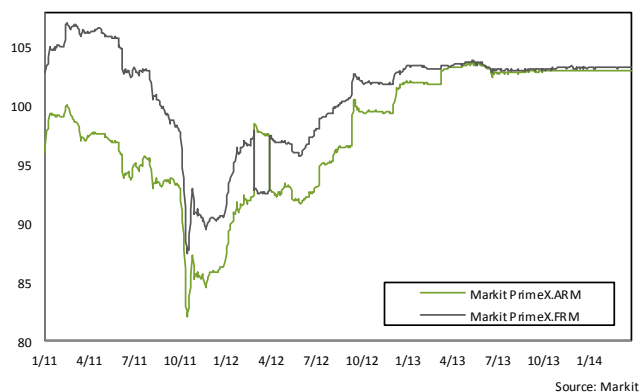
9.2. Barclays PanEurope Fixed and Floating



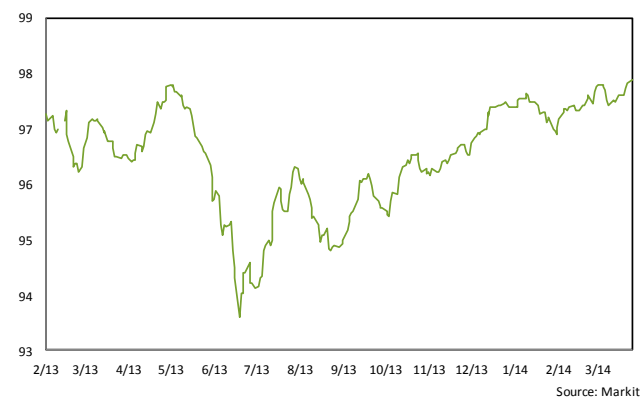
9.3. ABX.HE and CMBX Prices¹



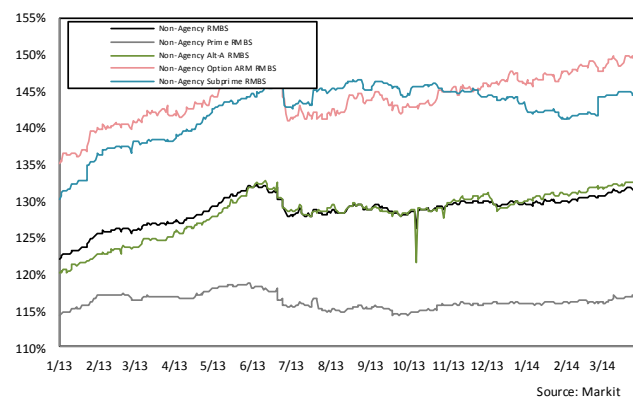
9.4. PrimeX ARM and FRM Prices



9.5. CMBX 6 AAA Prices



9.6. iBoxx US RMBS Prices

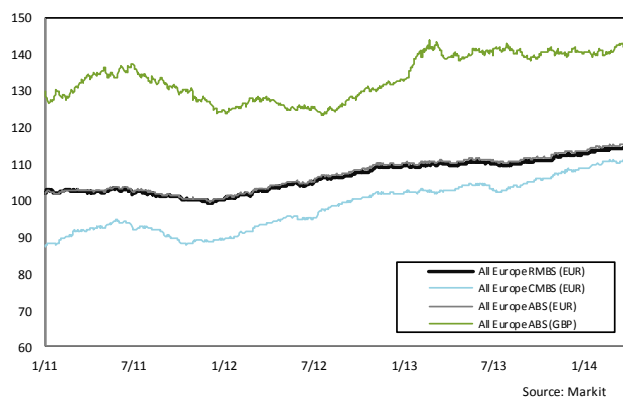


¹ Due to pricing convention changes occurring on 20 April 2009, ABX.HE and CMBS spreads are no longer available.

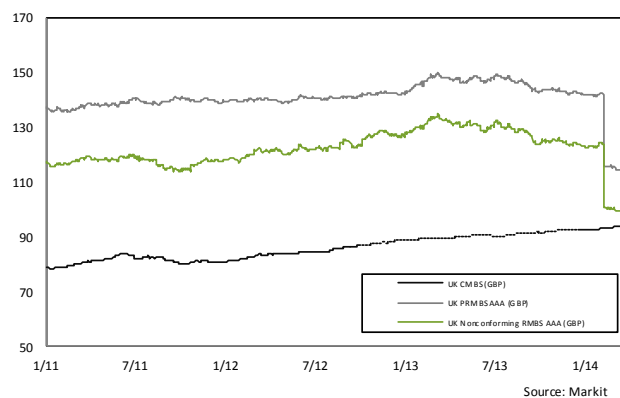
Note: Gaps in data availability occur in some places and result in linebreaks for those data series.

TOTAL RETURN DATA

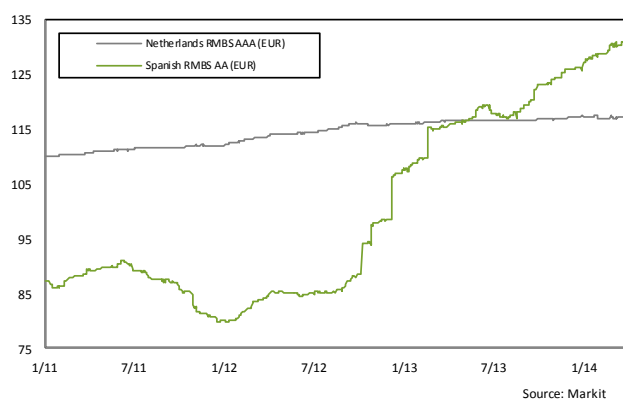
10.1. European Total Return¹



10.2. UK Total Return¹



10.3. Europe ex UK RMBS AAA¹



¹Total Return Data may be denominated in either EUR or GBP depending on the index. See legends for more detail.

ASSET-BACKED COMMERCIAL PAPER

€ BILLIONS¹

11.1. European ABCP Historical Issuance

	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	TOTAL ²
2005	44.9	52.4	51.2	46.6	195.1
2006	61.6	65.8	76.1	84.7	288.2
2007	111.0	108.5	100.9	129.9	450.2
2008	75.0	66.8	73.8	86.2	301.8
2009	46.1	39.9	39.0	32.1	157.2
2010	32.1	35.7	38.8	38.8	145.4
2011	35.4	38.6	56.7	100.0	230.7
2012	117.0	106.1	80.3	53.8	357.2
2013	45.4	50.2	54.0	38.1	187.7
2013	53.9				53.9

11.2. European ABCP Issuance by Nationality of Issuer³

	2014:Q1	2014:Q2	2014:Q3	2014:Q4	TOTAL ²
France	17.8				17.8
Germany	4.8				4.8
Ireland	29.2				29.2
Italy					0.0
Luxembourg	2.1				2.1
Netherlands					0.0
Spain					0.0
UK					0.0
Total ²	53.9				53.9

2013:Q1	2013:Q2	2013:Q3	2013:Q4	TOTAL ²
12.4	15.8	20.4	12.1	60.8
1.7	2.9	3.1	4.7	12.3
31.3	31.6	30.5	20.3	113.7
				0.0
			0.9	0.9
				0.0
				0.0
				0.0
45.4	50.2	54.0	38.1	187.7

11.3. European ABCP Issuance by Programme Type

	2014:Q1	2014:Q2	2014:Q3	2014:Q4	TOTAL ²
Hybrid					0.0
SIVs					0.0
Single-Seller Conduits					0.0
Multi-Seller Conduits	38.8				38.8
Unspecified	15.2				15.2
Total ²	53.9				53.9

2013:Q1	2013:Q2	2013:Q3	2013:Q4	TOTAL ²
N/A	N/A	N/A	1.8	N/A
				0.0
				0.0
31.7	35.9	39.6	27.6	134.8
13.7	14.3	14.4	8.6	51.0
45.4	50.2	54.0	36.2	185.9

11.4. ABCP Outstandings by Nationality of Issuer

	2014:Q1	2014:Q2	2014:Q3	2014:Q4
France	5.3			
Germany	0.6			
Ireland	8.0			
Italy				
Luxembourg	0.8			
Netherlands				
Spain				
UK				
European Total ^{2,4}	14.6			
US Total ^{1,2}	152.2			

2013:Q1	2013:Q2	2013:Q3	2013:Q4
4.2	5.6	5.4	5.7
0.3	0.3	0.4	0.6
9.2	8.7	8.9	8.1
			0.4
13.8	14.6	14.6	14.8
179.9	168.0	156.0	149.3

Source: Dealogic, Moody's Investors Service

¹ All volumes are denominated in euro. The US volumes were converted from dollar to euro based on the \$/€ exchange rates as of quarter-end. Data can be up to one quarter behind.

² Numbers may not add due to independent rounding. Historical or prior period numbers are revised to reflect changes in classification, refined selection methodology, or information submitted to our data source after the prior period cut-off dates.

³ Dealogic provides the issuer's nationality as the country in which the SPV is domiciled. This data does not represent the seller-servicers of the underlying assets or the bank conduits for ABCP deals.

⁴ Outstanding data are restricted to nationality of the issuer to determine the country of collateral. Dealogic provides the issuer's nationality as the country in which the SPV is domiciled.

ASSET-BACKED COMMERCIAL PAPER

€ BILLIONS¹

11.5. European ABCP Outstandings by Programme Type

	2014:Q1	2014:Q2	2014:Q3	2014:Q4
Hybrid	N/A	N/A	N/A	0.8
SIVs				
Single-Seller				
Multi-Seller	11.2			
Unspecified	3.4			
Total	14.6			

2013:Q1	2013:Q2	2013:Q3	2013:Q4
N/A	N/A	N/A	0.8
9.7	10.8	10.7	11.3
4.1	3.7	4.0	2.7
13.8	14.6	14.6	14.8

11.6. US ABCP Outstandings by Programme Type²

	2014:Q1	2014:Q2	2014:Q3	2014:Q4
Loan-Backed				
SIVs				
Single-Seller	21.6			
Multi-Seller	105.6			
Unspecified ⁵	25.0			
Total^{1,3}	152.2			

2013:Q1	2013:Q2	2013:Q3	2013:Q4
27.6	27.4	24.6	20.1
132.2	118.6	108.7	105.4
20.2	22.0	22.7	23.8
191.1	196.5	186.1	193.3

Source: Dealogic, Moody's Investors Service

¹ All volumes are denominated in euro. The US volumes were converted from dollar to euro based on the \$/€ exchange rates as of quarter-end. Data are one quarter behind.

² Based on US ABCP programmes rated by Moody's NY office ABCP Program Index, regardless of market. Therefore, some euro-denominated ABCP may be included in this figure.

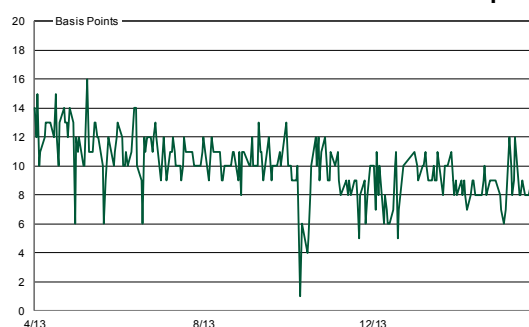
³ Includes arbitrage and hybrid programme types.

11.7. ABCP Outstanding Assets Split by Country¹

Country	
Global	27.8%
UK	16.6%
Euromarket	12.5%
Germany	11.7%
Other Countries	8.9%
Italy	8.0%
United States	7.9%
France	5.4%
Netherlands	1.2%
Total	100.0%

Source: Moody's Investors Service

11.8. US ABCP to AA Non-financial CP Spread



Source: Federal Reserve

¹ Percentages shown are as of December 2011; all EMEA ABCP programmes.

GLOBAL COMPARATIVE DATA

€ BILLIONS¹

12.1. Global Securitisation Issuance²

	2014:Q1	2014:Q2	2014:Q3	2014:Q4	TOTAL ¹
US	103.9				103.9
Europe	15.8				15.8
Asia	9.9				9.9
Total ¹	129.6				129.6

2013:Q1	2013:Q2	2013:Q3	2013:Q4	TOTAL ¹
138.9	126.1	100.6	109.3	447.5
18.0	16.3	15.1	14.4	68.0
11.7	16.5	14.6	14.7	61.6
135.9	151.8	152.4	137.0	577.2

12.2. Global Corporate Bond Issuance³

	2014:Q1	2014:Q2	2014:Q3	2014:Q4	TOTAL ¹
US	144.0				144.0
Europe	192.2				192.2
Asia	120.2				120.2
Total ¹	456.4				456.4

2013:Q1	2013:Q2	2013:Q3	2013:Q4	TOTAL ¹
131.5	120.0	135.8	116.0	448.0
163.1	106.3	111.0	131.5	583.6
164.0	152.2	125.0	124.9	641.5
464.8	329.6	445.5	433.2	1673.1

12.3. Global Government Bond Issuance⁴

	2014:Q1	2014:Q2	2014:Q3	2014:Q4	TOTAL ¹
US	62.2				62.2
Europe	171.7				171.7
Asia	42.1				42.1
Total ¹	276.1				276.1

2013:Q1	2013:Q2	2013:Q3	2013:Q4	TOTAL ¹
113.1	97.0	59.2	50.3	614.1
178.0	133.6	100.9	107.0	524.3
41.0	44.5	42.5	44.6	228.7
445.6	302.1	334.8	284.7	1367.2

Source: Dealogic

¹ US and Asian volumes were converted to euro based on the average exchange rate of the currency of issue to euro over each given quarter. Historical or prior period numbers are revised to reflect changes in classification, refined selection methodology, or information submitted to our data source after the prior period cut-off dates.

² Global securitisation issuance includes ABS & MBS, both public and private placements, but excludes any retained volumes. Asia numbers include Japan.

³ Global corporate bond issuance is for investment grade bonds, public placements only. Asia numbers include Japan.

⁴ Global government bond issuance includes all agency and non agency issuances and does not include supranationals. Asia numbers include Japan.

Summary of the Methodologies Adopted for this Report

1. Issuance

1.1. – 1.2. European and US Historical Issuance

The tables covering historical issuance in Europe and the US are denominated in EUR billions. The historical issuance volume total is calculated by adding all transactions in different asset classes including, among others, asset-backed securities (ABS), collateralised debt obligations (CDOs), commercial mortgage-backed securities (CMBS), and residential mortgage-backed securities (RMBS). Please note that numbers may not add due to independent rounding and that historical or prior period numbers are revised to reflect changes in classification, refined selection methodology, or information submitted to our data sources after the prior period cut-off dates.

1.3. -1.4. Issuance by Collateral

The European issuance volumes are determined based on the review of several data sources: Bloomberg, JP Morgan, Thomson Reuters, and UniCredit starting from Q1 2009; and Deutsche Bank starting from Q1 2010; Citigroup from Q2 2010; and Dealogic from Q1 2011. In prior quarters our sources were Bloomberg, JP Morgan, Merrill Lynch, RBS, and Thomson Reuters. RMBS, CMBS and ABS are defined as European by having underlying assets located in a European country. European securities included in the calculation are the ones for which there is a specific match in terms of size, name, country of collateral and collateral type from at least two sources. Securities that fail to meet these criteria are excluded. With respect to CDOs, securities are designated as European if they are issued in any European currency, regardless of their country of collateral.

Placed and retained European issuance collateral are sourced from AFME and/or SIFMA dealer member research, Dealogic, Bloomberg, and Thomson Reuters. Placed issuance includes all tranches placed in the public market, private placements, and preplacements. Partial issuance of a tranche is considered to be placed if half or more by euro amount of the tranche is reported placed. Placed and retained issuance will not retroactively consider securities originally issued retained and then placed in the marketplace, and are estimates.

The US non-agency RMBS, CMBS, ABS and CDO issuance data source is Thomson Reuters. From 2008

onward, Dealogic replaced Thomson Reuters as the source of US non-agency CMBS issuance. Agency mortgage-backed securities (MBS) are defined as securities issued by Fannie Mae, Freddie Mac, and Ginnie Mae and are acquired from company statements. US issuance data are generally based on the sum of securities with US collateral; agency issuance numbers do not include securitisations of existing agency securities. US CDO data are defined as USD-denominated CDOs regardless of the country of collateral. The US issuance data are converted to Euros based on the USD to EUR exchange rate at each quarter-end indicated below.

Q1 2011	.7064
Q2 2011	.6896
Q3 2011	.7468
Q4 2011	.7714
Q1 2012	.7495
Q2 2012	.7899
Q3 2012	.7777
Q4 2012	.7580
Q1 2013	.7802
Q2 2013	.7687
Q3 2013	.7393
Q4 2013	.7277
Q1 2014	.7263

These same conversion rates, sourced from Bloomberg, are used on all US issuance and outstanding volume data.

1.5. Issuance by Country of Collateral

The tables covering issuance in the US and Europe are presented in EUR billions. For Europe the information is segmented by country of collateral.

The European issuance is segmented by country to the extent that a determination can be made. Securities with the underlying collateral originating from more than one jurisdiction are categorised as Multinational. Almost all CDOs are classified under this Multinational group due to the complexity involved in identifying origin of collateral for each specific tranche. The European issuance volumes are determined based on the review of multiple data sources: Deutsche Bank and Bank of America-Merrill Lynch as of Q1 2010, Bloomberg, JP Morgan, Thomson Reuters and UniCredit starting from Q1 2009; and RBS starting from Q3 2009. In prior quarters the sources were Bloomberg, JP Morgan, Thomson Reuters and Merrill Lynch.

US CDO data are defined as USD-denominated issues regardless of country of collateral.

1.6. Issuance by Collateral Type and Country of Collateral

Issuance information is further specified by country of collateral for European issuance only and by asset class. CDO classification is the same as above.

1.7. – 1.8. Issuance by Rating

Issuance is presented by credit rating classification (AAA; AA; A; BBB and below; and Not Rated) on a quarterly basis for 2007 and 2008. The credit rating assigned is the lowest of the ratings provided by Fitch Ratings, Moody's Investors Service and/or Standard & Poor's. These ratings are intended to represent their corresponding equivalent at each agency; e.g., an AAA rating is equal to an Aaa Moody's rating, AA equal to Aa1, etc. Securities are classified 'Not Rated' if none of the credit rating agencies have provided an opinion on the underlying credit quality of a particular tranche, or if the ratings are unknown. US agency MBS issues are generally not rated and therefore grouped separately under Agency MBS.

1.9. Issuance by Deal Size

European and US securitisation issuance volume is segmented by transaction size based on data provided by Dealogic. The European data covers all asset classes and EUR-denominated CDOs. US non-Agency data includes ABS, non-agency CMBS and RMBS, and USD-denominated CDOs. US agency MBS, which includes agency CMBS and RMBS, is shown separately.

All data, except for CDOs, are included according to the country of collateral. The number of issues refers to the number of deals, not the number of tranches within each deal.

Dealogic data for retained deals are based on available information from both European and US dealers' syndicate desks. Further statistics on retained deals are added based on intelligence from other market participants such as regulatory bodies and newswires across Europe.

2. Balances Outstanding

2.1. – 2.2. Outstandings by Collateral

The outstanding volumes are reported by asset class. Subtotals may not add to totals due to independent rounding and historical or prior period numbers are continuously revised to reflect changes in classification, refined selection methodology, or information submitted to our data sources after the prior period cut-off dates. For Europe, balances outstanding are

calculated by the principal balance outstanding on structured product transactions including public, private, rated, unrated, listed and unlisted securities provided by Bloomberg. Balances outstanding are determined by multiplying eligible securities by their pool factor for the quarter and sorted accordingly. Tranches that are non-EUR-denominated are converted to EUR by Bloomberg based on the exchange rate at the time of the pricing date (as specified by the lead manager/arranger), or, if missing, the issue date as specified in each security's original offering documentation. Securities included in the calculations, except for CDOs, have collateral originated from at least one European country to the extent that a determination can be made. However, for ABS and MBS securities with collateral originated in multiple countries, or where the origin of the underlying collateral is undefined, the following selection criteria apply: securities are considered eligible as European only if they are denominated in a European currency, as defined below, and the country of issuer (considered to be the country in which the issuing SPV is incorporated) is within Europe. In certain limited cases, the Channel Islands and the Cayman Islands are considered eligible as European jurisdictions for ABS and MBS products if underlying collateral is derived from a variety of jurisdictions and the original currency of issue is EUR only.

For our selection criteria, European currencies include the euro (EUR) and all predecessor currencies, as well as the Turkish lira (TRY), the Danish kroner (DKK), the Swedish krona (SEK), the Swiss franc (CHF), the Polish zloty (PLN), the British pound (GBP), and the Russian ruble (RUB).

Furthermore, our selection criteria consider Europe to include all European Economic Area (EEA) countries and certain non-EEA countries located on the geographic European continent. We have included Turkey, Kazakhstan, Iceland, Georgia and the Russian Federation in these criteria.

For the CDO sector, only issuance denominated in a European currency (as specified above) is included, regardless of the country of collateral.

Beginning in Q2 2010, the CDO asset class has been further broken down into the CDO and SME asset classes. SME securities follow the same criteria application as non-CDOs. Revisions during this quarter were retroactively applied and balances outstanding from prior quarters have all been restated accordingly.

The US outstanding calculations are based on information derived from Bloomberg for ABS, non-agency RMBS, and non-agency CMBS; agency balance statements for agency MBS. The following asset classes are segmented: agency MBS, non-agency RMBS, non-agency CMBS, and ABS. The agency MBS figures include both agency RMBS and agency CMBS (i.e., multifamily). The ABS classification for the US includes CDOs, which contains USD-denominated CDOs regardless of the country of collateral. As of 2013 Q4 the ABS subclass Home Equity has been moved to non-agency RMBS and outstandings reflect the change.

2.3. Outstandings by Country of Collateral

The European outstanding volumes are segmented by country of collateral based on the above methodology. For our selection criteria, Europe is considered to include all European Economic Area (EEA) countries and certain non-EEA countries located on the geographic European continent (Georgia, Iceland, Turkey, Kazakhstan and the Russian Federation). In certain limited cases, the Channel Islands and the Cayman Islands are considered eligible for ABS and MBS products if underlying collateral is derived from a variety of jurisdictions and the original currency of issue is European. CDOs issued in a European currency with either collateral from multiple jurisdictions or for which the underlying location of collateral is undefined are categorized under 'Multinational' for the purpose of determining outstanding balances by country. Collateral from multiple European countries is now categorised under 'PanEurope' unless collateral is predominantly (over 90%) from one country.

The US outstandings include both agency and non-agency securities.

2.4. – 2.5. Outstandings by Moody's Rating

The percentage rating distribution for Europe and the US is based on Moody's Investors Service data for balances outstanding. The data provides current ratings as of the end of the quarter. The data presented are based on original issuance volumes for European and US securities, and therefore do not reflect amortised balances. Information on current ratings by outstanding volumes is not currently available. Moody's data have been converted to percentages based on the original issuance size to make it easily comparable with the outstanding volumes provided in this report. Defaulted and unrated issues are excluded from these data.

2.6. Outstandings by Country and Collateral

Outstanding volumes are further specified by asset class and, for Europe only, by country of collateral. CDO selection criteria are the same as above.

2.7. Outstandings by Vintage

Outstanding volumes by vintage are determined by year of original pricing date. Restructurings are counted from original pricing date rather than re-marketed date.

3. Credit Quality – Rating Changes

3.1. – 3.4. Upgrades/Downgrades by Country

These tables present the aggregate number of upgrades and downgrades for securitisation (including CDOs) by country of collateral for European deals and in total for US deals. The information is based on data provided by DBRS, Fitch Ratings, Moody's Investors Service and Standard & Poor's. The upgrade number is shown first followed by the downgrade number. The upgrades and downgrades of each of credit rating agency is shown in separate tables and presented as the number of rating changes. Because the credit rating agencies track different securities and apply different credit rating methodologies, these numbers are not directly comparable.

According to Moody's Investors Service, a security is classified as European or American based on if it is monitored out of Moody's office in Europe or the US. More specifically, European securities are classified within a particular country if all of its assets are located within that country.

The Multinational category includes CDOs and all other cross-jurisdictional securitisations for both Moody's Investors Service and Standard & Poor's. The Fitch Ratings Multinational classification includes cross-jurisdictional CMBS as well as the aggregated sum of rating actions in other countries including Austria, Belgium, Greece, Ireland, Portugal and the Russian Federation. Fitch Ratings assigns CDO issues to the country in which the majority of the underlying assets are located.

3.5. – 3.12. Upgrades/Downgrades by Collateral

These tables present aggregate upgrades and downgrades for securitisation and CDO issues by securitised product type for Europe and the US. The upgrade number is shown first followed by the downgrade number. The upgrades and downgrades of each agency are shown in separate tables and presented

by number rating changes. For Fitch Ratings, the category Other RMBS includes other categories of RMBS transactions such as ALT-A, reverse mortgage, government RMBS, etc. The category 'Other ABS' may include student loans and the whole business securitisations (WBS). For Moody's Investors Service and Standard & Poor's, the total number of European upgrades/downgrades reported by collateral type are not always comparable with the upgrades/downgrades presented by country because there may be securities that experience rating migrations that are backed by collateral originated from a country outside of those specified and will not be captured under the "Multinational" category.

4 - 6 Spreads

4.1. - 4.4. CMBS Spreads

These graphs present credit spread data for European and US AAA and BBB 3-5 Yr CMBS. European 3-5 year AAA & BBB CMBS data are provided by Markit. Composite spread levels are calculated from dealer contributions which have been subjected to multiple cleaning algorithms. Spread levels are equivalent to the discount margin. The discount margin is defined as the effective spread to maturity of a floating rate security after discounting the yield value of a price other than par over the life of the security. The spread calculation is based on data provided by dealer trading desks.

US CMBS 3 and 5 year spreads are provided by Trepp LLC. US CMBS spreads are quoted as fixed rate bonds based on the yield of US treasury bonds with the same average life.

5.1. - 5.5. RMBS Spreads

European RMBS credit spreads are provided for 3-5 year AAA and BBB securities based on data provided by Markit. European credit spreads cover Spain, Netherlands, Italy, Germany and France. The UK RMBS spreads are provided for both prime and non-conforming transactions. Markit spread calculations are based on data provided by dealer trading desks.

US subprime AAA home equity credit spreads are calculated over LIBOR and provided by Barclays Capital.

6.1. - 6.4. ABS Spreads

European ABS credit spreads are provided for 1-4 year AAA and BBB securities based on data provided by Markit based on the same calculations described above.

US spreads reflect levels for AAA autos, AAA credit cards, and BBB credit cards; spreads are fixed against swaps and are provided by JP Morgan.

7 - 8 Prices

7.1. - 7.4. RMBS Prices

These graphs represent price data for specific European and UK RMBS selected as benchmarks in the respective jurisdictions. The price calculations are provided by Markit and are based on data provided by dealer trading desks.

8.1. - 8.4. CMBS and ABS Prices

These graphs represent price data for specific pan-European CMBS and ABS selected as benchmarks in the respective jurisdictions. The price calculations are provided by Markit and are based on data provided by dealer trading desks.

9.1. - 9.6. Indices Data

The first graph presents daily option-adjusted spreads provided by Barclays Capital for Europe from a cross-section of securitised products. The second graph presents prices provided by Barclays for a cross-section of pan-European securitised products, broken out by fixed and floating rates.

The third, fourth and fifth graphs present daily prices provided by Markit for the AAA- and BBB-rated US ABX.HE indices, the AAA-rated PrimeX.ARM and PrimeX FRM indices, and the AAA-rated CMBS index.

The ABX, CMBX, and PrimeX indices are a set of reference obligations issued by twenty issuers of RMBS or CMBS that meet the criteria specified in the ABX.HE, CMBX, or PrimeX index rules. The three sets of indices are benchmarks in the securitised marketplace for US subprime RMBS, post-crisis CMBS, and prime non-agency RMBS respectively.

Price and spreads for the ABX, CMBX, PrimeX, and indices are contributed from various dealers in the industry and are cleaned according to Markit's proprietary algorithms.

The fifth graph present daily prices of iBoxx non-agency RMBS, provided by Markit for the US non-agency RMBS sector. Data are sourced from pre-crisis vintages (2005-2007), and are further broken down to the prime, subprime, Alt-A, and option ARM categories.

10 Total Return Benchmark Data

10.1. - 10.3. Total Return Data

These graphs represent historical return composites generated by tracking the aggregate asset value on an underlying portfolio of single name bonds. Data are provided by Markit and are preliminary.

For more information, please visit here: <http://www.markit.com/en/products/data/indices/structured-finance-indices/iboxx-abs/iboxx-abs.page>

11. Asset-Backed Commercial Paper (ABCP)

11.1. – 11.2. ABCP Historical Issuance; ABCP Issuance by Nationality of Issuer

Aggregate issuance data covers the period 2008 through 2009 for Europe and the US. European issuance is provided by Dealogic, which identifies the issuer's nationality as the country in which the SPV is domiciled. These data do not represent the seller-servicers of the underlying assets or the bank conduits for the ABCP deals. The US data are provided by Moody's Investors Service. The volumes are converted from dollar to euro based on the end-of-quarter exchange rate.

11.3. European ABCP Issuance by Programme Type

ABCP data by programme type is provided by Dealogic and covers the period from 2008 through 2009 for Europe. The programme type classifications included are: SIVs, single-seller conduit, multi-seller conduit and 'unspecified'.

11.4. ABCP Outstandings by Nationality of Issuer

Outstanding quarterly data are provided from the first quarter of 2008 through 2009 for Europe and the US. The European outstanding is provided by country through the Dealogic database, and the US data are provided by Moody's Investors Service. Dealogic identifies the issuer's nationality as the country in which the SPV is domiciled. The dollar volumes were converted to euro based on the end-of-quarter exchange rate.

11.5. – 11.6. ABCP Outstandings by Programme Type

Outstanding quarterly data are provided from the first quarter of 2008 through 2009 for Europe and the US. The European data are provided by Dealogic and the US data are provided by Moody's Investor Service. The volumes are converted from dollars to euro based on the end-of-quarter exchange rate. The programme type classifications included are: loan-backed, SIVs, single-seller conduit, multi-seller conduit and 'unspecified'.

11.7. ABCP Outstanding Assets Split by Country

Global outstanding ABCP assets percentages are presented by country as of June 2008. The information is provided by Moody's Investors Service. The asset percentage represents the actual amount of assets funded via ABCP and other sources, not including cash and short-term investments. Therefore the asset percentage is not necessarily equal to the ABCP outstanding amount.

11.8. ABCP Spreads

The US ABCP spread information is based on data collected and developed by the Federal Reserve. The spread is defined as the difference between AA ABCP and AA nonfinancial CP.

12. Global Comparative Data

12.1. - 12.3. Global Securitisation Issuance, Global Corporate Bond Issuance, Global Government Bond Issuance

These statistics are provided by Dealogic and present issuance volumes for securitisation, corporate bonds and government bonds in Asia, the US and Europe. Securitisation and government bond figures represent gross issuance; corporate bond issuance is provided on a gross, not net, basis. All types of securitisation are included; CDOs are included based on the region of the currency in which they are denominated. The issuance volumes are provided quarterly for 2007 and 2008. These statistics do not correspond to the issuance numbers provided elsewhere in this report as different sources and selection methodologies are used to determine both the European and US securitisation issuance. In terms of geographical description, Europe represents the European, the Middle East and African (EMEA) countries while Asia includes the Pacific countries and Japan.

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